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Michigan jobless rate declines in June, but remains well above prepandemic levels

LANSING, Mich. -- Michigan's seasonally adjusted unemployment rate fell by 6.5 percentage points to 14.8 percent in June, according to data released today by the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget (the May Michigan jobless rate was revised up slightly to 21.3 percent). Total employment in June advanced by a significant 464,000 but was still 556,000 below February pre-pandemic levels. Michigan unemployment levels declined by 281,000 in June.

The national jobless rate decreased by 2.2 percentage points between May and June to 11.1 percent. Michigan's June rate was 3.7 percentage points higher than the U.S. rate. Over the year, the national unemployment rate rose by 7.4 percentage points, while Michigan's rate advanced by 10.6 percentage points since June 2019.

"Michigan's labor market in June recorded a notable rebound in jobs, led by significant recalls in the auto industry," said Jason Palmer, director of the Bureau of Labor Market Information and Strategic Initiatives. "The state unemployment rate also fell significantly but remains well above pre-pandemic levels and is comparable with rates recorded during the Great Recession in 2009."

Monthly labor force trends and highlights

- Michigan's June 2020 rate of 14.8 percent was comparable to Great Recession levels and was two-tenths of a percentage point above the peak Great Recession jobless rate of 14.6 percent during June 2009.
- The number of unemployed in Michigan rose by over half a million since June 2019.
- The state's second quarter 2020 unemployment rate averaged 19.9 percent, which was likely a record high and certainly the highest among comparable quarterly data back to 1976.

Michigan **Labor Force Estimates**

Seasonally Adjusted (Data in Thousands)

	June	May	June	Over the Month		Over the Year	
	2020	2020	2019				
				Numeric	Percent	Numeric	Percent
Civilian Labor Force	4,946	4,763	4,931	183	3.8%	15	0.3%
Employment	4,214	3,750	4,725	464	12.4%	-511	-10.8%
Unemployment	732	1,013	207	-281	-27.7%	525	253.6%
Rate (Percent)	14.8	21.3	4.2	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX

Detroit metropolitan area's jobless rate falls in June

After the very sharp jobless rate advances in April and May, the Detroit-Warren-Dearborn Metropolitan Statistical Area's (MSA) seasonally adjusted unemployment rate moved down by 5.5 percentage points in June to 17.7 percent. Employment rose by 197,000 while unemployment fell by 88,000. The Detroit MSA workforce advanced by 109,000 over the month.

The Detroit metro area unemployment rate jumped sharply by 13.3 percentage points over the year. Total employment tumbled by 376,000 and unemployment expanded by 267,000, resulting in a net labor force cut of 109,000 since June 2019.

Detroit-Warren-Dearborn MSA Labor Force Estimates

Seasonally Adjusted (Data in Thousands)

(Data ili Tribusarius)					
June	May	June	Over the		
2020	2020	2010	Over the		

	June 2020	May 2020	June 2019	Over the Month		Over the Year	
				Numeric	Percent		
Civilian Labor Force	2,049	1,940	2,158	109	5.6%	-109	-5.1%
Employment	1,686	1,489	2,062	197	13.2%	-376	-18.2%
Unemployment	363	451	96	-88	-19.5%	267	278.1%
Rate (Percent)	17.7	23.2	4.4	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX

June recalls push Michigan jobs higher in June

The monthly survey of employers indicated that seasonally adjusted jobs in Michigan continued to partially rebound, moving up significantly in June by 290,000. Over the past two months, payroll job recalls in the state have totaled 460,000, but jobs remain 600,000 below pre-pandemic February levels.

Job gains were seen in nearly all major industry sectors. The largest Michigan numeric industry employment advances were recorded in manufacturing (+79,000), due primarily to recalls in the auto sector, and leisure and hospitality (+50,000), as restaurants began to partially re-open in the state.

Industry employment trends and highlights

- Since June 2019, Michigan payroll employment plunged significantly by 569,000, or 12.8 percent.
- The state's information sector was the only major industry to exhibit no employment advance over the month.
- On a percentage basis, Michigan's leisure and hospitality sector displayed the largest over-the-month employment gain, but this industry remains the hardest hit with the highest over-the-year payroll job reduction (-44.0 percent).
- All major Michigan industries demonstrated employment declines since June 2019.
- Michigan's second quarter 2020 payroll job count of 3,611,000 was 834,000 below the state's first quarter level of 4,445,000.

Michigan Payroll Employment Estimates

Seasonally Adjusted (Data in Thousands)

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	June**	May*	June	Over the Month***		Over the Year ***	
	2020	2020	2019				
				Numeric	Percent	Numeric	Percent
Total Nonfarm Payroll	2.064	2 572	4 420	290	8.1%	-569	10.00/
Jobs	3,861	3,572	4,430	290	0.1%	-569	-12.8%
Natural Resources	C	(7	0	F 20/	1	47.00/
and Mining	6	6	/	0	5.3%	-1	-17.8%
Construction	168	149	172	19	12.8%	-5	-2.8%
Manufacturing	555	476	629	79	16.5%	-74	-11.8%
Transportation	168	106	190	61	57.4%	-23	-11.8
Equipment	100	100	190	01	57.470	-23	-11.0
Trade,							
Transportation, and	738	689	794	49	7.1%	-56	-7.0%
Utilities							
Retail Trade	427	392	464	35	8.8%	-37	-7.9%
Information	50	51	55	0	-0.4%	-5	-8.9%
Financial Activities	220	218	224	3	1.2%	-4	-1.6%
Professional and	564	531	653	33	6.3%	-89	-13.6%
Business Services	304	551	055	33	0.576	-09	-13.0%
Education and Health	615	579	681	37	6.3%	-66	-9.7%
Services	013	5/9	001	31	0.576	-00	-9.7 /6
Leisure and	244	193	435	50	26.0%	-191	-44.0%
Hospitality Services	244	130	+33	30	20.070	-131	-44 .0 /0
Other Services	133	116	167	17	14.5%	-34	-20.3%
Government	569	565	613	3	0.6%	-45	-7.3%

^{*} Revised data for May 2020

^{**} Preliminary data for June 2020

^{***} Change calculated using unrounded data

Michigan Hours and Earnings for Production Workers

Seasonally Adjusted

Manufacturing									
	June	May	June	Over the	e Month	Over the Year			
	2020	2020	2019	Numeric	Percent	Numeric	Percent		
Average									
Weekly	\$851.36	\$873.46	\$940.65	-\$22.10	-2.5%	-\$89.29	-9.5%		
Earnings									
Average									
Weekly	39.0	38.4	41.9	0.6	1.6%	-2.9	-6.9%		
Hours									
Transport	tation Equip	oment Manu	ufacturing						
	June	May	June	Over the Month Over t			ne Year		
	2020	2020	2019	Numeric	Percent	Numeric	Percent		
Average									
Weekly	\$1,082.13	\$1,196.97	\$1,204.42	-\$114.84	-9.6%	-\$122.29	-10.2%		
Earnings									
Average									
Weekly	40.5	41.8	45.6	-1.3	-3.1%	-5.1	-11.2%		
Hours									