UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS 2 Federal Trade Commission, and 3 State of Ohio ex rel. Attorney General 4 Dave Yost, 5 Plaintiffs. 6 7 Educare Centre Services, Inc., a New 8 Jersey corporation, also dba Credit Card Services, Card Services, Credit Card 9 Financial Services, Care Net, Tripletel Inc., Revit Educ Srvc, L.L. Vision, Care 10 Value Services, and Card Value Services, 11 Tripletel, Inc., a Delaware 12 corporation. 13 Prolink Vision, S.R.L., a Dominican Republic limited 14 liability company, 15 9896988 Canada Inc., a 16 Canadian company, 17 Globex Telecom, Inc., a Nevada 18 corporation, 19 9506276 Canada, Inc., dba Globex Telecom, Inc., a Canadian 20 company, 21 Sam Madi, individually and as 22 an owner, officer, member, and/or manager of Educare Centre 23 Services, Inc., 24 Mohammad Souheil a/k/a 25 Mohammed Souheil and Mike Souheil, individually and as an 26 owner, officer, member, and/or manager of Educare Centre 27 Services, Inc., 9896988 Canada, 28 Inc., Globex Telecom, Inc.,

EP-19-CV-196-KC

STIPULATED ORDER FOR PERMANENT INJUNCTION AS TO DEFENDANT CHARLES KHAROUF

9506276 Canada, Inc., and Prolink Vision, S.R.L., 2 Wissam Abedel Jalil a/k/a Sam Jalil, individually and as an 3 owner, officer, member, and/or 4 manager of Tripletel, Inc., and Prolink Vision, S.R.L., 5 Charles Kharouf, individually 6 and as an owner, officer, member, 7 and/or manager of Educare Centre Services, Inc., and 8 Prolink Vision, S.R.L., 9 Defendants. 10 Plaintiffs, the Federal Trade Commission ("FTC" or "Commission") and the State 11 of Ohio, (collectively, "Plaintiffs") filed its First Amended Complaint for Permanent 12 13 Injunction and Other Equitable Relief (ECF No. 81) pursuant to Section 13(b) of the FTC 14 Act, 15 U.S.C. § 53(b), the Telemarketing and Consumer Fraud and Abuse Prevention 15 Act ("Telemarketing Act"), 15 U.S.C. §§ 6101-6108, the Ohio Consumer Sales Practices 16 Act ("CSPA"), O.R.C. 1345.07, and the Ohio Telephone Solicitation Sales Act 17 ("TSSA"), O.R.C. 4719.01 et seq. Plaintiffs and Defendant Charles Kharouf stipulate to 18 the entry of this Stipulated Order for Permanent Injunction and Monetary Judgment 19 20 ("Order") to resolve all matters in dispute in this action between them. 21 THEREFORE, IT IS ORDERED as follows: 22 **FINDINGS** 23 This Court has jurisdiction over this matter. 1. 24 2. The First Amended Complaint charges that Kharouf participated in acts or 25 practices that violated Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a), the Telemarketing 26 27

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34(a), Fed. R. Civ. P. 34(a), and includes writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, sound and video recordings, images, Internet sites, web pages, websites, electronic correspondence, including e-mail and instant messages, contracts, accounting data, advertisements, FTP Logs, Server Access Logs, books, written or printed records, handwritten notes, telephone logs, telephone scripts, receipt books, ledgers, personal and business canceled checks and check registers, bank statements, appointment books, computer records, customer or sales databases and any other electronically stored information, including Documents located on remote servers or cloud computing systems, and other data or data compilations from which information can be obtained directly or, if necessary, after translation into a reasonably usable form. A draft or non-identical copy is a separate Document within the meaning of the term

- "Person" means any natural person or any entity, corporation, partnership, or association of persons.
- E. "Seller" means any Person who, in connection with a Telemarketing transaction, provides, offers to provide, or arranges for others to provide goods or services to a customer in exchange for consideration.
- F. "Telemarketer" means any Person who, in connection with Telemarketing, initiates or receives telephone calls to or from a customer or donor.
- G. "Telemarketing" means any plan, program, or campaign that is conducted to induce the purchase of goods or services or a charitable contribution by use of one or more telephones.

ORDER

I. DEBT RELIEF PRODUCT OR SERVICE BAN

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Charles Kharouf is permanently restrained and enjoined from advertising, marketing, promoting, or offering for sale, or assisting in the advertising, marketing, promoting, or offering for sale of any Debt Relief Product or Service, including any credit card interest rate reduction service.

II. TELEMARKETING BAN

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Charles Kharouf is permanently restrained and enjoined from participating in Telemarketing to the United States, whether directly or through an intermediary.

III. PROHIBITED MISREPRESENTATIONS AND OMISSIONS

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Charles Kharouf, and all other Persons in active concert or participation with him, who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or indirectly, in connection with the advertising, marketing, promoting, or offering for sale of any goods or services, are restrained and enjoined from misrepresenting or assisting others in misrepresenting, expressly or by implication, any material fact, including, but not limited to:

- A. Misrepresenting, or assisting others in misrepresenting, expressly or by implication, any of the following:
 - Any material aspect of the nature or terms of the Seller's refund,
 cancellation, exchange, or repurchase policies; or
 - Any other fact material to consumers concerning any good or service, such
 the total costs; any material restrictions, limitations or conditions; or any

1	material aspect of its performance, efficacy, nature, or central characteristics;		
2	B. Representing, or assisting others in representing, expressly or by implication, the		
3	benefits, performance, or efficacy of any good or service, unless the representation is		
4	non-misleading, and, at the time such representation is made, Kharouf possesses and		
5	relies upon competent and reliable evidence to substantiate that the representation is true.		
6	IV. PROHIBITIONS ON VIOLATING THE OHIO CSPA AND TSSA		
7 8	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Charles Kharouf and all other Persons in		
9	active concert or participation with them, who receive actual notice of this Order by		
10	personal service or otherwise, whether acting directly or indirectly, are permanently		
11	restrained and enjoined from engaging in unfair or deceptive acts or practices in violation		
12	of the Ohio CSPA, R.C. 1345.01 et seg. and the Ohio TSSA, O.R.C. 4719.01 et seg.		
13 14	V. EQUITABLE MONETARY JUDGMENT AND SUSPENSION		
15	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:		
16	A. Judgment in the amount of Seven Million Five Hundred Thousand Dollars		
17	(\$7,500,000.00) is entered in favor of Plaintiffs against Charles Kharouf as equitable		
18	monetary relief. The judgment is suspended subject to the conditions set forth in		
19	Subsections B-D of this Section.		
20	B. Plaintiffs' agreement to the suspension of the judgment as to Charles Kharouf is		
22	expressly premised upon the truthfulness, accuracy, and completeness of the sworn		
23	financial statement and related documents (collectively, "financial representations")		
24	submitted to the Commission by Charles Kharouf, including:		
25	The Financial Statement of Charles Kharouf as last updated and signed on		
26	August 27, 2019;		
27	2. The Declaration of Charles Kharouf dated July 17, 2020; and		
28	2. The Decial attorn of Charles Manded July 17, 2020, and		

- 3. Documents related to Charles Kharouf's Canadian Consumer Proposal under the Canadian bankruptcy and insolvency act part 3, division 2 that Charles Kharouf provided to Plaintiffs counsel on July 15, 2020.
- D. The suspension of the judgment will be lifted as to Charles Kharouf if, upon motion by the Plaintiffs, the Court finds that he failed to disclose any material asset, materially misstated the value of any asset, or made any other material misstatement or omission in the financial representations identified above.
- E. If the suspension of the judgment is lifted, the judgment becomes immediately due as to Charles Kharouf in the amount of **Seven Million Five Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$7,500,000.00)** specified in Subsection A, above, which the parties stipulate represents the consumer injury alleged in the First Amended Complaint.

VI. ADDITIONAL MONETARY PROVISIONS IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that:

- A. Charles Kharouf relinquishes dominion and all legal and equitable right, title, and interest in all assets transferred pursuant to this Order and may not seek the return of any assets.
- B. The facts alleged in the First Amended Complaint will be taken as true, without further proof, in any subsequent civil litigation by or on behalf of the Plaintiffs, including in a proceeding to enforce their rights to any payment or monetary judgment pursuant to this Order, such as a nondischargeability complaint in any bankruptcy case.
- C. The facts alleged in the First Amended Complaint establish all elements necessary to sustain an action by the Plaintiffs pursuant to Section 523(a)(2)(A) of the Bankruptcy Code, 11 U.S.C. §523(a)(2)(A), and this Order will have collateral estoppel effect for such purposes.

D. Charles Kharouf acknowledges that his Taxpayer Identification Numbers (Social Security Numbers or Employer Identification Numbers) or equivalant, which he previously submitted to the Commission, may be used for collecting and reporting on any delinquent amount arising out of this Order, in accordance with 31 U.S.C. §7701.

E. All money paid to the Plaintiffs pursuant to this Order may be deposited into a fund administered by the Commission or its designee on behalf of the Commission and the State of Ohio to be used for equitable relief, including consumer redress and any attendant expenses for the administration of any redress fund. If a representative of the Plaintiffs decides that direct redress to consumers is wholly or partially impracticable or money remains after redress is completed, the Plaintiffs may apply any remaining money for such other equitable relief (including consumer information remedies) as it determines to be reasonably related to Defendants' practices alleged in the First Amended Complaint. Any money not used for such equitable relief shall be divided between the Commission and the State of Ohio to be deposited to the U.S. Treasury as disgorgement and to the Ohio Attorney General's Telemarketing Fraud Enforcement Fund. Charles Kharouf has no right to challenge any actions the Plaintiffs or their representatives may take pursuant to this Subsection.

VII. CUSTOMER INFORMATION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Charles Kharouf and all other Persons in active concert or participation with him, who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, are permanently restrained and enjoined from directly or indirectly:

A. Failing to provide sufficient customer information to enable the Commission to

efficiently administer consumer redress. If Plaintiffs' representative requests in writing any information related to redress, Charles Kharouf must provide it, in the form prescribed by Plaintiffs' representative, within fourteen (14) days; and

- B. Disclosing, using, or benefitting from customer information, including the name, address, telephone number, email address, Social Security number, other identifying information, or any data that enables access to a customer's account (including a credit card, bank account, or other financial account), that Charles Kharouf obtained prior to entry of this Order in connection with any activity that pertains to marketing credit card interest rate reduction services; and
- C. Failing to destroy such customer information in all forms in their possession, custody, or control within thirty (30) days after receipt of written direction to do so from a representative of the Plaintiffs.

Provided, however, that customer information need not be disposed of, and may be disclosed, to the extent requested by a government agency or required by law, regulation, or court order.

VIII. COOPERATION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Charles Kharouf must fully cooperate with representatives of the Plaintiffs in this case and in any investigation related to or associated with the transactions or the occurrences that are the subject of the First Amended Complaint. Charles Kharouf must provide truthful and complete information, evidence, and testimony. Charles Kharouf must appear in person, telephonically, or via videoconference for interviews, discovery, hearings, trials, and any other proceedings that Plaintiffs' representative may reasonably request upon ten (10) days written notice, or

other reasonable notice, at such places and times as Plaintiffs' representative may designate, without the service of a subpoena.

IX. ORDER ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Charles Kharouf obtain acknowledgments of receipt of this Order:

- A. Charles Kharouf, within seven (7) days of entry of this Order, must submit to the Plaintiffs an acknowledgment of receipt of this Order sworn under penalty of perjury.
- B. For five (5) years after entry of this Order, Charles Kharouf for any business that he, individually or collectively with any other Defendant, is the majority owner or controls directly or indirectly, must deliver a copy of this Order to: (1) all principals, officers, directors, and LLC managers and members; (2) all employees having managerial responsibilities for conduct related to the subject matter of the Order and all agents and representatives who participate in conduct related to the subject matter of the Order; and (3) any business entity resulting from any change in structure as set forth in the Section titled Compliance Reporting. Delivery must occur within seven (7) days of entry of this Order for current personnel. For all others, delivery must occur before they assume their responsibilities.
- C. From each individual or entity to which Kharouf delivered a copy of this Order, Charles Kharouf must obtain, within thirty (30) days, a signed and dated acknowledgment of receipt of this Order.

X. COMPLIANCE REPORTING

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Charles Kharouf make timely submissions to the Plaintiffs:

- A. One year after entry of this Order, Charles Kharouf must submit a compliance report, sworn under penalty of perjury:
 - 1. Charles Kharouf must: (a) identify the primary physical, postal, and email address and telephone number, as designated points of contact, which representatives of the Plaintiffs may use to communicate with him; (b) identify all his businesses by all of their names, telephone numbers, and physical, postal, email, and Internet addresses; (c) describe the activities of each business, including the goods and services offered, the means of advertising, marketing, and sales, and the involvement of any other Defendant (which Charles Kharouf must describe if he knows or should know due to his own involvement); (d) describe in detail whether and how he is in compliance with each Section of this Order; and (e) provide a copy of each Order Acknowledgment obtained pursuant to this Order, unless previously submitted to the Plaintiffs.
 - 2. Additionally, Charles Kharouf must: (a) identify all telephone numbers and all physical, postal, email and Internet addresses, including all residences; (b) identify all business activities, including any business for which he performs services whether as an employee or otherwise and any entity in which he has any ownership interest; and (c) describe in detail his involvement in each such business, including title, role, responsibilities, participation, authority, control, and any ownership.
- B. For ten (10) years after entry of this Order, Charles Kharouf must submit a compliance notice, sworn under penalty of perjury, within fourteen (14) days of any change in the following:

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- 1. Charles Kharouf must report any change in: (a) any designated point of contact; or (b) the structure of any entity that Charles Kharouf has any ownership interest in or controls directly or indirectly that may affect compliance obligations arising under this Order, including: creation, merger, sale, or dissolution of the entity or any subsidiary, parent, or affiliate that engages in any acts or practices subject to this Order.
- 2. Additionally, Charles Kharouf must report any change in: (a) name, including aliases or fictitious name, or residence address; or (b) title or role in any business activity, including any business for which he performs services whether as an employee or otherwise and any entity in which he has any ownership interest, and identify the name, physical address, and any Internet address of the business or entity.
- C. Charles Kharouf must submit to the Plaintiffs notice of the filing of any bankruptcy petition, insolvency proceeding, or similar proceeding by or against him within fourteen (14) days of its filing.
- D. Any submission to the Plaintiffs required by this Order to be sworn under penalty of perjury must be true and accurate and comply with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, such as by concluding: "I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on: _____" and supplying the date, signatory's full name, title (if applicable), and signature.
- E. Unless otherwise directed by a Plaintiffs' representative in writing, all submissions to the Commission pursuant to this Order must be emailed to DEbrief@ftc.gov or sent by overnight courier (not the U.S. Postal Service) to: Associate

1	Director for Enforcement, Bureau of Consumer Protection, Federal Trade Commission,		
2	600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20580; the subject line must begin:		
3	FTC et al., v. Educare Centre Services, Inc. X190039.		
4	F. Unless otherwise directed by a Plaintiffs' representative in writing, all		
5	submissions to the Ohio Attorney General pursuant to this Order must be mailed to: Ohi		
6	Attorney General's Office, Consumer Protection Section, Attn: Compliance Unit, 30 East		
7	Broad Street, 14th Floor, Columbus, Ohio 43215; the subject line must begin: FTC/Ohio		
9	v. Educare Centre Services, Inc.		
10			
11	XI. RECORDKEEPING		
12	IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Charles Kharouf must create certain records fo		
13	ten (10) years after entry of the Order, and retain each such record for five (5) years.		
14	Specifically, Charles Kharouf for any business that he, individually or collectively with		
15	any other Defendant, is a majority owner or controls directly or indirectly, must create		
16	and retain the following records:		
17	A. Accounting records showing the revenues from all goods or services sold;		
18	B. Personnel records showing, for each Person providing services, whether as an		
19 20	employee or otherwise, that Person's: name; addresses; telephone numbers; job title or		
21	position; dates of service; and (if applicable) the reason for termination;		
22	C. Records of all consumer complaints and refund requests, whether received		
23	directly or indirectly, such as through a third party, and any response; and		
24	D. All records necessary to demonstrate full compliance with each provision of this		
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26	Order, including all submissions to the Plaintiffs.		
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XII. COMPLIANCE MONITORING 1 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, for the purpose of monitoring Charles 2 Kharouf's compliance with this Order, including the financial representations upon which 3 part of the judgment was suspended and any failure to transfer any assets as required by 4 5 this Order: 6 Within fourteen (14) days of receipt of a written request from a representative of 7 the Plaintiffs, Charles Kharouf must: submit additional compliance reports or other 8 requested information, which must be sworn under penalty of perjury; appear for 9 depositions; and produce documents for inspection and copying. The Plaintiffs are also 10 11 authorized to obtain discovery, without further leave of court, using any of the procedures 12 prescribed by Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 29, 30 (including telephonic depositions), 13 31, 33, 34, 36, 45, and 69. 14 В. For matters concerning this Order, the Plaintiffs are authorized to communicate 15 directly with Charles Kharouf. Charles Kharouf must permit representatives of the 16 17 Plaintiffs to interview any employee or other Person affiliated him who has agreed to 18 such an interviewd. The Person interviewed may have counsel present. 19 C. The Plaintiffs may use all other lawful means, including posing, through its 20 representatives as consumers, suppliers, or other individuals or entities, to Charles 21 Kharouf or any individual or entity affiliated with him, without the necessity of 22 23 identification or prior notice. Nothing in this Order limits the Plaintiffs' lawful use of 24 compulsory process, pursuant to Sections 9 and 20 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 49, 57b-25 1. 26 27 28

1	D. Upon written request from a representative of the Plaintiffs, any consumer		
2	reporting agency must furnish consumer reports concerning Charles Kharouf, pursuant to		
3	Section 604(1) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C. §1681b(a)(1).		
4			
5	XIII. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION IT IS FURTHER OR DEPUT that this Court retains jurisdiction of this matter for		
6	1T 1S FURTHER ORDERED that this Court retains jurisdiction of this matter for		
7	purposes of construction, modification, and enforcement of this Order.		
8	50 ONDEDED 414 22 1 1		
9	SO ORDERED, this 22nd day of September , 2020.		
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11	Kothen landone		
12	KATHLEEN CARDONE		
13	UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE		
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15	42.0		
16	Christopher E. Brown Erin Leahy (Ohio Bar #69509)		
17	J. Ronald Brooke, Jr. W. Travis Garrison (Ohio Bar #76757) Federal Trade Commission Assistant Attorney General		
18	600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Ohio Attorney General's Office Mailstop CC-8528 Consumer Protection Section		
	Mailstop CC-8528 Consumer Protection Section Washington, DC 20580 30 E. Broad Street, 14 th Floor		
19	(202) 326-2825 / cbrown3@ftc.gov Columbus, Ohio 43215 (202) 326-3484 / jbrooke@ftc.gov (614) 752-4730		
20	Erin.Leahy@OhioAttorneyGeneral.gov		
21	Attorneys for Plaintiff FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION Travis.Garrison@OhioAttorneyGeneral.gov		
22	Attorneys for Plaintiff		
23	STATE OF OHIO		
24			
25			
26	Charles Kharouf		
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6	purposes of construction, modification, and enforcement of this Order.			
7	parposes of constitution, mountained, of	and officement of this order.		
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9	SO ORDERED, this	day of, 2020.		
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11				
12		KATHLEEN CARDONE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE		
13		UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE		
14		Ein & Seahy 9/21/2020		
15	Christopher E. Brown	Erin Leahy (Ohio Bar #69509)		
16 17	J. Ronald Brooke, Jr. Federal Trade Commission	W. Travis Garrison (Ohio Bar #76757) Assistant Attorney General		
18	600 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Mailstop CC-8528	Ohio Attorney General's Office Consumer Protection Section		
19	Washington, DC 20580	30 E. Broad Street, 14th Floor		
20	(202) 326-2825 / cbrown3@ftc.gov (202) 326-3484 / jbrooke@ftc.gov	Columbus, Ohio 43215 (614) 752-4730		
21	Attorneys for Plaintiff	Erin.Leahy@OhioAttorneyGeneral.gov Travis.Garrison@OhioAttorneyGeneral.gov		
22	FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION			
23		Attorneys for Plaintiff STATE OF OHIO		
24				
25				
26	Charles Kharouf			
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28				