

The Use of High Frequency Radar Data with Models

Summary Chart and Bibliography

Teresa Updyke (Old Dominion University)

Last updated on Jan 5, 2023

The information presented here was first compiled while writing this paper:

T. G. Updyke, "The Use of High Frequency Radar Data with Models," *OCEANS 2022 MTS/IEEE VIRGINIA BEACH*. IEEE, 2022.

Reference	Location	Data Collection Year(s)	# Months Analyzed	Data Type	Model	DA Method
1	Monterey Bay	1994	<1	totals	other	nudging
2	Monterey Bay	1994	<1	totals	other	nudging
3	Norway west coast	2000	<2	totals	POM	(quasi) EKF
4	Oregon	1998	1	totals	POM	OI,SAS
5	Oregon	1999	2	totals	POM	none
6	Oregon	1997-1998	8	totals	other	inverse
7	Oregon	1998	3	totals	other	inverse
8	Monterey Bay area	1999-2000	4	totals	ICON (POM)	PSAS
9	Oregon	2001	<2	totals	POM	OI
10	Mid-Atlantic Bight	2001	<1	totals	ROMS	nudging, melding
11	Oregon and N. California coast	2004	24	totals	NCEP NAM	none
12	New York Bight, Block Island Sound	2001	12	totals, radials	POM	none
13	West Florida Shelf	2005	12	radials	ROMS	EKF
14	West Florida Shelf	2004-2006	24	radials	ROMS	EKF
15	New York Harbor	2007	4	totals	NYHOPS	nudging
16	Coastal ocean near San Diego	2003-2004	<1	radials	MITgcm	4D-Var
17	Columbia River Plume	2004	2.5	totals	ROMS	None
18	Monterey Bay area	2003	1	totals, radials	ICON (POM)	KF, PSAS
19	UK east coast near Holderness	1995-1996	<1	spectra	SWAN	EKF, OI, 3D-Var
20	Oregon	2001	6	totals	ROMS	none
21	Norwegian coast	2000	<2	totals	HAMSOM	(quasi) EKF
22	German Bight	1991	1	totals	GETM	Ensemble DA
23	Raritan Bay, NY/NJ coast	2007	<2	totals	NYHOPS	nudging, Newtonian damping
24	Mid-Atlantic Bight	2010	2	totals	NYHOPS	none
25	Oregon	2008	2	totals	ROMS	4D-Var
26	Gulf of Trieste (N. Adriatic Sea)	2011-2012	20	totals	NAPOM	none
27	North Western Mediterranean Sea	2011	1	radials	GLAZUR64 (NEMO)	none
28	Rhode Island Sound	2004-2009	72	totals (tidal ellipses only)	ROMS	none

Reference	Location	Data Collection Year(s)	# Months Analyzed	Data Type	Model	DA Method
29	Mid-Atlantic Bight	2010-2011	12	totals	HYCOM, NCOM, MERCATOR, COAWST, UMassHOPS, NYHOPS, ESPressO	4D-Var (only ESPressO)
30	Gulf of Mexico	2010	8	radials	NCOM	2D-Var
31	North Western Mediterranean Sea	2012	1	totals	GLAZUR64 (NEMO)	LAVA
32	Oregon	2007-2008	12	totals	ROMS	none
33	North Western Mediterranean sea	2011	1	radials	ROMS	EnPS
34	Yellow Sea near Qingdao, China	2012	1	totals	HAMSOM	OI
35	Galway Bay	2011	1	totals	EFDC	none
36	Hawaii	2011-2012	19	radials	ROMS	4D-Var
37	Norwegian coast	2013	<3	totals	ROMS	4D-Var
38	German Bight	2011	3	radials	GETM	STOI, KF
39	southern Tyrrhenian Sea	2010	3	totals	ROMS	4D-Var
40	East Australian Current region	2012-2013	22	radials	ROMS	4D-Var
41	Ebro Delta (NW Mediterranean)	2014	12	totals	IBIOFS (CMEMS,NEMO)	none
42	Strait of Gibraltar	2013-2014	20	totals	SAMPA (MITgcm)	none
43	Ligurian Sea, Mediterranean Sea	2010	<2	radials	ROMS	ETKF
44	Northwest European Continental Shelf, north of Scotland around Orkney and Shetland Islands	2013-2014	3	totals	FOAM AMM7	none
45	Adriatic Sea, Mediterranean Sea	2008	9	totals	hybrid of neural network & atmospheric model	none
46	Galway Bay	2013	<1	total	EFDC	nudging
47	Norway	2013	4	total	ROMS	4D-Var
48	California coastal ocean	2009-2014	72	total	ROMS	3D-Var
49	East Australian Current System	2012-2013	2,4	radials	ROMS	4D-Var
50	none (OSSE simulation)		<1	simulated data	ROMS	EAKF
51	none (OSSE simulation)		<1	simulated data	ROMS	EAKF
52	Western Mediterranean Sea	2012-2014	4	totals	ROMS	none
53	U.S. East Coast, offshore of Georgia	2012	1	totals	other	other
55	Hawaii	2007-2017	120	radials	ROMS	4D-Var
56	Oregon-Washington	2011	5	radials	ROMS	En4D-Var
57	Oregon-Washington	2011	1	radials	ROMS	AVRORA 4D-Var
58	East China Sea	2015	1	radials	POMgcs	3D-Var
59	Adriatic Sea	2014-205	12	radials	ROMS	4D-Var PSAS
60	Oregon-Washington	2011	5	radials	ROMS	En4D-Var, 4D-Var
61	Gulf of Naples, Mediterranean Sea	2010-2012	36	waves	WW3, SWAN	none
62	North-Western Mediterranean Sea	2012-2019	96	radials, totals	GLAZUR (NEMO)	none
63	South of Africa	2020	1	totals	ROMS	4D-Var

Reference	Location	Data Collection Year(s)	# Months Analyzed	Data Type	Model	DA Method
64	Mediterranean Sea, Ibiza Channel	2014	1	radials, totals	WMOP (ROMS)	EnOI
65	Mid-Atlantic Bight	2014-2017	48	totals	ROMS	4D-Var
66	California current system	2017-2019	12	radials	ROMS	4D-Var
67	Andhra Pradesh coast, Bay of Bengal	2016	3	totals	NEMO	other
68	Sunda Strait, Indonesia	2013	3	totals, radials	CMEMS	ETKF
69	Southern California Bight	2017	1	spectra	SWAN, NCOM	4D-Var
70	South China Sea	2017	<1	simulated totals	ROMS	EAKF
71	Southern California Bight	2017	1	spectra	COAMPS, SWAN, NCOM	4D-Var

Models	
CMEMS	Copernicus Marine Environment Monitoring Service
COAMPS	Coupled Ocean / Atmosphere Mesoscale Prediction System
COAWST	Coupled-Ocean-Atmosphere-Wave-Sediment Transport Modeling System
ECOM	Estuarine coastal and ocean model, a shallow water version of POM
EFDC	Environmental Fluid Dynamics Code
ESPreSSO	Experimental System for Predicting Shelf and Slope Optics (based on ROMS)
FOAM AMM7	Forecasting Ocean Assimilation Model Atlantic Margin Model (7 km)
GETM	General Estuarine Transport Model
GLAZUR64	NEMO-based regional high-resolution model
HAMSOM	Hamburg Shelf Ocean Model
HYCOM	Hybrid Coordinate Ocean Model
IBIOFS	Iberia-Biscay-Ireland operational forecast system
ICON	a model based on POM
MERCATOR	Mercator Ocean model
MITgcm	Massachusetts Institute of Technology general circulation model
NAPOM	Northern Adriatic Princeton Ocean Model
NCEP NAM	National Centers for Environmental Prediction North American Mesoscale model
NCOM	Navy Coastal Ocean Model
NEMO	Nucleus for European Modelling of the Ocean
NYHOPS	New York Harbor Observing and Prediction System (based on ECOM,POM)
POM	Princeton Ocean Model
POMgcs	Princeton Ocean Model generalized coordinate system
ROMS	Regional Ocean Modeling System
SAMPA	Sistema Autonomo de Medicion, Prediccion y Alerta
SWAN	Simulating Waves Nearshore
UMassHOPS	University of Massachusetts version of the Harvard Ocean Prediction System
WMOP	Western Mediterranean Operational Model
WW3	WaveWatch III

Data Assimilation Methods	
2D-Var	Two dimensional variational
3D-Var	Three dimensional variational
4D-Var	Four dimensional variational
AVRORA	Advanced Variational Regional Ocean Representer Analyzer
EAKF	Ensemble Adjustment Kalman Filter
EKF	Ensemble Kalman Filter
ETKF	Ensemble Transform Kalman Filter
En	Prefix indicates an ensemble approach
EnPS	Ensemble Perturbation Smoother, nonsequential method
KF	Kalman Filter
LAVA	Lagrangian blending algorithm, a variational method
OI	Optimal Interpolation
PSAS	Physical-space Statistical Analysis System
SAS	Statistical Analysis System
STOI	Spatiotemporal Optimal Interpolation method

REFERENCES

- [1] J. K. Lewis, I. Shulman, and A. F. Blumberg, "Assimilation of Doppler radar current data into numerical ocean models", *Cont. Shelf Res.*, vol. 18, pp. 541–559, 1998.
- [2] B. L. Lipphardt Jr, A. D. Kirwan Jr, C. E. Grosch, J. K. Lewis, and J. D. Paduan. "Blending HF radar and model velocities in Monterey Bay through normal mode analysis", *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans*, vol. 105, no. C2, pp. 3425-3450, 2000.
- [3] Ø. Breivik and Ø. Sætra. "Real time assimilation of HF radar currents into a coastal ocean model." *Journal of Marine Systems* vol. 28, no. 3-4, pp. 161-182, 2001.
- [4] P. R. Oke, J. S. Allen, R. N. Miller, G. D. Egbert, J. Austin, J. Barth, and T. Boyd. "A Modeling Study of the Three-Dimensional Continental Shelf of Oregon. Part I: Model-Data Comparisons." *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, vol. 32 pp. 1360-1382, 2002.
- [5] P. R. Oke, J. S. Allen, R. N. Miller, G. D. Egbert, and P. M. Kosro (2002a), "Assimilation of surface velocity data into a primitive equation coastal ocean model", *J. Geophys. Res.*, vol. 107, no. C9, 3122, 2002, doi:10.1029/2000JC000511.
- [6] S. Y. Erofeeva, G. D. Egbert, and P. M. Kosro, "Tidal currents on the central Oregon shelf: Models, data, and assimilation", *J. Geophys. Res.*, vol. 108, no. C5, 3148, 2003, doi:10.1029/2002JC001615.
- [7] A. L. Kurapov, G. D. Egbert, J. S. Allen, R. N. Miller, S. Y. Erofeeva, and P. M. Kosro, "The M2 Internal Tide off Oregon: Inferences from Data Assimilation", *Journal of Physical Oceanography*, vol. 33, pp. 1733-1757, August 2003.
- [8] J. Paduan and I. Shulman, "HF radar data assimilation in the Monterey Bay area", *J. Geophys. Res.*, vol. 109, no. CO7S09, 2004, doi: 10.1029/2003JC001949.
- [9] A. Kurapov, J. Allen, G. Egbert, R. Miller, P. Kosro, and M. Levine. "Assimilation of Moored Velocity Data in a Model of Coastal Wind-driven Circulation off Oregon: Multivariate Capabilities.", *J. Geophys. Res.*, vol. 110, no. C10S08, 2005.
- [10] J. L. Wilkin, H. G. Arango, D. B. Haidvogel, C. S. Lichtenwalner, S. M. Glenn, and K. S. Hedstrom, "A regional ocean modeling system for the Long-term Ecosystem Observatory", *J. Geophys. Res.*, vol. 110, no. C06S91, 2005, doi:10.1029/2003JC002218.
- [11] B. Zelenke, "An Empirical Statistical Model Relating Winds and Ocean Surface Currents: Implications for Short-term Current Forecasts", M.S. thesis, Oceanography Dept., Oregon State Univ., Corvallis, OR, USA, 2005.
- [12] J. Mau, D. Wang, D. S. Ullman, and D. L. Codiga. "Comparison of observed (HF radar, ADCP) and model barotropic tidal currents in the New York Bight and Block Island Sound." *Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science* vol. 72, no. 1-2, pp. 129-137, 2007.
- [13] A. Barth, A. Alvera-Azcarate, and R. H. Weisberg, "Assimilation of high-frequency radar currents in a nested model of the West Florida Shelf", *J. Geophys. Res.*, vol. 113, no. C08033, 2008, doi:10.1029/2007JC004585.
- [14] A. Barth, A. Alvera-Azcarate, and R.H. Weisberg, "Benefit of nesting a regional model into a large-scale ocean model instead of climatology. Application to the West Florida Shelf," *Continental Shelf Research*, vol. 28, pp. 561-573, 2008.
- [15] G. Gopalakrishnan, "Surface current observations using high frequency radar and its assimilation into the New York Harbor observing and prediction system," Ph.D. dissertation, Stevens Institute of Technology, Hoboken, NJ, USA, 2008.
- [16] I. Hotei, B. Cornuelle, S. Y. Kim, G. Forget, A. Köhl, and E. Terrill. "Assessing 4D-VAR for dynamical mapping of coastal high-frequency radar in San Diego," *Dynamics of Atmospheres and Oceans*, vol. 48, pp. 175-197, 2009.
- [17] Y. Liu, P. MacCready, B.M. Hickey, E. P. Dever, P. M. Kosro, and N. S. Banas, "Evaluation of a coastal ocean circulation model for the Columbia River plume in summer 2004," *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans*, vol. 114, no. C2, 2009.
- [18] I. Shulman, and J. D. Paduan, "Assimilation of HF radar-derived radials and total currents in the Monterey Bay area," *Deep Sea Research Part II: Topical Studies in Oceanography*, vol. 56, no. 3-5, pp. 149-160, 2009.
- [19] L. A. Siddons, L. R. Wyatt, and J. Wolf. "Assimilation of HF radar data into the SWAN wave model", *Journal of Marine Systems*, vol. 77, no. 3, pp. 312-324, 2009.
- [20] S.R. Springer, R. M. Samelson, J. S. Allen, G. D. Egbert, A. L. Kurapov, R. N. Miller, and J. C. Kindle, "A nested grid model of the Oregon Coastal Transition Zone: Simulations and comparisons with observations during the 2001 upwelling season", *J. Geophys. Res.*, vol. 114, no. C02010, 2009, doi:10.1029/2008JC004863.
- [21] J. Xu, "Assimilation of high frequency radar data into a shelf sea circulation model." Ph.D. dissertation, Staats-und Universitätsbibliothek Hamburg Carl von Ossietzky, Hamburg, Germany, 2010.
- [22] A. Barth, A. Alvera-Azcarate, J. M. Beckers, J. Staneva, E. V. Stanev, and J. Schulz-Stellenfleth, "Correcting surface winds by assimilating HFR surface currents in the German Bight", *Ocean Dynam.*, vol. 61, no. 599, 2011, doi: 10.1007/s10236-010-0369-0.
- [23] G. Gopalakrishnan and A. F. Blumberg, "Assimilation of HF Radar-derived Surface Currents on Tidal-Timescales." *Journal of Operational Oceanography*, vol. 5, pp. 75-87, 2012.
- [24] L. Kuang, A. F. Blumberg, and N. Georgas, "Assessing the fidelity of surface currents from a coastal ocean model and HF radar using drifting buoys in the Middle Atlantic Bight", *Ocean Dynam.*, vol. 62, no. 8, pp. 1229-1243, 2012.
- [25] P. Yu, A. L. Kurapov, G. D. Egbert, J. S. Allen, and P. M. Kosro, "Variational assimilation of HF radar surface currents in a coastal ocean model off Oregon", *Ocean Modelling*, vol. 49, pp. 86-104, 2012.
- [26] S. Cosoli, M. Licer, M. Vodopivec, and V. Malacic, "Surface circulation in the Gulf of Trieste (Northern Adriatic Sea) from radar, model, and ADCP comparisons", *J. Geophys. Res.*, vol. 118, pp. 6183-6200, 2013.
- [27] K. Guihou, J. Marmain, Y. Ourmieres, A. Molcard, B. Zakardjian, and P. Forget, "A case study of the mesoscale dynamics in the North-Western Mediterranean Sea: a combined data-model approach", *Ocean Dynamics*, vol. 63, no. 7, pp. 793-808, 2013, doi:10.1007/s10236-013-0619-z.
- [28] Y. Luo, L. Rothstein, Q. Liu, and S. Zhang, "Climatic variability of the circulation in the Rhode Island Sound: A modeling study," *J. Geophys. Res.*, vol. 118, pp. 4072-4091, 2013.
- [29] J. L. Wilkin and E. J. Hunter, "An assessment of the skill of real-time models of Mid-Atlantic Bight continental shelf circulation," *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans*, vol. 118, no. 6, pp. 2919-2933, 2013.
- [30] M. Yaremchuk, P. Spence, M. Wei, and G. Jacobs, "Lagrangian predictability in the DWH region from HF radar observations and model output," *Deep-Sea Research II*, pp. 1-7, 2013.
- [31] M. Berta *et al.*, "Estimating Lagrangian transport blending drifters with HF radar data and models: results from the TOSCA experiment in the Ligurian Current (North Western Mediterranean Sea)," *Progress in Oceanography*, vol. 128, pp. 15-29, 2014.
- [32] S.Y. Kim, P. M. Kosro, and A. L. Kurapov, "Evaluation of directly wind-coherent near-inertial surface currents off Oregon using a statistical parameterization and analytical and numerical models," *J. Geophys. Res.*, vol. 19, no. 10, pp. 6631-6654, 2014.
- [33] J. Marmain, A. Molcard, P. Forget, and A. Barth, "Assimilation of HF radar surface currents to optimize forcing in the North Western Mediterranean sea," *Nonlinear Process. Geophys.* vol. 21, pp. 659–675, 2014, doi: 10.5194/npg-21-659-2014.
- [34] J. Xu, J. Huang, S. Gao, and Y. Cao, "Assimilation of high frequency radar data into a shelf sea circulation model," *Journal of Ocean University of China*, vol. 13, no. 4, pp. 572-578, 2014.
- [35] F. O'Donncha, M. Hartnett, S. Nash, L. Ren, and E. Ragnoli, "Characterizing observed circulation patterns within a bay using HF radar and numerical model simulations," *Journal of Marine Systems*, vol. 142, pp. 96-110, 2015.

- [36] J. M. A. C. Souza, B.S. Powell, A.C. Castillo-Trujillo, and P. Flament, "The vorticity balance of the ocean surface in Hawaii from a regional reanalysis," *J. Phys. Oceanogr.*, vol. 45, pp. 424–440, 2015, doi: 10.1175/JPO-D-14-0074.1.
- [37] A. K. Sperrevik, K.H. Christensen, and J. Röhrs, "Constraining energetic slope currents through assimilation of high-frequency radar observations," *Ocean Science*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 237-249, 2015.
- [38] E.V. Stanev, F. Ziemer, J. Schulz-Stellenfleth, J. Seemann, J. Staneva, and K. W. Gurgel, "Blending surface currents from HF radar observations and numerical modeling: tidal hindcasts and forecasts," *J. Atmos. Oceanic Technol.*, vol. 32, pp. 256–281, 2015, doi: 10.1175/jtech-d-13-00164.1.
- [39] I. Iermano, A. M. Moore, and E. Zambianchi, "Impacts of a 4-dimensional variational data assimilation in a coastal ocean model of southern Tyrrhenian Sea," *J. Mar. Syst.* vol. 154, pp. 157–171, 2016, doi: 10.1016/j.jmarsys.2015.09.006.
- [40] C. Kerry, B. Powell, M. Roughan, and P. Oke, "Development and evaluation of a high-resolution reanalysis of the East Australian Current region using the Regional Ocean Modelling System (ROMS 3.4) and Incremental Strong-Constraint 4-Dimensional Variational (IS4D-Var) data assimilation," *Geoscientific Model Development* vol. 9, no. 10, pp. 3779-3801, 2016.
- [41] P. Lorente *et al.*, "Characterizing the surface circulation in Ebro Delta (NW Mediterranean) with HF RADAR and modeled current data," *Journal of Marine Systems*, vol. 163, pp. 61-79, 2016.
- [42] J. Soto-Navarro, P. Lorente, E.Á. Fanjul, J.C. Sánchez-Garrido, and J. García-Lafuente, "Surface circulation at the Strait of Gibraltar: a combined HF radar and high-resolution model study," *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans*, pp. 1–19, 2016.
- [43] L. Vandenbulcke, J. M. Beckers, and A. Barth, "Correction of inertial oscillations by assimilation of HF radar data in a model of the Ligurian Sea," *Ocean Dyn.* vol. 67, pp. 117–135, 2016, doi: 10.1007/s10236-016-1012-5.
- [44] A. J. Abascal *et al.*, "Operational oil spill trajectory modelling using HF radar currents: a northwest European continental shelf case study," *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, vol. 119, no. 1, pp. 336-350, 2017.
- [45] H. Kalinić, H. Mihanović, S. Cosoli, M. Tudor, and I. Vilibić, "Predicting ocean surface currents using numerical weather prediction model and Kohonen neural network: a northern Adriatic study," *Neural Computing and Applications Appl.*, vol. 28, no. Suppl.1, pp. S611-S620, 2017, doi: 10.1007/s00521-016-2395-4.
- [46] L. Ren and M. Hartnett, "Hindcasting and forecasting of surface flow fields through assimilating high frequency remotely sensing radar data," *Remote Sensing*, vol. 9, no. 932, pp. 1-22, 2017.
- [47] A. K. Sperrevik, "Modeling coastal circulation in Norway using a high-resolution 4D-Var ocean assimilation system," Ph.D. dissertation, Univ. of Bergen, Bergen, Norway, 2017.
- [48] Y. Chao *et al.*, "Development, implementation, and validation of a California coastal ocean modeling, data assimilation, and forecasting system," *Deep Sea Research Part II: Topical Studies in Oceanography*, vol. 151, pp. 49-63, 2018.
- [49] C. Kerry, M. Roughan, and B. Powell, "Observation impact in a regional reanalysis of the East Australian Current System." *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans*, vol. 123, no. 10, pp. 7511-7528, 2018.
- [50] Y. Li and R. Toumi, "Improved tropical cyclone intensity forecasts by assimilating coastal surface currents in an idealized study," *Geophysical Research Letters*, vol. 45, pp. 10019-10026, 2018, doi:10.1029/2018GL079677.
- [51] Y. Li, "Applications of regional ocean Ensemble Kalman Filter data assimilation," Ph. D. dissertation, Imperial College London, London, England, 2018.
- [52] B. Mourre, *et al.*, "Assessment of high-resolution regional ocean prediction systems using multi-platform observations: illustrations in the Western Mediterranean Sea," *New Frontiers in Operational Oceanography*, pp. 663-694, 2018, doi: 10.17125/gov2018.ch24.
- [53] D. Chang, C. R. Edwards, F. Zhang, and J. Sun, "A data assimilation framework for data-driven flow models enabled by motion tomography," *International Journal of Intelligent Robotics and Applications* vol. 3, no. 2, pp. 158-177, 2019.
- [54] P. de Mey-Frémaux, *et al.*, "Model-observations synergy in the coastal ocean," *Frontiers in Marine Science*, vol. 6, no. 436, pp. 1-10, 2019, doi: 10.3389/fmars.2019.00436.
- [55] D. Partridge, T. Friedrich, and B.S. Powell, "Reanalysis of the PacIOOS Hawaiian Island Ocean Forecast System, an implementation of the Regional Ocean Modeling System v3.6," *Geosci. Model Dev.*, vol. 12, pp. 195–213, 2019, doi:10.5194/gmd-12-195-2019, 2019.
- [56] I. Pasmans and A. L. Kurapov, "Ensemble of 4DVARs (En4DVar) data assimilation in a coastal ocean circulation model, part I: methodology and ensemble statistics," *Ocean Modelling*, vol. 144, no. 101493, 2019.
- [57] I. Pasmans, A. L. Kurapov, J. A. Barth, A. Ignatov, P. M. Kosro, and R. K. Shearman, "Why gliders appreciate good company: glider assimilation in the Oregon-Washington coastal ocean 4DVAR system with and without surface observations," *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans*, vol. 124, no. 1, pp. 750-772, 2019.
- [58] X. Zhang *et al.*, "A new multigrid 3D-VAR optimization method for bottom friction using HF radar current observation," *Journal of Ocean University of China*, vol. 18, no. 6, pp. 1247-1255, 2019.
- [59] I. Janević *et al.*, "Using multi-platform 4D-Var data assimilation to improve modeling of Adriatic Sea dynamics," *Ocean Modelling*, vol. 146, no. 101538, 2020, doi:10.1016/j.ocemod.2019.101538.
- [60] I. Pasmans, A. L. Kurapov, J. A. Barth, P. M. Kosro, and R.K. Shearman, 2020, "Ensemble 4DVAR (En4DVar) data assimilation in a coastal ocean circulation model. Part II: Implementation offshore Oregon–Washington, USA," *Ocean Modelling*, vol. 154, no. 101681, 2020, doi:10.1016/j.ocemod.2020.101681.
- [61] S. Saviano, F. De Leo, G. Besio, E. Zambianchi, and M. Uttieri, "HF Radar Measurements of Surface Waves in the Gulf of Naples (Southeastern Tyrrhenian Sea): Comparison With Hindcast Results at Different Scales," *Front. Mar. Sci.*, vol. 7, no. 492, 2020, doi: 10.3389/fmars.2020.00492.
- [62] N. Bourg and A. Molcard, "Northern boundary current variability and mesoscale dynamics: a long-term HF RADAR monitoring in the North-Western Mediterranean Sea," *Ocean Dynamics*, vol. 71, no. 8, pp. 851-870, 2021.
- [63] X. Couvelard, C. Messager, P. Penven, S. Smet and P. Lattes, "Benefits of radar-derived surface current assimilation for South of Africa ocean circulation," *Geoscience Letters*, vol. 8, no. 5, 2021, doi:10.1186/s40562-021-00174-y.
- [64] J. Hernandez-Lasheras, B. Mourre, A. Orfila, A. Santana, E. Reyes, and J. Tintoré, "Evaluating high-frequency radar data assimilation impact in coastal ocean operational modelling," *Ocean Science*, vol. 17, no. 4, pp. 1157-1175, 2021.
- [65] J. Levin, H. G. Arango, B. Laughlin, J. Wilkin, and A. M. Moore, "The impact of remote sensing observations on cross-shelf transport estimates from 4D-Var analyses of the Mid-Atlantic Bight," *Advances in space research*, vol. 68, no. 2, pp. 553-570, 2021.
- [66] J. Matranga, Juliana, "Thinning Algorithms for Remote Sensing Observations in Support of Ocean Data Assimilation," M.S. thesis, Dept. of Scientific Computing and Applied Mathematics, University of California, Santa Cruz, CA, USA, 2021.
- [67] I. M. Momin, A. K. Mitra, and R. Bhatla, "Assessment of NEMO simulated surface current with HF radar along Andhra Pradesh coast," *Journal of Earth System Science*, vol. 130, no. 2, pp. 1-11, 2021.
- [68] S. Mujiasih, D. Hartanto, J. Beckers, and A. Barth, "Reducing the error in estimates of the Sunda Strait currents by blending HF radar currents with model results," *Continental Shelf Research*, vol. 228, no. 104512, 2021, doi:10.1007/s12040-021-01553-x.
- [69] P. Muscarella, K. Brunner, and D. Walker, "Estimating coastal winds by assimilating high-frequency radar spectrum data in SWAN." *Sensors*, vol. 21, no. 23, pp. 7811, 2021, doi: 10.3390/s21237811.
- [70] L. Phillipson, L. Yi, and R. Toumi, "Strongly coupled assimilation of a hypothetical ocean current observing network within a regional ocean-atmosphere coupled model: an OSSE case study of typhoon Hato," *Monthly Weather Review*, vol. 149, no. 5, pp. 1317-1336, 2021.

- [71] B. K. Blaylock, D. P. Tyndall, P. A. Muscarella, and K. Brunner, "Assimilating near-surface wind retrievals from high-frequency radars," *Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology*, vol. 39, no. 4, pp. 513-527, 2022.