STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2nd Session of the 58th Legislature (2022)

SENATE BILL 1647 By: Treat

4

1

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

11

12

13

14 15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to students; creating the Oklahoma Empowerment Act; providing short title; providing legislative intent; providing definitions; creating the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program; providing for administration; providing method of application; directing publication of application; requiring procedures to approve applications within certain time period; providing for contents of parent agreement; providing certain construction; requiring renewal of Oklahoma Empowerment Accounts on annual basis; allowing closure of accounts under certain circumstances; requiring notification within certain time period of certain student re-enrolling in certain school; providing for suspension of deposits into account; providing for remittance of unused funds; providing for calculation of State Aid amount; requiring transfer of certain calculated amount on a monthly basis; prohibiting certain provider from sharing, refunding, or rebating an amount with a parent or certain student; prohibiting personal deposits into certain account; prohibiting certain funds from being considered income; providing for accrual of account funds; requiring certain agency to maintain list of certain providers; requiring certain agency to provide certain information to certain parents; requiring notice to be provided to parents of certain children; allowing certain agency to contract with certain firm or organization; allowing withholding of certain percentage of funds to administer program; requiring the establishment of certain payment system; requiring implementation of certain system to share information about education service providers; providing for partial payment to an education service provider; authorizing certain auditing; providing for the removal of certain parent

Req. No. 2364

Page 1

23

24

or student from eligibility under certain circumstances; providing for appeal; allowing referral for certain investigation; allowing for payments to cease to certain providers under certain circumstances; providing for appeal; allowing acceptance of gifts and grants for certain purposes; providing for promulgation of rules; providing process for approving education service providers; directing provision of certain student records in accordance with certain act; providing certain construction; creating the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Revolving Fund; specifying sources of fund; providing for expenditures; providing purpose of fund; providing for establishment of burden in certain legal proceeding; providing immunity from liability for certain actions; allowing certain parents to intervene in certain legal proceeding; providing for severability; providing for codification; providing an effective date; and declaring an emergency.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

- SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-100 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Oklahoma Empowerment Act".
- B. It is the intent of the Legislature that parents, legal guardians, and others with legal authority over children in this state be able to seek educational services that meet the needs of their individual children by directing education dollars to follow each child. The Legislature affirms that parents and legal

guardians are best suited to make decisions to help children in this
state reach their full potential and achieve a brighter future.

SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-101 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

- A. As used in the Oklahoma Empowerment Act:
- 1. "Agency" means the Office of the State Treasurer;
- 2. "Curriculum" means a complete course of study for a particular content area or grade level;
- 3. "Oklahoma Empowerment Account" means the account in which funds are deposited by the Agency to pay for qualifying education expenses for an empowerment student;
- 4. "Education service provider" means a person, business, or organization that receives payments from an Oklahoma Empowerment Account to provide educational goods and/or services to empowerment students;
- 5. "Eligible student" means a resident of this state who is eligible to enroll in a public school in this state;
- 6. "Empowerment student" means an eligible student approved for participation in the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program;
- 7. "Parent" means a biological or adoptive parent, legal guardian, custodian, or other person with legal authority to act on behalf of an eligible student; and

Req. No. 2364 Page 3

- 8. "Qualified expense" means the following services provided by an education service provider:
 - a. tuition and/or fees at a private school accredited or in the process of obtaining accreditation by the Oklahoma Private School Accrediting Council,
 - b. tuition and/or fees for non-public online learning programs,
 - c. tutoring services provided by an individual or a tutoring facility,
 - d. services contracted for and provided by a public school district, public charter school, or magnet school including but not limited to classes and extracurricular activities and programs,
 - e. textbooks, curriculum, or other instructional

 materials including but not limited to supplemental

 materials or associated online instruction required by
 an education service provider,
 - f. computer hardware or other technological devices, educational software, and applications that are used to meet an empowerment student's curriculum needs,
 - g. tuition and/or fees for a curriculum or program, along with related instruments, supplies, accessories, and materials, that provides instruction in drama, music,

speech and debate, agriculture, or other similar activities,

- h. school uniforms,
- i. fees for nationally standardized assessments including but not limited to assessments used to determine college admission and Advanced Placement examinations as well as tuition and/or fees for tutoring or preparatory courses for the assessments,
- j. tuition and/or fees for summer education programs and specialized after-school education programs; provided, however, that such expense does not include beforeschool or after-school childcare,
- k. tuition, fees, instructional materials, and assessment fees for a curriculum or program offered by a technology center school,
- educational services and therapies including but not limited to occupational, behavioral, physical, speechlanguage, and audiology therapies,
- m. tuition and fees for concurrent enrollment at an institution within The Oklahoma State System of Higher Education,
- n. fees for transportation paid to a fee-for-service provider for the student to travel to and from an education service provider, or

- o. any other qualified expense approved by the Agency.
- B. There is hereby created the Oklahoma Empowerment Account
 Program to be administered by the Agency to provide an Oklahoma
 Empowerment Account for qualified expenses to support the education
 of empowerment students in this state.
- C. 1. To apply for an Oklahoma Empowerment Account, a parent of an eligible student shall submit an application to the Agency on a form prescribed by the Agency and published on its website. The application may be submitted online or by mail.
- 2. The Agency shall establish procedures for approving applications within ten (10) business days. There shall be no deadline for submission of applications. Applications shall be approved if the parent signs an agreement to do all of the following:
 - a. use the Oklahoma Empowerment Account only for qualified expenses to provide an education for an eligible student in at least the subjects of reading, English language arts, mathematics, science, and social studies,
 - b. not enroll the eligible student in a public school district, public charter school, or magnet school after acceptance of an Oklahoma Empowerment Account,

- c. comply with rules and requirements of the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program established by the Agency, and
- d. not accept a scholarship from the Lindsey Nicole Henry Scholarships for Students with Disabilities Program created by Section 13-101.2 of Title 70 of the Oklahoma Statutes while participating in the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program.
- D. Nothing in this act shall be construed to require that an empowerment student be enrolled full time or part time in a private school or a nonpublic online school.
- E. The Agency shall renew Oklahoma Empowerment Accounts on an annual basis. An account may be closed if:
- 1. The parent of an empowerment student notifies the Agency of the student re-enrolling in a public school, as provided for by subsection F of this section;
- 2. The Agency closes the account due to intentional misuse as provided for in Section 3 of this act; or
- 3. The empowerment student graduates from high school or reaches the age of twenty-one (21), whichever comes first.
- F. The parent of an empowerment student shall notify the Agency within five (5) days of the student re-enrolling in a public school district, public charter school, or magnet school. Upon receipt of the notification required by this subsection, the Agency shall

suspend deposits into the student's Oklahoma Empowerment Account.

Any unused funds remaining in the Oklahoma Empowerment Account at the end of the applicable calendar year shall be remitted to the General Revenue Fund.

- G. 1. For each eligible student approved to participate in the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program, the Agency shall notify the State Department of Education and request calculation of the amount of State Aid for which the student is eligible. Within ten (10) business days of receiving the request, the State Department of Education shall notify the Agency of the calculated amount, which shall include the total State Aid factors for the applicable school year multiplied by the grade weight generated by the student for the applicable school year.
- 2. The State Department of Education on a monthly basis shall transfer to the Agency for deposit into the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Revolving Fund created pursuant to Section 5 of this act an amount equal to one-twelfth (1/12) of the total amount necessary to fund all Oklahoma Empowerment Accounts requested for the applicable school year.
- 3. Prior to the monthly deposit required by this subsection, the Agency shall notify the State Department of Education if changes to the number of participating empowerment students will result in a modification of the monthly deposit amount.

1 | 2 | reb 3 | or 4 | pur 5 | the

- H. A provider of qualified expenses shall not share, refund, or rebate any amount of an Oklahoma Empowerment Account with the parent or empowerment student. A refund or rebate for goods or services purchased with an Oklahoma Empowerment Account shall be credited to the Oklahoma Empowerment Account.
- I. Parents shall be prohibited from making personal deposits into an Oklahoma Empowerment Account.
- J. Monies received pursuant to the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program shall not constitute taxable income to the parent or empowerment student.
- K. Funds deposited into an Oklahoma Empowerment Account shall accrue from month to month and from year to year unless the account is closed pursuant to the provisions of subsection E of this section.
- SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-102 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. To implement the provisions of the Oklahoma Empowerment Act, the Agency shall maintain and make publicly available on its website an updated list of education service providers.
- B. The Agency shall provide parents of empowerment students a written explanation of qualified expenses for which an Oklahoma Empowerment Account may be used, the responsibilities of parents, the duties of the Agency, and the role of any private financial

management firm or other private organization with which the Agency may contract to administer the Oklahoma Empowerment Act.

- C. The Agency shall provide parents of empowerment students with disabilities notice that participation in the Oklahoma

 Empowerment Account Program shall have the same effect as a parental revocation of consent pursuant to 20 U.S.C., Sections 1414(a)(1)(D) and 1414(C) of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) and an explanation of the rights parents of empowerment students with disabilities have under IDEA and any applicable state laws and regulations.
- D. The Agency may contract with a private financial management firm or other private organization to administer in full or in part the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program.
- E. The Agency may withhold funding from deposits made pursuant to subsection G of Section 2 of this act to administer the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program in an amount not to exceed five percent (5%) annually for the first two years after the effective date of this act and three percent (3%) annually thereafter.
- F. The Agency shall establish a commercially viable, cost-effective, and parent-friendly payment system for services from Oklahoma Empowerment Accounts to education service providers by electronic or online funds transfer.
- 1. The payment system established pursuant to this subsection shall provide maximum flexibility for parents by facilitating direct

payments to education service providers whenever possible, provide a parent-friendly system for requests for pre-approval of qualified expenses, and timely reimbursement for qualified expenses.

- 2. The Agency may contract with private institutions to develop the payment system.
- G. The Agency shall implement a commercially viable, costeffective, and parent-friendly system for parents to publicly rate, review, and share information about education service providers.
- H. If an education service provider requires partial payment of tuition or fees to reserve a place for an empowerment student prior to the start of the school year, the partial payment may be paid by the Agency prior to the start of the school year in which the Oklahoma Empowerment Account is opened and deducted in equal amounts from monthly deposits into Oklahoma Empowerment Accounts. If the parent of an empowerment student chooses not to use the education service provider, the partial reservation payment shall be remitted to the Agency within fifteen (15) business days of notification of the decision and credited to the empowerment student's Oklahoma Empowerment Account.
- I. The Agency shall have the authority to conduct an audit or contract for the auditing of Oklahoma Empowerment Accounts and shall conduct random audits of ten percent (10%) of Oklahoma Empowerment Accounts on an annual basis.

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- The Agency shall have the authority to remove any parent or empowerment student from eligibility for an Oklahoma Empowerment Account in the event of intentional and substantial misuse of Oklahoma Empowerment Account funds.
- The Agency shall create procedures to ensure a fair process to determine whether an intentional and substantial misuse of Oklahoma Empowerment Account funds has occurred. If an empowerment student is determined to be free from personal misconduct, he or she shall be eligible for an Oklahoma Empowerment Account in the future if placed with a new guardian or other person with legal authority to act on behalf of the student.
- The Agency shall have the authority to refer suspected cases of intentional and substantial misuse of Oklahoma Empowerment Account funds to the Attorney General for investigation if evidence of fraudulent use of funds is obtained.
- 3. A parent or empowerment student may appeal the Agency's decision to remove the parent or student from eligibility for an Oklahoma Empowerment Account pursuant to the Administrative Procedures Act.
- The Agency may cease payments to an education service provider from Oklahoma Empowerment Accounts if the Agency determines the education service provider has:
- Intentionally and substantially misrepresented information or failed to refund any overpayments in a timely manner; or

- 2. Routinely failed to provide students with promised educational goods or services.
- L. The Agency shall create procedures to ensure a fair process to determine whether an education service provider should be prohibited from receiving payments from Oklahoma Empowerment Accounts.
- 1. If the Agency prohibits an education service provider from receiving payments pursuant to this subsection, the Agency shall notify parents and empowerment students of its decision within ten (10) days.
- 2. Education service providers may appeal the Agency's decision to prohibit them from receiving Oklahoma Empowerment Account payments pursuant to the Administrative Procedures Act.
- M. The Agency may accept gifts and grants from any source to support administration of the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program, to inform the public about the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program, and to fund additional Oklahoma Empowerment Accounts.
- N. The Agency may promulgate rules to implement the provisions of this act, which shall include but not be limited to:
- 1. Establishing or contracting for the establishment of an online anonymous fraud reporting service;
- 2. Establishing an anonymous telephone hotline for fraud reporting;

- 3. Requiring a surety bond for education service providers receiving more than One Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$100,000.00) in Oklahoma Empowerment Account funds; and
- 4. Refunding payments from education service providers to Oklahoma Empowerment Accounts.
- SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-103 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. The Agency may approve education service providers on its own, at the request of parents, or at the request of a prospective education service provider.
- B. A prospective education service provider seeking to participate in the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program shall:
- 1. Submit notice to the Agency that it wishes to participate and receive Oklahoma Empowerment Account funds; and
- 2. Agree not to refund, rebate, or share Oklahoma Empowerment Account funds with parents or empowerment students in any manner, except that funds may be remitted or refunded to an Oklahoma Empowerment Account.
- C. A public school district, public charter school, or magnet school in which an empowerment student was enrolled shall provide a private school that is an education service provider and that has an empowerment student enrolled with a complete copy of the empowerment student's records within five (5) business days of receiving the

request for records. The provision of records pursuant to this subsection shall be in accordance with the provisions of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA).

- D. Nothing in this act shall limit the independence or autonomy of an education service provider or make the actions of an education service provider the actions of state government. Education service providers shall be given maximum freedom to provide for the educational needs of empowerment students without governmental control.
- 1. An education service provider that accepts payment from an Oklahoma Empowerment Account pursuant to this act shall not be considered an agent of the state or federal government.
- 2. An education service provider shall not be required to alter its creed, practices, admissions policy, or curriculum to accept payments from an Oklahoma Empowerment Account.
- E. Nothing in this act shall be construed to expand the regulatory authority of the state, its officers, or any public school to impose any additional regulation of education service providers beyond those necessary to enforce the requirements of the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program.
- SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-104 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

1 There is hereby created in the State Treasury a revolving fund for the Office of the State Treasurer to be designated the "Oklahoma Empowerment Account Revolving Fund". The fund shall be a continuing fund, not subject to fiscal year limitations, and shall consist of all monies received by the Office of the State Treasurer from appropriations, gifts, grants, donations, and bequests. All monies accruing to the credit of the fund are hereby appropriated and may be budgeted and expended by the Office of the State Treasurer for the purpose of implementing the provisions of the Oklahoma Empowerment Act. Expenditures from the fund shall be made upon warrants issued by the State Treasurer against claims filed as prescribed by law with the Director of the Office of Management and Enterprise Services for approval and payment.

- A new section of law to be codified SECTION 6. NEW LAW in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 28-105 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- In any legal proceeding challenging the application of the Oklahoma Empowerment Act to an education service provider, the state bears the burden of establishing both that its action is necessary and that it does not impose any undue burden on the education service provider.
- B. No liability shall arise on the part of the Agency, the state, a public school district, a public charter school, or a

Req. No. 2364 Page 16

14 15

16

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

17 18

20

19

21

22 23

magnet school based on the award of or use of an Oklahoma Empowerment Account pursuant to this act.

- C. If any part of the Oklahoma Empowerment Act is challenged in a state court as violating either the state or federal constitutions, parents of eligible students and empowerment students shall be permitted to intervene for the purposes of defending the Oklahoma Empowerment Account Program's constitutionality. However, for the purposes of judicial administration, a court may require that all parents of eligible students and empowerment students file a joint brief so long as they are not required to join any brief filed on behalf of any named state defendant.
- D. The provisions of the Oklahoma Empowerment Act shall be severable, and if any provision of the Oklahoma Empowerment Act or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect the other provisions or applications of this Act, which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application.

SECTION 7. This act shall become effective July 1, 2022.

SECTION 8. It being immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety, an emergency is hereby declared to exist, by reason whereof this act shall take effect and be in full force from and after its passage and approval.

58-2-2364 EB 11/9/2022 5:00:11 PMSTATE OF OKLAHOMA

1	
2	1st Session of the 59th Legislature (2023)
3	SENATE BILL NO By: Bergstrom
4	
5	
6	<u>AS INTRODUCED</u>
7	An Act relating to .
8	BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:
9	
10	59-1-239 11/9/2022 5:00:11 PM
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	