

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR**Fish and Wildlife Service****50 CFR Part 10**

[Docket No. FWS-HQ-MB-2018-0047;
FXMB 12320900000/201/FF09M29000]

RIN 1018-BC67

General Provisions; Revised List of Migratory Birds

AGENCY: Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.

ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: We, the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Service), revise the List of Migratory Birds protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) by both adding and removing species. Reasons for the changes to the list include adding species based on new taxonomy and new evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories, removing species no longer known to occur within the United States or U.S. territories, and changing names to conform to accepted use. The net increase of 67 species (75 added and 8 removed) will bring the total number of species protected by the MBTA to 1,093. We regulate the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for public notification and regulatory purposes.

DATES: This rule is effective May 18, 2020.

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SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**What statutory authority does the service have for this rulemaking?**

We have statutory authority and responsibility for enforcing the MBTA (16 U.S.C. 703-712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 742l), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a-j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) *Canada:* Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628), as amended by Protocol between the Government of the

United States and the Government of Canada Amending the 1916 Convention between the United Kingdom and the United States of America for the Protection of Migratory Birds, Sen. Treaty Doc. 104-28 (December 14, 1995);

(2) *Mexico:* Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912), as amended by Protocol with Mexico amending Convention for Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, Sen. Treaty Doc. 105-26 (May 5, 1997);

(3) *Japan:* Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and

(4) *Russia:* Convention between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment (Russia), November 19, 1976, 29 U.S.T. 4647 (T.I.A.S. No. 9073).

What is the purpose of this rulemaking?

Our purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by the MBTA and its implementing regulations. These regulations are found in Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), parts 10, 20, and 21. We regulate the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds. An accurate and up-to-date list of species protected by the MBTA is essential for notifying the public of regulatory protections.

Why is the amendment of the List of Migratory Birds necessary?

The amendments we are adopting in this final rule are needed to:

(1) Add 16 species that qualify for protection under the MBTA;

(2) Correct the spelling of 3 species names on the alphabetized list;

(3) Correct the spelling of 3 species names on the taxonomic list;

(4) Add 30 species based on new distributional records documenting their natural occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories since 2010;

(5) Add one species moved from a family that was not protected to a family protected under the MBTA as a result of taxonomic changes;

(6) Add 28 species newly recognized as a result of recent taxonomic changes;

(7) Remove 8 species not known to occur within the boundaries of the

United States or U.S. territories as a result of recent taxonomic changes;

(8) Change the common (English) names of 43 species to conform to accepted use; and

(9) Change the scientific names of 135 species to conform to accepted use.

The List of Migratory Birds (50 CFR 10.13) was last revised on November 1, 2013 (78 FR 65844). The amendments in this rule were necessitated by nine published supplements to the 7th (1998) edition of the American Ornithologists' Union (AOU, now recognized as the American Ornithological Society (AOS)) Check-list of North American Birds (AOU 2011, AOU 2012, AOU 2013, AOU 2014, AOU 2015, AOU 2016, AOS 2017, AOS 2018, and AOS 2019) and the 2017 publication of the Clements Checklist of Birds of the World (Clements et al. 2017).

What scientific authorities are used to amend the List of Migratory Birds?

Although bird names (common and scientific) are relatively stable, staying current with standardized use is necessary to avoid confusion in communications. In making our determinations, we primarily relied on the AOS's Checklist of North American birds (AOU 1998), as amended annually (AOU 1999 through 2016, AOS 2017 through 2019), on matters of taxonomy, nomenclature, and the sequence of species and other higher taxonomic categories (Orders, Families, Subfamilies) for species that occur in North America. The AOU (now AOS) Checklist of North American Birds (Checklist), developed by the AOU Committee on Classification and Nomenclature, has been the recognized taxonomic authority for North American birds since publication of the first edition of the Checklist in 1886. The committee compiles the taxonomic foundation for ornithology in North America; evaluating and codifying the latest scientific developments in the systematics, classification, nomenclature, and distribution of North American birds. Thus, the AOS's Checklist represents the best information available for developing the North American component of this List of Migratory Birds. In keeping with the increasing numbers of study areas on which taxonomy relies, the committee incorporates expertise in phylogenetics, genomics, vocalizations, morphology, behavior, and geographical distribution, as well as general ornithological knowledge. The AOS Checklist contains all bird species that have occurred in North America from the Arctic through Panama, including the West Indies and the Hawaiian Islands, and includes

distributional information for each species, which specifies whether the species is known to occur in the United States. The committee also keeps and updates a list of species known to occur in the United States.

For the species that occur outside the geographic area covered by the AOS Checklist, we relied primarily on the Clements Checklist of Birds of the World (Clements Checklist) (Clements et al. 2007), the Clements Checklist 2017 installment of updates and corrections (Clements et al. 2017), and other peer-reviewed literature where appropriate. The Clements Checklist is a list of all known bird species in the world and is maintained and updated annually by the Cornell Laboratory of Ornithology (CLO). The CLO relies on different regional ornithological authorities to compile the list, using the AOS for the western hemisphere. Taxonomy and nomenclature are the primary focus of the Clements Checklist, but range descriptions are maintained and updated based on the best available information and do not include records of vagrancy.

Although the Service primarily relies on the above sources, when informed taxonomic opinion or documented natural distribution is inconsistent or controversial, the Service evaluates available published and unpublished information and comes to its own conclusions regarding the validity of taxa and records of distribution.

What criteria are used to identify individual species protected by the MBTA?

A species qualifies for protection under the MBTA by meeting one or more of the following criteria:

(1) It occurs in the United States or U.S. territories as the result of natural biological or ecological processes and is currently, or was previously listed as, a species or part of a family protected by one of the four international treaties or their amendments. Any species that occurs in the United States or U.S. territories solely as a result of intentional or unintentional human-assisted introduction does not qualify for the MBTA list, regardless of whether the family the species belongs to is listed in any of the treaties, unless:

- It was native to the United States or its territories and extant in 1918;
- It was extirpated after 1918 throughout its range in the United States and its territories; and
- After such extirpation, it was reintroduced in the United States or its territories as part of a program carried out by a Federal agency.

(2) Revised taxonomy results in it being newly split from a species that was previously on the list, and the new species occurs in the United States or U.S. territories as the result of natural biological or ecological processes. If a newly recognized native species is considered extinct (following the classification of the AOS) or, for species not covered by the AOS, the Clements Checklist or peer-reviewed literature), that species will still be included if either of the following criteria apply:

- The species resembles extant species included in the list that may be affected by trade if the species is not included; or
- Not including the species may create difficulties implementing the MBTA and its underlying Conventions.

(3) New evidence exists for its natural occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories resulting from natural distributional changes and the species occurs in a protected family. Records must be documented, accepted, and published by the AOS committee. For the U.S. Pacific territories that fall outside the geographic scope of the AOS and for which there is no identified ornithological authority, new evidence of a species' natural occurrence will be based on the Clements Checklist and then published peer-reviewed literature, in that order.

In accordance with the Migratory Bird Treaty Reform Act of 2004 (MBTRA) (Pub. L. 108–447, 118 Stat. 2809, 3071–72), we only include migratory bird species that are native to the United States or U.S. territories. A native migratory bird species is one that is present as a result of natural biological or ecological processes. The list at 50 CFR 10.13 does not include nonnative species that occur in the United States or U.S. territories solely as a result of intentional or unintentional human-assisted introduction(s). Elsewhere in today's **Federal Register**, we publish a list of nonnative bird species that are not protected under the MBTA.

How do the changes affect the List of Migratory Birds?

Several taxonomic changes were made at the Order and Family level by the AOS since our 2013 publication of the list (78 FR 65844; November 1, 2013). These changes affect the inclusion and taxonomic order of species on this list. Specifically, the Order Cathartiformes (New World vultures) was split from the Accipitriformes (diurnal birds of prey). Cathartiformes now includes the Family Cathartidae (vultures and California Condor, *Gymnogyps californianus*). At the Family level, the Oceanitidae

(southern storm-petrels) was split from the Hydrobatidae (northern storm-petrels), the Tityridae (becards and tityras) was split from the Tyrannidae (tyrant flycatchers), the Passerellidae (towhees, sparrows, and juncos) was split from the Emberizidae (buntings), and the Megaluridae (*Locustella* warblers) was renamed to Locustellidae. The Ptilogonatidae (silky-flycatchers) was renamed to the Ptiliogonatidae. The Nesospingidae (Puerto Rican Tanager) and the Spindalidae (*Spindalis* genus) were split from the Thraupidae (tanagers). The yellow-breasted chat was split from the Parulidae (wood-warblers) and placed into Icteridae (chats). Within the Scolopacidae (sandpipers, phalaropes, and allies), new Subfamilies were created: The curlews were moved to Numeniinae; the godwits to Limosinae; and small sandpipers to Arenariinae and larger sandpipers to Tringinae, including phalaropes whose previous Subfamily Phalaropodinae was removed. Within the Accipitridae (hawks, eagles, and kites), new Subfamilies were created: The White-tailed Kite was moved to Elaninae, Hook-billed and Swallow-tailed Kite were moved to Gypaetinae, and all other members of the family were moved to Accipitrinae. Within the Icteridae (blackbirds), new Subfamilies were created: Yellow-headed blackbird was moved to Xanthocephalinae; bobolink was moved to Dolichonychinae; meadowlarks were moved to Sturnellinae; orioles were moved to Icterinae; and blackbirds, cowbirds, and grackles were moved to Agelaiinae. In the Falconidae (caracaras and falcons), collared forest-falcon was moved into the new Subfamily Herpetotherinae, and the Subfamily Caracarinae was removed, with crested caracara moved to the Subfamily Falconinae. In the Fringillidae (finches and allies), the Hawaiian fringillids were moved from the Subfamily Drepanidinae to Carduelinae. The Old World flycatchers in the Turdidae (thrushes) were moved to the Muscicapidae (Old World flycatchers). Bananaquit was moved from the Coerebidae (a family not protected by MBTA) to the Thraupidae (tanagers and allies), which is a family protected by the MBTA. All other tanagers were also moved from the Emberizidae (sparrows) to the Thraupidae. Within Thraupidae, the seedeaters were moved into the Subfamily Sporophilinae, and bananaquit, grassquits, and bullfinches were moved into the Subfamily Coerebinae.

All species previously receiving protection under the MBTA that have

been moved to newly created Families continue to be protected under the MBTA.

The amendments affect a total of 252 species; 75 additions, 8 removals, and 178 name changes covering 169 species (9 species had both scientific and common name changes). The result is a net addition of 67 species to the List of Migratory Birds, increasing the number of species on the list from 1,026 to 1,093. Of the 75 species that we add to the list, 28 were previously covered under the MBTA as members of the same species (conspecific) of listed species. These amendments can be logically arranged in the following nine categories:

(1) Add 16 species that qualify for protection by the MBTA but have not been added previously. The addition of these species is the result of either accepting AOS taxonomic updates that were previously excluded or determinations of documented natural occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories. The species and relevant publication(s) are:

Pink-footed Goose, *Anser brachyrhynchus* (AOS 2019);
Cackling Goose, *Branta hutchinsii* (AOU 2004);
Long-tailed Koel, *Urodynamis taitensis* (Wiles 2005);
White-tailed Nightjar, *Hydropsalis cayennensis* (AOU 1983);
Vervain Hummingbird, *Mellisuga minima* (AOU 1983);
Kentish Plover, *Charadrius alexandrinus* (Enbring and Owen 1981);
Common Redshank, *Tringa totanus* (Wiles 2005);
Nazca Booby, *Sula granti* (AOS 2019);
Abbott's Booby, *Papapula abbotti* (Pratt et al. 2009);
Rufous Night-Heron, *Nycticorax caledonicus* (Glass et al. 1990);
Gray-faced Buzzard, *Butastur indicus* (Stinson et al. 1997);
Eastern Marsh-Harrier, *Circus spilonotus* (Wiles et al. 2000);
Amur Falcon, *Falco amurensis* (Stinson et al. 1991);
Eurasian Jackdaw, *Corvus monedula* (AOU 1998);
Redwing, *Turdus iliacus* (AOU 1998);
Common Kingfisher, *Alcedo atthis* (Wiles et al. 1993).

(2) Correct the spelling of three common or scientific names on the alphabetized list:

Eared Quetzal, *Euptilotis neoxenus*, becomes Eared Quetzal
Red-footed falcon, *Flaco vespertinus*, becomes *Falco vespertinus*
Piratic Flycatcher, *Legatus leucophalus* becomes *Legatus leucophaeus*

(3) Correct the spelling of three common or scientific names on the taxonomic list:

Eared Quetzal, *Euptilotis neoxenus*, becomes Eared Quetzal
White-crested Eleania, *Elaenia albiceps* becomes White-crested Elaenia
Piratic Flycatcher, *Legatus leucophalus* becomes *Legatus leucophaeus*

(4) Add 30 species based on review and acceptance by the AOS (since 2010) or by other appropriate ornithological authorities of new distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States or U.S. territories. These species belong to families covered by at least one of the four international conventions, and all are considered to be of accidental or casual occurrence. For each species, we list the State in which it has been recorded plus the relevant publication:

Common Scoter, *Melanitta nigra*—California and Oregon (AOS 2017);
Amethyst-throated Mountain-gem, *Lampornis amethystinus*—Texas (AOS 2018, AOS 2019);
Rufous-necked Wood-Rail, *Aramides axillaris*—New Mexico (AOU 2016);
Solitary Snipe, *Gallinago solitaria*—Alaska (AOU 2011);
Chatham Albatross, *Thalassarche eremita*—California (AOS 2017);
European Storm-Petrel, *Hydrobates pelagicus*—North Carolina and Florida (AOS 2019);
Providence Petrel, *Pterodroma solandri*—Alaska (AOU 2013);
Fea's Petrel, *Pterodroma feae*—North Carolina, Georgia, Virginia (AOU 2013);
Zino's Petrel, *Pterodroma madeira*—North Carolina, (AOU 2015);
White-chinned Petrel, *Procellaria aequinoctialis*—Texas, California, Maine (AOU 2011);
Bryan's Shearwater, *Puffinus bryani*—Hawaii (AOU 2012);
Bare-throated Tiger-Heron, *Tigrisoma mexicanum*—Texas (AOU 2011);
Double-toothed Kite, *Harpagus bidentatus*—Texas (AOU 2013);
Great Black Hawk, *Buteogallus urubitinga*—Texas and Maine (AOS 2019);
Amazon Kingfisher, *Chloroceryle amazona*—Texas (AOU 2011);
Gray-collared Becard, *Pachyramphus major*—Arizona (AOU 2011);
Pine Flycatcher, *Empidonax affinis*—Arizona (AOS 2018);
Cuban Vireo, *Vireo gundlachii*—Florida (AOS 2018);
Common Chiffchaff, *Phylloscopus collybita*—Alaska (AOU 2014);
Thick-billed Warbler, *Arundinax aedon*—Alaska (AOS 2019);
Blyth's Reed Warbler, *Acrocephalus dumetorum*—Alaska (AOU 2017);

River Warbler, *Locustella fluviatilis*—Alaska (AOS 2019);
European Robin, *Erithacus rubecula*—Pennsylvania (AOS 2019);
Common Redstart, *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*—Alaska (AOU 2015);
Pied Wheatear, *Oenanthe pleschanka*—Alaska (AOS 2019);
Brown-backed Solitaire, *Myadestes occidentalis*—Arizona (AOU 2011);
Pallas's Rosefinch, *Carpodacus roseus*—Alaska (AOS 2019);
Asian Rosy-Finch, *Leucosticte arctoa*—Alaska (AOU 2013);
Black-backed Oriole, *Icterus abeillei*—Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Connecticut (AOS 2019);
Red-legged Honeycreeper, *Cyanerpes cyaneus*—Texas (AOS 2017).

(5) Add one species because of recent taxonomic changes transferring a species in a Family formerly not protected by the MBTA (Coerebidae) into a Family protected under the MBTA (Thraupidae). We reference the AOS publication supporting the change:
Bananaquit, *Coereba flaveola* (AOU 2015).

(6) Add 28 species because of recent taxonomic changes in which taxa formerly treated as conspecific have been determined to be distinct species. Given that each of these species was formerly treated as conspecific with a listed species, these additions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOS or relevant publication supporting the change:

Stejneger's Scoter, *Melanitta stejnegeri*—formerly considered conspecific with Velvet Scoter, *Melanitta fusca* (AOS 2019);
Ridgway's Rail, *Rallus obsoletus*—formerly considered conspecific with Clapper Rail, *Rallus longirostris* (AOU 2014);
Common Gallinule, *Gallinula galeata*—formerly considered conspecific with Common Moorhen, *Gallinula chloropus* (AOU 2011);
Scripps's Murrelet, *Synthliboramphus scrippsii*—formerly considered conspecific with Xantus's Murrelet, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus* (AOU 2012);
Salvin's Albatross, *Thalassarche salvini*—formerly considered conspecific with Shy Albatross, *Thalassarche cauta* (AOU 2014);
Gray-faced Petrel, *Pterodroma gouldi*—formerly considered conspecific with Great-winged Petrel, *Pterodroma macroptera* (AOS 2019);
Trindade Petrel, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*—formerly considered conspecific with Herald Petrel, *Pterodroma heraldica* (AOU 2015);

Newell's Shearwater, *Puffinus newelli*—formerly considered conspecific with Townsend's Shearwater, *Puffinus auricularis* (AOU 2015);

Barolo Shearwater, *Puffinus baroli*—formerly considered conspecific with Little Shearwater, *Puffinus assimilis* (AOU 2013);

Townsend's Storm-Petrel, *Hydrobates socorroensis*—formerly considered conspecific with Leach's Storm-Petrel, *Oceanodroma leucorhous* (AOU 2016, AOS 2019);

Northern Boobook, *Ninox japonica*—formerly considered conspecific with Brown Hawk-Owl, *Ninox scutulata* (AOU 2014);

Pacific Kingfisher, *Todiramphus sacer*—formerly considered conspecific with Collared Kingfisher, *Todiramphus chloris* (Clements et al. 2015);

Mariana Kingfisher, *Todiramphus albicilla*—formerly considered conspecific with Collared Kingfisher, *Todiramphus chloris* (Clements et al. 2015);

Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay, *Aphelocoma woodhousei*—formerly considered conspecific with Western Scrub-Jay, *Aphelocoma californica* (AOU 2016);

Kamchatka Leaf Warbler, *Phylloscopus examinandus*—formerly considered conspecific with Arctic Warbler, *Phylloscopus borealis* (AOU 2014);

Saipan Reed Warbler, *Acrocephalus hiwae*—formerly considered conspecific with Nightingale Reed Warbler, *Acrocephalus luscinius* (Clements et al. 2013);

Aguiguan Reed Warbler, *Acrocephalus nijoi*—formerly considered conspecific with Nightingale Reed Warbler, *Acrocephalus luscinius* (Clements et al. 2013);

Pagan Reed Warbler, *Acrocephalus yamashinae*—formerly considered conspecific with Nightingale Reed Warbler, *Acrocephalus luscinius* (Clements et al. 2013);

Laysan Honeycreeper, *Himatione fraithii*—formerly considered conspecific with Apapane, *Himatione sanguinea* (AOU 2015)

Kauai Nukupu'u, *Hemignathus hanapepe*—formerly considered

conspecific with Nukupuu, *Hemignathus lucidus* (AOU 2015);

Maui Nukupu'u, *Hemignathus affinis*—formerly considered conspecific with Nukupuu, *Hemignathus lucidus* (AOU 2015);

Kauai 'Akialoa, *Akialoa stejnegeri*—formerly considered conspecific with Greater Akialoa, *Hemignathus ellisianus* (AOU 2015);

Maui Nui 'Akialoa, *Akialoa lanaiensis*—formerly considered conspecific with Greater Akialoa, *Hemignathus ellisianus* (AOU 2015);

O'ahu 'Akepa, *Loxops wolstenholmei*—formerly considered conspecific with Akepa, *Loxops coccineus* (AOU 2015);

Maui 'Akepa, *Loxops ochraceus*—formerly considered conspecific with Akepa, *Loxops coccineus* (AOU 2015);

Cassia Crossbill, *Loxia sinesciuris*—formerly considered conspecific with Red Crossbill, *Loxia curvirostra* (AOS 2017);

Sagebrush Sparrow, *Artemisiospiza nevadensis*—formerly considered conspecific with Sage Sparrow, *Amphispiza belli* (AOU 2013);

Morelet's Seedeater, *Sporophila moreletii*—formerly considered conspecific with White-collared Seedeater, *Sporophila torqueola* (AOS 2018).

(7) Remove eight species based on revised taxonomic treatments, either because a species is taxonomically merged with another species, either on or off the list; a species previously on the list is taxonomically split into multiple species and the new species is not known to occur within the United States or U.S. territories; or the species is considered extinct (following the classification of the AOS or, for species not covered by the AOS, the Clements Checklist or peer-reviewed literature) unless any of the following criteria apply: It is protected under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (ESA; 16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*), or the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES; 27 U.S.T. 1087); it resembles extant species included in the list that may be affected by its removal; or its removal would create difficulties implementing the

MBTA and its underlying Conventions. In each case, we reference the publication supporting these changes:

Thayer's Gull, *Larus thayeri*, now a subspecies of Iceland Gull, *Larus glaucoideus* (AOS 2017);

Great-winged Petrel, *Pterodroma macroptera* (AOS 2019);

Townsend's Shearwater, *Puffinus auricularis* (AOU 2015);

Little Shearwater, *Puffinus assimilis* (AOU 2015);

Brown Hawk-Owl, *Ninox scutulata* (AOU 2014);

Caribbean Coot, *Fulica caribaea* (AOU 2016);

Collared Kingfisher, *Todiramphus chloris* (Clements et al. 2015);

White-collared Seedeater, *Sporophila torqueola* (AOS 2018).

(8) Revise the common (English) names of 43 species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment as described in AOU publications 2011 through 2017, AOS 2018 and 2019 and Clements et al. (2017). Hawaiian species names are modified to official Hawaiian spelling, following the Pukui-Elbert Hawaiian Dictionary, adding the diacritical marks to the common names where applicable. The Government Publishing Office Style Manual requires the words Hawaii and Kauai to be spelled without the diacritical mark. These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, the update is described in the table, below.

(9) Revise the scientific names of 135 species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment as described in AOU publications 2011 through 2017, AOS 2018 and 2019 and Clements et al. (2017). These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, the update is described in the table, below.

Table of name changes, as described in categories 8 and 9, above, follows. Table is organized following AOS (2019) taxonomic order. The relevant AOS publication is provided. Hawaiian common name changes are indicated with a (—).

Publication source and year	Previous common name	Current common name
AOU 2004	Canada Goose (including <i>Branta hutchinsii</i>), <i>Branta canadensis</i> .	Canada Goose, <i>Branta canadensis</i> .
AOS 2019	Common Ground-Dove, <i>Columbina passerina</i>	Common Ground Dove, <i>Columbina passerina</i> .
AOS 2019	Ruddy Ground-Dove, <i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	Ruddy Ground Dove, <i>Columbina talpacoti</i> .
AOU 2016	Green Violetear, <i>Colibri thalassinus</i>	Mexican Violetear, <i>Colibri thalassinus</i> .
AOS 2017	Magnificent hummingbird, <i>Eugenes fulgens</i>	Rivoli's Hummingbird, <i>Eugenes fulgens</i> .
AOS 2019	Blue-throated Hummingbird, <i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>	Blue-throated Mountain-gem, <i>Lampornis clemenciae</i> .
AOU 2012	Xantus's Murrelet, <i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>	Guadalupe Murrelet, <i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i> .

Publication source and year	Previous common name	Current common name
AOU 2014	Shy Albatross, <i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	White-capped Albatross, <i>Thalassarche cauta</i> .
AOU 2015	Herald Petrel, <i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>	Trindade Petrel, <i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i> .
Clements et al. 2000	Pacific Reef-Egret, <i>Egretta sacra</i>	Pacific Reef-Heron, <i>Egretta sacra</i> .
AOU 2012	Gray Frog-Hawk, <i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	Chinese Sparrowhawk, <i>Accipiter soloensis</i> .
AOU 2014	Common Black-Hawk, <i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>	Common Black Hawk, <i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i> .
AOS 2018	Gray Jay, <i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	Canada Jay, <i>Perisoreus canadensis</i> .
AOU 2016	Western Scrub-Jay, <i>Aphelocoma californica</i>	California Scrub-Jay, <i>Aphelocoma californica</i> .
AOU 2016	Eurasian Sky Lark, <i>Alauda arvensis</i>	Eurasian Skylark, <i>Alauda arvensis</i> .
AOU 2014	Pallas's Leaf-Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	Pallas's Leaf Warbler, <i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i> .
—	Kamao, <i>Myadestes myadestinus</i>	Kāma'o, <i>Myadestes myadestinus</i> .
—	Olomao, <i>Myadestes lanaiensis</i>	Ōloma'o, <i>Myadestes lanaiensis</i> .
—	Omao, <i>Myadestes obscurus</i>	Ōmar'o, <i>Myadestes obscurus</i> .
AOS 2017	Le Conte's Thrasher, <i>Toxostoma lecontei</i>	LeConte's Thrasher, <i>Toxostoma lecontei</i> .
AOU 2015	Nukupuu, <i>Hemignathus lucidus</i>	O'ahu Nukupū'u, <i>Hemignathus lucidus</i> .
—	Poo-uli, <i>Melamprosops phaeosoma</i>	Po'ouli, <i>Melamprosops phaeosoma</i> .
—	Akikiki, <i>Oreomystis bairdi</i>	'Akikiki, <i>Oreomystis bairdi</i> .
—	Oahu Alauahio, <i>Paroreomyza maculata</i>	O'ahu 'Alauahio, <i>Paroreomyza maculata</i> .
—	Kakawahie, <i>Paroreomyza flammea</i>	Kākāwahie, <i>Paroreomyza flammea</i> .
—	Maui Alauahio, <i>Paroreomyza montana</i>	Maui 'Alauahio, <i>Paroreomyza montana</i> .
—	Akohekohe, <i>Palmeria dolei</i>	'Akohekohe, <i>Palmeria dolei</i> .
—	Apapane, <i>Himatione sanguinea</i>	'Apapane, <i>Himatione sanguinea</i> .
—	Iiwi, <i>Drepanis coccinea</i>	'Iiwi, <i>Drepanis coccinea</i> .
—	Ou, <i>Psittirostra psittacea</i>	Ō'ū, <i>Psittirostra psittacea</i> .
—	Anianiau, <i>Magumma parva</i>	'Anianiau, <i>Magumma parva</i> .
—	Akekee, <i>Loxops caeruleirostris</i>	'Akeke'e, <i>Loxops caeruleirostris</i> .
AOU 2015	Akepa, <i>Loxops coccineus</i>	Hawaii 'Akepa, <i>Loxops coccineus</i> .
AOS 2017	Le Conte's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	LeConte's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus leconteii</i> .
AOS 2017	Emperor Goose, <i>Chen canagica</i>	Emperor Goose, <i>Anser canagicus</i> .
AOS 2017	Snow Goose, <i>Chen caerulescens</i>	Snow Goose, <i>Anser caerulescens</i> .
AOS 2017	Ross's Goose, <i>Chen rossii</i>	Ross's Goose, <i>Anser rossii</i> .
AOS 2017	Baikal Teal, <i>Anas formosa</i>	Baikal Teal, <i>Sibirionetta formosa</i> .
AOS 2017	Garganey, <i>Anas querquedula</i>	Garganey, <i>Spatula querquedula</i> .
AOS 2017	Blue-winged Teal, <i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal, <i>Spatula discors</i> .
AOS 2017	Cinnamon Teal, <i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	Cinnamon Teal, <i>Spatula cyanoptera</i> .
AOS 2017	Northern Shoveler, <i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler, <i>Spatula clypeata</i> .
AOS 2017	Gadwall, <i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall, <i>Mareca strepera</i> .
AOS 2017	Falcated Duck, <i>Anas falcata</i>	Falcated Duck, <i>Mareca falcata</i> .
AOS 2017	Eurasian Wigeon, <i>Anas penelope</i>	Eurasian Wigeon, <i>Mareca penelope</i> .
AOS 2017	American Wigeon, <i>Anas americana</i>	American Wigeon, <i>Mareca americana</i> .
AOS 2019	White-winged Scoter, <i>Melanitta fusca</i>	White-winged Scoter, <i>Melanitta deglandi</i> .
Clements et al. 2017	White-throated Ground-Dove, <i>Gallicolumba xanthonura</i>	White-throated Ground-Dove, <i>Alopecoenas xanthonurus</i> .
Clements et al. 2010	Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo, <i>Cuculus fugax</i>	Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo, <i>Hierococcyx nasicolor</i> .
AOU 2012	Chuck-will's-widow, <i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>	Chuck-will's-widow, <i>Antrostomus carolinensis</i> .
AOU 2012	Buff-collared Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus ridgwayi</i>	Buff-collared Nightjar, <i>Antrostomus ridgwayi</i> .
AOU 2012	Eastern Whip-poor-will, <i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	Eastern Whip-poor-will, <i>Antrostomus vociferus</i> .
AOU 2012	Mexican Whip-poor-will, <i>Caprimulgus arizonae</i>	Mexican Whip-poor-will, <i>Antrostomus arizonae</i> .
AOU 2012	Puerto Rican Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus noctitherus</i>	Puerto Rican Nightjar, <i>Antrostomus noctitherus</i> .
AOS 2018	Gray Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>	Gray Nightjar, <i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i> .
AOS 2019	Bahama Woodstar, <i>Calliphlox evelynae</i>	Bahama Woodstar, <i>Nesophlox evelynae</i> .
AOU 2012	Calliope Hummingbird, <i>Stellula calliope</i>	Calliope Hummingbird, <i>Selasphorus calliope</i> .
AOU 2014	Clapper Rail, <i>Rallus longirostris</i>	Clapper Rail, <i>Rallus crepitans</i> .
AOU 2016	Yellow-breasted Crake, <i>Porzana flaviventer</i>	Yellow-breasted Crake, <i>Hapalocrex flaviventer</i> .
AOU 2012	Purple Gallinule, <i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	Purple Gallinule, <i>Porphyrio martinicus</i> .
AOU 2016	Sandhill Crane, <i>Grus canadensis</i>	Sandhill Crane, <i>Antigone canadensis</i> .
AOU 2011	Snowy Plover, <i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	Snowy Plover, <i>Charadrius nivosus</i> .
AOU 2013	Surfbird, <i>Aphriza virgata</i>	Surfbird, <i>Calidris virgata</i> .
AOU 2013	Ruff, <i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	Ruff, <i>Calidris pugnax</i> .
AOU 2013	Broad-billed Sandpiper, <i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	Broad-billed Sandpiper, <i>Calidris falcinellus</i> .
AOU 2013	Spoon-billed Sandpiper, <i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus</i>	Spoon-billed Sandpiper, <i>Calidris pygmea</i> .
AOU 2013	Buff-breasted Sandpiper, <i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	Buff-breasted Sandpiper, <i>Calidris subruficollis</i> .
AOS 2017	Blue-gray Noddy, <i>Procelsterna cerulea</i>	Blue-gray Noddy, <i>Anous ceruleus</i> .
AOU 2003	Whiskered Tern, <i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	Whiskered Tern, <i>Chlidonias hybrida</i> .
AOS 2019	Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma furcata</i>	Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel, <i>Hydrobates furcatus</i> .
AOS 2019	Ringed Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma hornbyi</i>	Ringed Storm-Petrel, <i>Hydrobates hornbyi</i> .
AOS 2019	Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>	Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel, <i>Hydrobates monorhis</i> .
AOS 2019	Leach's Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i>	Leach's Storm-Petrel, <i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i> .
AOS 2019	Townsend's Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma socorroensis</i>	Townsend's Storm-Petrel, <i>Hydrobates socorroensis</i> .
AOS 2019	Ashy Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma homochroa</i>	Ashy Storm-Petrel, <i>Hydrobates homochroa</i> .
AOS 2019	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma castro</i>	Band-rumped Storm-Petrel, <i>Hydrobates castro</i> .
AOS 2019	Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma tethys</i>	Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel, <i>Hydrobates tethys</i> .
AOS 2019	Black Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma melania</i>	Black Storm-Petrel, <i>Hydrobates melania</i> .
AOS 2019	Tristram's Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i>	Tristram's Storm-Petrel, <i>Hydrobates tristrami</i> .
AOS 2019	Least Storm-Petrel, <i>Oceanodroma microsoma</i>	Least Storm-Petrel, <i>Hydrobates microsoma</i> .

Publication source and year	Previous common name	Current common name
AOS 2018	Tahiti Petrel, <i>Pterodroma rostrata</i>	Tahiti Petrel, <i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i> .
AOU 2016	Wedge-tailed Shearwater, <i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	Wedge-tailed Shearwater, <i>Ardenna pacifica</i> .
AOU 2016	Buller's Shearwater, <i>Puffinus bulleri</i>	Buller's Shearwater, <i>Ardenna bulleri</i> .
AOU 2016	Short-tailed Shearwater, <i>Puffinus tenuirostris</i>	Short-tailed Shearwater, <i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i> .
AOU 2016	Sooty Shearwater, <i>Puffinus griseus</i>	Sooty Shearwater, <i>Ardenna grisea</i> .
AOU 2016	Great Shearwater, <i>Puffinus gravis</i>	Great Shearwater, <i>Ardenna gravis</i> .
AOU 2016	Pink-footed Shearwater, <i>Puffinus creatopus</i>	Pink-footed Shearwater, <i>Ardenna creatopus</i> .
AOU 2016	Flesh-footed Shearwater, <i>Puffinus carneipes</i>	Flesh-footed Shearwater, <i>Ardenna carneipes</i> .
AOS 2017	Intermediate Egret, <i>Mesophoxys intermedia</i>	Intermediate Egret, <i>Ardea intermedia</i> .
AOS 2017	Northern Harrier, <i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier, <i>Circus hudsonius</i> .
AOU 2015	Roadside Hawk, <i>Buteo magnirostris</i>	Roadside Hawk, <i>Rupornis magnirostris</i> .
AOU 2015	White-tailed Hawk, <i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>	White-tailed Hawk, <i>Geranoaetus albicaudatus</i> .
AOS 2018	Downy Woodpecker, <i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker, <i>Dryobates pubescens</i> .
AOS 2018	Nuttall's Woodpecker, <i>Picoides nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's Woodpecker, <i>Dryobates nuttallii</i> .
AOS 2018	Ladder-backed Woodpecker, <i>Picoides scalaris</i>	Ladder-backed Woodpecker, <i>Dryobates scalaris</i> .
AOS 2018	Red-cockaded Woodpecker, <i>Picoides borealis</i>	Red-cockaded Woodpecker, <i>Dryobates borealis</i> .
AOS 2018	Hairy Woodpecker, <i>Picoides villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker, <i>Dryobates villosus</i> .
AOS 2018	White-headed Woodpecker, <i>Picoides albolarvatus</i>	White-headed Woodpecker, <i>Dryobates albolarvatus</i> .
AOS 2018	Arizona Woodpecker, <i>Picoides arizonae</i>	Arizona Woodpecker, <i>Dryobates arizonae</i> .
AOU 2013	Flammulated Owl, <i>Otus flammeolus</i>	Flammulated Owl, <i>Psiloscoptes flammeolus</i> .
AOS 2017	Northern Shrike, <i>Lanius excubitor</i>	Northern Shrike, <i>Lanius borealis</i> .
AOU 2011	Mexican Jay, <i>Aphelocoma ultramarina</i>	Mexican Jay, <i>Aphelocoma wollweberi</i> .
AOU 2012	Sinaloa Wren, <i>Thryothorus sinaloa</i>	Sinaloa Wren, <i>Thryophilus sinaloa</i> .
AOS 2018	Siberian Blue Robin, <i>Luscinia cyane</i>	Siberian Blue Robin, <i>Larvivora cyane</i> .
AOS 2018	Rufous-tailed Robin, <i>Luscinia sibilans</i>	Rufous-tailed Robin, <i>Larvivora sibilans</i> .
AOS 2018	Bluethroat, <i>Luscinia svecica</i>	Bluethroat, <i>Cyanecula svecica</i> .
AOS 2018	Siberian Rubythroat, <i>Luscinia calliope</i>	Siberian Rubythroat, <i>Calliope calliope</i> .
Clements et al. 2015	Chestnut-cheeked Starling, <i>Sturnus philippensis</i>	Chestnut-cheeked Starling, <i>Agropsar philippensis</i> .
Clements et al. 2015	White-cheeked Starling, <i>Sturnus cineraceus</i>	White-cheeked Starling, <i>Spodiopsar cineraceus</i> .
AOU 2013	Gray Silky-flycatcher, <i>Ptiliogonys cinereus</i>	Gray Silky-flycatcher, <i>Ptiliogonys cinereus</i> .
AOU 2012	House Finch, <i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	House Finch, <i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i> .
AOU 2012	Purple Finch, <i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	Purple Finch, <i>Haemorhous purpureus</i> .
AOU 2012	Cassin's Finch, <i>Carpodacus cassinii</i>	Cassin's Finch, <i>Haemorhous cassinii</i> .
AOU 2015	American Tree Sparrow, <i>Spizella arborea</i>	American Tree Sparrow, <i>Spizelloides arborea</i> .
AOS 2018	LeConte's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	LeConte's Sparrow, <i>Ammospiza leconteii</i> .
AOS 2018	Seaside Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus maritima</i>	Seaside Sparrow, <i>Ammospiza maritima</i> .
AOS 2018	Nelson's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i>	Nelson's Sparrow, <i>Ammospiza nelsoni</i> .
AOS 2018	Saltmarsh Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus caudacuta</i>	Saltmarsh Sparrow, <i>Ammospiza caudacuta</i> .
AOS 2018	Baird's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus bairdii</i>	Baird's Sparrow, <i>Centronyx bairdii</i> .
AOS 2018	Henslow's Sparrow, <i>Ammodramus henslowii</i>	Henslow's Sparrow, <i>Centronyx henslowii</i> .
AOS 2019	Tennessee Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler, <i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i> .
AOS 2019	Orange-crowned Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis celata</i>	Orange-crowned Warbler, <i>Leiothlypis celata</i> .
AOS 2019	Colima Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis crissalis</i>	Colima Warbler, <i>Leiothlypis crissalis</i> .
AOS 2019	Lucy's Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis luciae</i>	Lucy's Warbler, <i>Leiothlypis luciae</i> .
AOS 2019	Nashville Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler, <i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i> .
AOS 2019	Virginia's Warbler, <i>Oreothlypis virginiae</i>	Virginia's Warbler, <i>Leiothlypis virginiae</i> .
AOU 2011	MacGillivray's Warbler, <i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	MacGillivray's Warbler, <i>Geothlypis tolmiei</i> .
AOU 2011	Mourning Warbler, <i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>	Mourning Warbler, <i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i> .
AOU 2011	Kentucky Warbler, <i>Oporornis formosus</i>	Kentucky Warbler, <i>Geothlypis formosa</i> .
AOU 2011	Elfin-woods Warbler, <i>Dendroica angelae</i>	Elfin-woods Warbler, <i>Setophaga angelae</i> .
AOU 2011	Hooded Warbler, <i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	Hooded Warbler, <i>Setophaga citrina</i> .
AOU 2011	Kirtland's Warbler, <i>Dendroica kirtlandii</i>	Kirtland's Warbler, <i>Setophaga kirtlandii</i> .
AOU 2011	Cape May Warbler, <i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler, <i>Setophaga tigrina</i> .
AOU 2011	Cerulean Warbler, <i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	Cerulean Warbler, <i>Setophaga cerulea</i> .
AOU 2011	Northern Parula, <i>Parula americana</i>	Northern Parula, <i>Setophaga americana</i> .
AOU 2011	Tropical Parula, <i>Parula pitiayumi</i>	Tropical Parula, <i>Setophaga pitiayumi</i> .
AOU 2011	Magnolia Warbler, <i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	Magnolia Warbler, <i>Setophaga magnolia</i> .
AOU 2011	Bay-breasted Warbler, <i>Dendroica castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler, <i>Setophaga castanea</i> .
AOU 2011	Blackburnian Warbler, <i>Dendroica fusca</i>	Blackburnian Warbler, <i>Setophaga fusca</i> .
AOU 2011	Yellow Warbler, <i>Dendroica petechia</i>	Yellow Warbler, <i>Setophaga petechia</i> .
AOU 2011	Chestnut-sided Warbler, <i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	Chestnut-sided Warbler, <i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i> .
AOU 2011	Blackpoll Warbler, <i>Dendroica striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler, <i>Setophaga striata</i> .
AOU 2011	Black-throated Blue Warbler, <i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	Black-throated Blue Warbler, <i>Setophaga caerulescens</i> .
AOU 2011	Palm Warbler, <i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	Palm Warbler, <i>Setophaga palmarum</i> .
AOU 2011	Pine Warbler, <i>Dendroica pinus</i>	Pine Warbler, <i>Setophaga pinus</i> .
AOU 2011	Yellow-rumped Warbler, <i>Dendroica coronata</i>	Yellow-rumped Warbler, <i>Setophaga coronata</i> .
AOU 2011	Yellow-throated Warbler, <i>Dendroica dominica</i>	Yellow-throated Warbler, <i>Setophaga dominica</i> .
AOU 2011	Prairie Warbler, <i>Dendroica discolor</i>	Prairie Warbler, <i>Setophaga discolor</i> .
AOU 2011	Adelaide's Warbler, <i>Dendroica adelaidae</i>	Adelaide's Warbler, <i>Setophaga adelaidae</i> .
AOU 2011	Grace's Warbler, <i>Dendroica graciae</i>	Grace's Warbler, <i>Setophaga graciae</i> .
AOU 2011	Black-throated Gray Warbler, <i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>	Black-throated Gray Warbler, <i>Setophaga nigrescens</i> .
AOU 2011	Townsend's Warbler, <i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	Townsend's Warbler, <i>Setophaga townsendi</i> .
AOU 2011	Hermit Warbler, <i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>	Hermit Warbler, <i>Setophaga occidentalis</i> .

Publication source and year	Previous common name	Current common name
AOU 2011	Golden-cheeked Warbler, <i>Dendroica chrysoparia</i>	Golden-cheeked Warbler, <i>Setophaga chrysoparia</i> .
AOU 2011	Black-throated Green Warbler, <i>Dendroica virens</i>	Black-throated Green Warbler, <i>Setophaga virens</i> .
AOU 2011	Fan-tailed Warbler, <i>Euthlypis lachrymosa</i>	Fan-tailed Warbler, <i>Basileuterus lachrymosus</i> .
AOU 2011	Canada Warbler, <i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler, <i>Cardellina canadensis</i> .
AOU 2011	Wilson's Warbler, <i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler, <i>Cardellina pusilla</i> .
AOS 2019	Black-faced Grassquit, <i>Tiaris bicolor</i>	Black-faced Grassquit, <i>Melanospiza bicolor</i> .
AOS 2018	Puerto Rican Bullfinch, <i>Loxigilla portoricensis</i>	Puerto Rican Bullfinch, <i>Melopyrrha portoricensis</i> .
Clements et al. 2017	Friendly Ground-Dove, <i>Gallicolumba stairi</i>	Shy Ground-Dove, <i>Alopecoenas stairi</i> .
Clements et al. 2006	Micronesian Kingfisher, <i>Todirhamphus cinnamominus</i>	Guam Kingfisher, <i>Todiramphus cinnamominus</i> .
Clements et al. 2006, 2017.	Nightingale Reed-Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus luscini</i>	Nightingale Reed Warbler, <i>Acrocephalus luscinius</i> .
AOU 2015	Akiapolaau, <i>Hemignathus munroi</i>	*Akiapola'au, <i>Hemignathus wilsoni</i> .
AOU 2015	Greater Akiapola, <i>Hemignathus ellisianus</i>	O'ahu 'Akiapola, <i>Akiapola ellisiana</i> .
AOU 2015	Hawaii Amakihi, <i>Hemignathus virens</i>	Hawaii 'Amakihi, <i>Chlorodrepanis virens</i> .
AOU 2015	Oahu Amakihi, <i>Hemignathus flavus</i>	O'ahu 'Amakihi, <i>Chlorodrepanis flava</i> .
AOU 2015	Kauai Amakihi, <i>Hemignathus kauaiensis</i>	Kauai 'Amakihi, <i>Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri</i> .
AOU 2012, 2013	Sage Sparrow, <i>Amphispiza belli</i>	Bell's Sparrow, <i>Artemisiospiza belli</i> .

How do the changes adopted in this rule differ from those described in the proposed rule?

On November 28, 2018, we published in the **Federal Register** (83 FR 61288) a proposed rule to revise the list of migratory birds at 50 CFR 10.13; we accepted public comments on the proposed rule for 60 days, ending January 28, 2019. Subsequently, on November 12, 2019, we published in the **Federal Register** (84 FR 60998) a revised proposed rule, and we accepted comments on our proposed revisions for 30 days, ending December 12, 2019. Taken together, our publications, the November 28, 2018, proposed rule, as revised by the November 12, 2019, revised proposed rule, include all the changes adopted in this rule with one exception: On the taxonomic list, we are correcting the scientific name of the Puerto Rican bullfinch from *Loxigilla portoricensis* to *Melopyrrha portoricensis*.

How is the List of Migratory Birds organized?

The species are listed in two formats to suit the needs of different segments of the public: Alphabetically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(1) and taxonomically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(2). In the alphabetical listing, species are listed by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the English group name. This format, similar to that used in modern telephone directories, is most useful to members of the lay public. In the taxonomic listing, species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the English name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily. This format follows the sequence adopted by

the AOS (1998, 2019) and is most useful to ornithologists and other scientists.

What species are not protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act?

The MBTA does not apply to:

(1) Nonnative species introduced into the United States or U.S. territories by means of intentional or unintentional human assistance that belong to families or groups covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions. Elsewhere in today's **Federal Register**, we publish the revised list of nonnative bird species that are not protected under the MBTA. Note, though, that native species introduced into parts of the United States where they are not native are still protected under the MBTA regardless of where they occur in the United States or U.S. territories (e.g., cattle egrets in Hawaii).

(2) Species native or nonnative to the United States or U.S. territories that either belong to families or groups not referred to in the Canada, Mexico, and Russia Conventions or are not included by species name in the Japan Convention. This includes the Tinamidae (tinamous), Megapodiidae (megapodes), Cracidae (chachalacas), Odontophoridae (New World quail), Phasianidae (grouse, ptarmigan, and turkeys), Pteroclididae (sandgrouse), Heliornithidae (finfoots), Burhinidae (thick-knees), Glareolidae (pratincoles), Todidae (todies), Psittacidae (parrots), Psittaculidae (Old World parrots), Meliphagidae (honeyeaters), Dicruridae (drongos), Monarchidae (monarchs), Pycnonotidae (bulbuls), Scotocercidae (bush warblers and allies), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), Sturnidae (starlings, except as listed in Japanese treaty), Ploceidae (weavers), Estrildidae (estrildid finches), and Passeridae (Old World sparrows, including house or English sparrow), as well as numerous

other families not represented in the United States or U.S. territories.

Summary of Comments and Responses

On November 28, 2018, we published in the **Federal Register** (83 FR 61288) a proposed rule to revise the list of migratory birds at 50 CFR 10.13; we accepted public comments on the proposed rule for 60 days, ending January 28, 2019. We received eight comments in response to the proposed rule; seven were from private individuals, one was from an organization. Subsequently, on November 12, 2019, we published in the **Federal Register** (84 FR 60998) a revised proposed rule, and we accepted comments on our proposed revisions for 30 days, ending December 12, 2019. We received two comments in response to the revised proposed rule; one was from a private individual, one was from an organization. The following text discusses the substantive comments we received and provides our responses.

Comment (1): One individual requested that the list be available in a more user-friendly format.

Response: As noted above, in the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), the list is provided in two formats for different needs. One format is ordered alphabetically by group (English) name and the other is in taxonomic order. For informational purposes only, we also provide a downloadable list online at <https://www.fws.gov/birds/management/managed-species/migratory-bird-treaty-act-protected-species.php>, in a spreadsheet format that includes multiple fields to allow for easy sorting and searching for users comfortable working with this format.

Comment (2): One individual requested that we clarify why we are adding to the List the 16 species that we

say qualify for protection by the MBTA but have not been added previously.

Response: For this update, the Service reviewed previously excluded AOS taxonomic updates using contemporary scientific literature to make its determinations. For species that we are adding based on evidence of natural distribution in the United States or U.S. territories, the Service reviewed historical scientific literature prompted by recommendations made by Service staff with ornithological expertise and knowledge of species' natural distribution.

Comment (3): One individual commented on the importance of updating the List of Migratory Birds for the public to be informed of what species are protected and to provide clarification about the taxonomy of species.

Response: The Service agrees that it is important to maintain a current List of Migratory Birds that reflects the best available science and can inform the American public of the species that are protected by the MBTA.

Comment (4): One commenter made the following comments:

- The proposed action of the Service implicates the Just Compensation Clause of the Fifth Amendment; as a result, the action is not in compliance with Executive Order 12630 as it has significant takings implications.
- The Service has provided the public with no meaningful opportunity to comment due to incorrect citations.
- The Service has provided the public with no meaningful opportunity to comment because the correct citations are conclusory summations without details relating to the factual determinations.
- The Service has unlawfully delegated its decision-making authority to a private organization.
- The Service is unlawfully applying the MBTA by misinterpreting the plain language meaning of the term "occurring."

Response: Regarding the first bullet, there are no takings implications stemming from this rulemaking. Under 50 CFR 21.2, migratory birds that are lawfully acquired prior to the effective date of Federal protection under the MBTA (in this case, their addition to the List of Migratory Birds at 50 CFR 10.13) may continue to be possessed or transported without a permit. However, 50 CFR 21.2 prohibits import, export, purchase, sale, barter, or offer for purchase, sale, or barter of those species. The Supreme Court held in *Andrus v. Allard*, 444 U.S. 51, 65–68 (1979), that the prohibitions in 50 CFR 21.2 do not amount to a regulatory

taking that requires compensation under the Just Compensation Clause of the Fifth Amendment.

Regarding the second bullet, we apologize for the incorrect citations in the November 28, 2018, proposed rule; they were corrected and described individually in the November 12, 2019, revised proposed rule, for which we accepted public comment for 30 days, and they are correct in this final rule.

Regarding the third and fourth bullets, which we combine because they are interrelated with regard to the process the Service follows for determining species protected by the MBTA, the Service must rely on accepted scientific authorities and best available science when feasible. The Service has determined that the checklist published by the AOS is the best available science and a primary resource from which to reference updates in taxonomy and natural distribution for the reasons outlined above under What Scientific Authorities Are Used to Amend the List of Migratory Birds? The Service reviews and makes its own determinations for inclusion and updates to the list of protected migratory bird species, as evidenced by the Service not recognizing ackling Gogose, *Branta hutchinsii*, as a distinct species for protection until this update when the AOU made this determination in its 2004 supplement (see our response to comments in 78 FR 65844, November 1, 2013, at p. 78 FR 65849). Copies of the AOS checklist and supplements are publicly available, and these publications cite published resources used in the committee deliberations that are also considered by the Service for this rulemaking. Persons wishing to obtain more information about deliberations and evidence used by the AOS in their determinations should contact AOS directly. The Service also solicits public comments through a proposed rule when we make revisions to the list of protected species to obtain any additional information the public wishes to provide to aid us in our decision-making.

Regarding the fifth bullet, the use of the word "occurring" is ambiguous in the legislative history, and there is no evidence that Congress was concerned with the number of records documenting a species' natural occurrence in the United States or U.S. Territories. There is also no established or accepted scientific process to determine a species is occurring in the United States or U.S. Territories based on an undefined threshold number of documented records. A single documented, reviewed, and accepted record of natural occurrence in the

United States or U.S. Territories is thus the threshold to qualify a species for protection by the MBTA.

Required Determinations

Regulatory Planning and Review

Executive Order (E.O.) 12866 provides that the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (OIRA) in the Office of Management and Budget will review all significant rules. OIRA has determined that this rule is not significant.

E.O. 13563 reaffirms the principles of E.O. 12866, while calling for improvements in the nation's regulatory system to promote predictability, to reduce uncertainty, and to use the best, most innovative, and least burdensome tools for achieving regulatory ends. E.O. 13563 directs agencies to consider regulatory approaches that reduce burdens and maintain flexibility and freedom of choice for the public where these approaches are relevant, feasible, and consistent with regulatory objectives. E.O. 13563 emphasizes further that regulations must be based on the best available science and that the rulemaking process must allow for public participation and an open exchange of ideas. We have developed this rule in a manner consistent with these requirements.

Executive Order 13771—Reducing Regulation and Controlling Regulatory Costs

This rule is not an Executive Order (E.O.) 13771 (82 FR 9339, February 3, 2017) regulatory action because this rule is not significant under E.O. 12866.

Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 et seq.)

Under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 et seq.), as amended by the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act (SBREFA) of 1996 (5 U.S.C. 804(2)), whenever an agency is required to publish a notice of rulemaking for any proposed or final rule, it must prepare and make available for public comment a regulatory flexibility analysis that describes the effect of the rule on small entities (*i.e.*, small businesses, small organizations, and small government jurisdictions). However, no regulatory flexibility analysis is required if the head of an agency certifies the rule will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities.

SBREFA amended the Regulatory Flexibility Act to require Federal agencies to provide the statement of the factual basis for certifying that a rule will not have a significant economic

impact on a substantial number of small entities. We have examined this rule's potential effects on small entities as required by the Regulatory Flexibility Act, and have determined that this action will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities. This rule is an administrative action to update the list of migratory bird species protected under the Conventions. Consequently, we certify that this rule will not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities; therefore, a regulatory flexibility analysis is not required.

This rule is not a major rule under SBREFA (5 U.S.C. 804(2)). It will not have a significant impact on a substantial number of small entities.

a. This rule will not have an annual effect on the economy of \$100 million or more.

b. This rule will not cause a major increase in costs or prices for consumers, individual industries, Federal, State, or local government agencies, or geographic regions.

c. This rule will not have significant adverse effects on competition, employment, investment, productivity, innovation, or the ability of U.S.-based enterprises to compete with foreign-based enterprises.

Unfunded Mandates Reform Act

In accordance with the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act (2 U.S.C. 1501 *et seq.*), we have determined the following:

a. This rule will not “significantly or uniquely” affect small governments. A small government agency plan is not required. This rule is an administrative action to update the list of migratory bird species protected under the Conventions; it will not affect small government activities in any significant way.

b. This rule will not produce a Federal mandate of \$100 million or greater in any year; *i.e.*, it is not a “significant regulatory action” under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

Takings

Under Executive Order 12630, this rule does not have significant takings implications. While certain activities that were previously unregulated will now be regulated, possession and transport of migratory bird species acquired prior to being added to the List of Migratory Birds in this rulemaking will remain unregulated under Federal law. Therefore, a takings implication assessment is not required.

Federalism

This rule does not have sufficient Federalism effects to warrant preparation of a federalism summary impact statement under Executive Order 13132. It does not interfere with the States' ability to manage themselves or their funds. No significant economic impacts are expected to result from the updating of the list of migratory bird species.

Civil Justice Reform

In accordance with Executive Order 12988, the Office of the Solicitor has determined that this rule does not unduly burden the judicial system and meets the requirements of sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of the Order.

Paperwork Reduction Act

This rule does not contain information collection requirements, and a submission to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 *et seq.*) is not required. We may not conduct or sponsor and you are not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

Given that the revision of 50 CFR 10.13 is strictly administrative in nature and will have no or minor environmental effects, it is categorically excluded from further NEPA requirements (43 CFR 46.210(i)).

Endangered Species Act (ESA)

Of the species on the List of Migratory Birds, 102 species, subspecies, or distinct population segments are also listed as endangered or threatened under section 4 of the ESA of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*). No legal complications arise from the dual listing as the two lists are developed under separate authorities and for different purposes. Because this rule is strictly administrative in nature, it has no effect on endangered or threatened species. Thus, it does not require consultation under section 7 of the ESA.

Government-to-Government Relationship With Tribes

In accordance with the President's memorandum of April 29, 1994, “Government-to-Government Relations with Native American Tribal Governments” (59 FR 22951), Executive Order 13175, and 512 DM 2, we have evaluated potential effects on federally recognized Indian tribes and have determined that there are no potential

effects. The revisions to existing regulations in this rule are purely administrative in nature and do not interfere with the tribes' ability to manage themselves or their funds or to regulate migratory bird activities on tribal lands.

Energy Supply, Distribution, or Use (Executive Order 13211)

On May 18, 2001, the President issued Executive Order 13211 addressing regulations that significantly affect energy supply, distribution, or use. Executive Order 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. Because this rule will only affect the listing of protected species in the United States, it is not a significant regulatory action under Executive Order 12866, and does not significantly affect energy supplies, distribution, or use. Therefore, this action is not a significant energy action and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

References Cited

A complete list of all references cited is available on <http://www.regulations.gov> under Docket No. FWS-HQ-MB-2018-0047, and upon request (see **FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT**, above).

List of Subjects in Part 10

Exports, Fish, Imports, Law enforcement, Plants, Transportation, Wildlife.

Regulation Promulgation

For the reasons discussed in the preamble, we amend title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, part 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as follows:

PART 10—GENERAL PROVISIONS

■ 1. The authority citation for part 10 continues to read as follows:

Authority: 16 U.S.C. 668a–d, 703–712, 742a–j–l, 1361–1384, 1401–1407, 1531–1543, 3371–3378; 18 U.S.C. 42; 19 U.S.C. 1202.

■ 2. Amend § 10.13 by revising paragraph (c) to read as follows:

§ 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

* * * * *

(c) *What species are protected as migratory birds?* Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's (AOU, now recognized as American Ornithological

Society (AOS)) *Check-list of North American birds* (1998, as amended through 2019). For species not treated by the AOS *Check-list*, we generally follow *Clements Checklist of Birds of the World* (Clements et al. 2017).

(1) *Alphabetical listing*. Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*

'AKEKE'E, *Loxops caeruleirostris*

'AKEPA, Hawaii, *Loxops coccineus*
Maui, *Loxops ochraceus*

O'ahu, *Loxops wolstenholmei*

'AKIALOA, Kauai, *Akialoa stejnegeri*
Maui Nui, *Akialoa lanaiensis*

O'ahu, *Akialoa ellisiana*

'AKIAPOLA'AU, *Hemignathus wilsoni*

'AKIKIKI, *Oreomystis bairdi*

'AKOHEKOHE, *Palmeria dolei*

'ALAUAHIO, Maui, *Paroreomyza montana*

O'ahu, *Paroreomyza maculata*

ALBATROSS, Black-browed,

Thalassarche melanophris

Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*

Chatham, *Thalassarche eremita*

Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*

Light-mantled, *Phoebastria palpebrata*

Salvin's, *Thalassarche salvini*

Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*

Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*

White-capped, *Thalassarche cauta*

Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchos*

'AMAKIHI, Hawaii, *Chlorodrepanis virens*

Kauai, *Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri*

O'ahu, *Chlorodrepanis flava*

ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*

ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*

Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*

'ANIANIAU, *Magnuma parva*

'APAPANE, *Himatione sanguinea*

AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*

Crested, *Aethia cristatella*

Least, *Aethia pusilla*

Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*

Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*

Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*

AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*

BANANAQUIT, *Coereba flaveola*

BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*

Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*

BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern,

Camptostoma imberbe

BECARD, Gray-collared, *Pachyramphus major*

Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*

BITTERN, American, *Botaurus*

lentiginosus

Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*

Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*

Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*

Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*

BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*

Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*

Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*

Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*

Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*

Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*

Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*

BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*

Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*

Western, *Sialia mexicana*

BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*

BLUETHROAT, *Cyanecula svecica*

BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*

BOOBOOK, Northern, *Ninox japonica*

BOOBY, Abbott's, *Papasula abbotti*

Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*

Brown, *Sula leucogaster*

Masked, *Sula dactylatra*

Nazca, *Sula granti*

Red-footed, *Sula sula*

BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*

BRANT, *Branta bernicla*

BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*

BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*

Puerto Rican, *Melopyrrha portoricensis*

BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*

Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*

Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*

Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*

Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*

Little, *Emberiza pusilla*

McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*

Painted, *Passerina ciris*

Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasi*

Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalus*

Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*

Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*

Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*

Varied, *Passerina versicolor*

Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*

Yellow-browed, *Emberiza chrysophrys*

Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*

BUSHTIT, *Psaltirparus minimus*

BUZZARD, Gray-faced, *Butastur indicus*

CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisineria*

CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*

CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*

CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*

Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*

CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*

Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*

CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*

CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*

CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile atricapillus*

Boreal, *Poecile hudsonicus*

Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*

Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*

Gray-headed, *Poecile cinctus*

Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*

Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*

CHIFFCHAFF, Common, *Phylloscopus collybita*

CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Antrostomus carolinensis*

CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*

COOT, American, *Fulica americana*

Eurasian, *Fulica atra*

Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*

CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax penicillatus*

Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*

Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*

Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*

Neotropical, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*

Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*

Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*

COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*

Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*

Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*

CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*

Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*

Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*

Yellow-breasted, *Hapalocrex flaviventer*

CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*

Sandhill, *Antigone canadensis*

Whooping, *Grus americana*

CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*

Hawaii, *Loxops mana*

CROSSBILL, Cassia, *Loxia sinesciuris*

Red, *Loxia curvirostra*

White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*

CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*

Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*

Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*

Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*

Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*

Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*

White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*

CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*

Common, *Cuculus canorus*

Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*

Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*

Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*

CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*

Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*

Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*

Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*

Little, *Numenius minutus*

Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*

DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*

DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*

DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*

- DOVE, Common Ground, *Columbina passerina*
Inca, *Columbina inca*
Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*
Ruddy Ground, *Columbina talpacoti*
White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*
White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*
Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*
- DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*
- DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*
- DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*
Eastern Spot-billed, *Anas zonorhyncha*
Falcated, *Mareca falcata*
Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*
Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*
Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*
Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*
Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*
Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*
Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*
Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*
Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*
Ruddy, *Oxyura jamaicensis*
Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*
Wood, *Aix sponsa*
- DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*
- EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*
White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*
- EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*
Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*
Great, *Ardea alba*
Intermediate, *Ardea intermedia*
Little, *Egretta garzetta*
Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*
Snowy, *Egretta thula*
- EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*
King, *Somateria spectabilis*
Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*
Steller's, *Polysticta fischeri*
- ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*
Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*
White-crested, *Elaenia albiceps*
- EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*
- EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*
- FALCON, Amur, *Falco amurensis*
Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*
Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*
Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*
Red-footed, *Falco vespertinus*
- FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*
- FINCH, Cassin's, *Haemorhous cassinii*
House, *Haemorhous mexicanus*
Laysan, *Telespiza cantans*
Nihoa, *Telespiza ultima*
Purple, *Haemorhous purpureus*
- FLAMINGO, American, *Phoenicopterus ruber*
- FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*
Northern, *Colaptes auratus*
- FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*
Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*
Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*
Asian Brown, *Muscicapa dauurica*
Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*
Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*
Crowned Slaty, *Empidonax aurantioatrocristatus*
Dark-sided, *Muscicapa sibirica*
Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*
Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*
Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*
Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*
Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*
Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondii*
La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrai*
Least, *Empidonax minimus*
Mugimaki, *Ficedula mugimaki*
Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*
Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*
Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*
Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*
Pine, *Empidonax affinis*
Piratic, *Legatus leucophaius*
Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*
Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*
Social, *Myiozetetes similis*
Spotted, *Muscicapa striata*
Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*
Taiga, *Ficedula albicilla*
Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*
Variegated, *Empidonax varius*
Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
Willow, *Empidonax traillii*
Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*
- FOREST-FALCON, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*
- FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*
Lesser, *Fregata ariel*
Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*
- FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraeus*
Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii*
Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*
- FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*
- GADWALL, *Mareca strepera*
- GALLINULE, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*
Common, *Gallinula galeata*
Purple, *Porphyrio martinicus*
- GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*
- GARGANEY, *Spatula querquedula*
- GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Poliophtila nigriceps*
Black-tailed, *Poliophtila melanura*
Blue-Gray, *Poliophtila caerulea*
California, *Poliophtila californica*
- GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*
Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*
Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*
Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*
- GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*
Common, *Bucephala clangula*
- GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*
European, *Pluvialis apricaria*
Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*
- GOLDFINCH, American, *Spinus tristis*
Lawrence's, *Spinus lawrencei*
Lesser, *Spinus psaltria*
- GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*
Cackling, *Branta hutchinsii*
Canada, *Branta canadensis*
Emperor, *Anser canagicus*
Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*
Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*
Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*
Pink-footed, *Anser brachyrhynchus*
Ross's, *Anser rossii*
Snow, *Anser caerulescens*
- GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*
- GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*
Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*
Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*
Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*
- GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff's, *Locustella ochotensis*
- GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Melanospiza bicolor*
Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivaceus*
- GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*
Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*
Horned, *Podiceps auritus*
Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*
Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*
Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*
Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*
- GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Chloris sinica*
- GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*
Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*
- GROSBEL, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
Blue, *Passerina caerulea*
Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celano*
Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*
Pine, *Pinicola enucleator*
Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleus*
- GROUND-DOVE, Shy, *Alopecoenas starii*
White-throated, *Alopecoenas xanthonurus*
- GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cephus grylle*
Pigeon, *Cephus columba*
- GULL, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*
Black-headed, *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*
Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*
Bonaparte's, *Chroicocephalus philadelphia*
California, *Larus californicus*
Franklin's, *Leucophaeus pipixcan*
Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*
Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*
Gray-hooded, *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus*
Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*
Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*
Herring, *Larus argentatus*
Iceland, *Larus glaucoideus*
Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*

- Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*
 Laughing, *Leucophaeus atricilla*
 Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*
 Little, *Hydrocoloeus minutus*
 Mew, *Larus canus*
 Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*
 Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*
 Sabine's, *Xema sabini*
 Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*
 Swallow-tailed, *Creagrus furcatus*
 Western, *Larus occidentalis*
 Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*
 Yellow-legged, *Larus michahellis*
 GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*
 HARRIER, Northern, *Circus hudsonius*
 HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*
 HAWK, Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*
 Common Black, *Buteogallus anthracinus*
 Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*
 Crane, *Geranospiza caerulescens*
 Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*
 Gray, *Buteo plagiatus*
 Great Black, *Buteogallus urubitinga*
 Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*
 Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*
 Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*
 Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*
 Roadside, *Rupornis magnirostris*
 Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*
 Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*
 Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*
 Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*
 White-tailed, *Geranoaetus albicaudatus*
 Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*
 HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Hierococcyx nasicolor*
 HERON, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*
 Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*
 Green, *Butorides virescens*
 Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*
 Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*
 HOBBY, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*
 HONEYCREEPER, Laysan, *Himatione fraithii*
 Red-legged, *Cyanerpes cyaneus*
 HOOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*
 HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbicum*
 HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*
 Anna's, *Calypte anna*
 Antillean Crested, *Orthorhyncus cristatus*
 Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*
 Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*
 Broad-billed, *Cynanthus latirostris*
 Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*
 Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*
 Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*
 Calliope, *Selasphorus calliope*
 Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*
 Costa's, *Calypte costae*
 Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*
 Rivoli's, *Eugenes fulgens*
 Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*
 Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*
 Vervain, *Mellisuga minima*
 Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*
 White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*
 Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*
 IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*
 Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*
 White, *Eudocimus albus*
 White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*
 TIWI, *Drepanis coccinea*
 IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*
 JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*
 JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*
 JACKDAW, Eurasian, *Corvus monedula*
 JAEGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*
 Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*
 Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*
 JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*
 Brown, *Psilorhinus morio*
 Canada, *Perisoreus canadensis*
 Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*
 Mexican, *Aphelocoma wollweberi*
 Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
 Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*
 JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*
 Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*
 KAKAWAHIE, *Paroreomyza flammea*
 KAMA'O, *Myadestes myadestinus*
 KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*
 Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*
 KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*
 KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*
 Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*
 Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*
 Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*
 Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*
 Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*
 Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*
 Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*
 KINGFISHER, Amazon, *Chloroceryle amazona*
 Belted, *Megaceryle alcyon*
 Common, *Alcedo atthis*
 Green, *Chloroceryle americana*
 Guam, *Todiramphus cinnamominus*
 Mariana, *Todiramphus albicilla*
 Pacific, *Todiramphus sacer*
 Ringed, *Megaceryle torquata*
 KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*
 Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*
 KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*
 KITE, Black, *Milvus migrans*
 Double-toothed, *Harpagus bidentatus*
 Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
 Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*
 Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
 Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*
 White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*
 KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*
 Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*
 KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*
 Red, *Calidris canutus*
 KOEL, Long-tailed, *Urodynamis taitensis*
 LAPWING, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*
 LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*
 LIMPKIN, *Aramus guarauna*
 LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*
 LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*
 Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*
 McCown's, *Rhynchophanes mccownii*
 Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*
 LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*
 Common, *Gavia immer*
 Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*
 Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*
 Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*
 MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*
 Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*
 MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*
 MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*
 Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*
 Green-breasted, *Anthracothorax prevostii*
 MARSH-HARRIER, Eastern, *Circus spilonotus*
 MARTIN, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*
 Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*
 Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*
 Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*
 Purple, *Progne subis*
 Southern, *Progne elegans*
 MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*
 Western, *Sturnella neglecta*
 MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*
 Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*
 Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*
 MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*
 MILLERBIRD, *Acrocephalus familiaris*
 MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachi*
 Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*
 Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*
 MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*
 MOUNTAIN-GEM, Amethyst-throated, *Lampornis amethystinus*
 Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*
 MURRE, Common, *Uria aalge*
 Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*
 MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*
 Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*
 Guadalupe, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*
 Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*
 Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*
 Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*
 Scripps's, *Synthliboramphus scrippsii*
 NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*
 NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachi*
 Common, *Chordeiles minor*
 Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*
 NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*
 Japanese, *Gorsachius goisagi*

- Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*
 Rufous, *Nycticorax caledonicus*
 Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*
 NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*
 Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantirostris*
 NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Antrostomus ridgwayi*
 Gray, *Caprimulgus jotaka*
 Puerto Rican, *Antrostomus noctitherus*
 White-tailed, *Hydropsalis cayennensis*
 NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*
 Blue-gray, *Anous ceruleus*
 Brown, *Anous stolidus*
 NUKUPU'U, Kauai, *Hemignathus hanapepe*
 Maui, *Hemignathus affinis*
 O'ahu, *Hemignathus lucidus*
 NUTCRAKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*
 NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*
 Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*
 Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*
 White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*
 OLOMA'O, *Myadestes lanaiensis*
 'OMA'O, *Myadestes obscurus*
 ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*
 Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*
 Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*
 Black-backed, *Icterus abeillei*
 Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*
 Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*
 Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*
 Orchard, *Icterus spurius*
 Puerto Rican, *Icterus portoricensis*
 Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*
 Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*
 OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*
 'O'U, *Psittirostra psittacea*
 OVENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapilla*
 OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*
 Barred, *Strix varia*
 Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*
 Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*
 Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*
 Flammulated, *Psiloscops flammeolus*
 Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*
 Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*
 Long-eared, *Asio otus*
 Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*
 Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*
 Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*
 Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*
 Snowy, *Bubo scandiacus*
 Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*
 Stygian, *Asio stygius*
 OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*
 Black, *Haematopus bachmani*
 Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*
 PALILA, *Loxioides bailleui*
 PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*
 PARROTBILL, Maui, *Pseudonestor xanthophrys*
 PARULA, Northern, *Setophaga americana*
 Tropical, *Setophaga pitaiayumi*
 PAURAUQUE, Common, *Nyctidromus albicollis*
 PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*
 Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*
 PETREL, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*
 Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*
 Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*
 Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*
 Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*
 Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*
 Fea's, *Pterodroma feae*
 Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*
 Gray-faced, *Pterodroma gouldi*
 Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis*
 Herald, *Pterodroma heraldica*
 Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*
 Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*
 Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*
 Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*
 Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*
 Parkinson's, *Procellaria parkinsoni*
 Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*
 Providence, *Pterodroma solandri*
 Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*
 Tahiti, *Pseudobulweria rostrata*
 Trindade, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*
 White-chinned, *Procellaria aequinoctialis*
 White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*
 Zino's, *Pterodroma madeira*
 PEWEE, Cuban, *Contopus caribaeus*
 Greater, *Contopus pertinax*
 Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*
 Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*
 PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*
 PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicarius*
 Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*
 Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*
 PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*
 Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*
 Say's, *Sayornis saya*
 PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*
 Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*
 Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*
 Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*
 White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*
 PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*
 White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*
 PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*
 Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*
 Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*
 Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*
 Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*
 Tree, *Anthus trivialis*
 PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*
 Collared, *Charadrius collaris*
 Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*
 Kentish, *Charadrius alexandrinus*
 Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*
 Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*
 Piping, *Charadrius melodus*
 Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*
 Snowy, *Charadrius nivosus*
 Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*
 POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*
 Common, *Aythya ferina*
 POND-HERON, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*
 POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*
 PO'OULI, *Melamprosops phaeosoma*
 PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*
 PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*
 Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*
 Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*
 PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*
 Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*
 PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*
 QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*
 Key West, *Geotrygon chrysia*
 Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*
 QUETZAL, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*
 RAIL, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*
 Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*
 Clapper, *Rallus crepitans*
 Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*
 King, *Rallus elegans*
 Ridgway's, *Rallus obsoletus*
 Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*
 Virginia, *Rallus limicola*
 Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*
 RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*
 Common, *Corvus corax*
 RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*
 REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*
 REDPOLL, Common, *Acanthis flammea*
 Hoary, *Acanthis hornemanni*
 REDSHANK, Common, *Tringa totanus*
 Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*
 REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*
 Common, *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*
 Painted, *Myioborus pictus*
 Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*
 REDWING, *Turdus iliacus*
 REEF-HERON, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*
 Western, *Egretta gularis*
 ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*
 ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*
 European, *Erithacus rubecula*
 Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*
 Rufous-tailed, *Larvivora sibilans*
 Siberian Blue, *Larvivora cyane*
 ROCK-THRUSH, Blue, *Monticola solitarius*
 ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*
 Pallas's, *Carpodacus roseus*
 ROSY-FINCH, Asian, *Leucosticte arctoa*
 Black, *Leucosticte atrata*
 Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*
 Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
 RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, *Calliope calliope*

- RUFF, *Calidris pugnax*
 SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*
 SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*
 Broad-billed, *Calidris falcinellus*
 Buff-breasted, *Calidris subruficollis*
 Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*
 Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*
 Green, *Tringa ochropus*
 Least, *Calidris minutilla*
 Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*
 Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*
 Purple, *Calidris maritima*
 Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*
 Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*
 Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*
 Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*
 Spoon-billed, *Calidris pygmaea*
 Spotted, *Actitis macularius*
 Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*
 Terek, *Xenus cinereus*
 Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*
 Western, *Calidris mauri*
 White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*
 Wood, *Tringa glareola*
 SAND-PLOVER, Greater, *Charadrius leschenaultii*
 Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*
 SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*
 Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*
 Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*
 Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*
 SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*
 Lesser, *Aythya affinis*
 SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, *Otus sunia*
 SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta americana*
 Common, *Melanitta nigra*
 Stejneger's, *Melanitta stejnegeri*
 Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*
 White-winged, *Melanitta deglandi*
 SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Megascops asio*
 Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*
 Western, *Megascops kennicottii*
 Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*
 SCRUB-JAY, California, *Aphelocoma californica*
 Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
 Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*
 Woodhouse's, *Aphelocoma woodhouseii*
 SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*
 SEEDEATER, Morelet's, *Sporophila moreletii*
 SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*
 Barolo, *Puffinus baroli*
 Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*
 Bryan's, *Puffinus bryani*
 Buller's, *Ardenna bulleri*
 Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*
 Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*
 Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*
 Flesh-footed, *Ardenna carneipes*
 Great, *Ardenna gravis*
 Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*
 Newell's, *Puffinus newelli*
 Pink-footed, *Ardenna creatopus*
 Short-tailed, *Ardenna tenuirostris*
 Sooty, *Ardenna grisea*
 Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*
 Wedge-tailed, *Ardenna pacifica*
 SHOVELER, Northern, *Spatula clypeata*
 SHRIKE, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*
 Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*
 Northern, *Lanius borealis*
 SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, *Ptiliogonys cinereus*
 SISKIN, Eurasian, *Spinus spinus*
 Pine, *Spinus pinus*
 SKIMMER, Black, *Rynchops niger*
 SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*
 South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*
 SKYLARK, Eurasian, *Alauda arvensis*
 SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*
 SNIPE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago*
 Jack, *Lymnocyrtus minimus*
 Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*
 Solitary, *Gallinago solitaria*
 Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*
 Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata*
 SOLITAIRE, Brown-backed, *Myadestes occidentalis*
 Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*
 SORA, *Porzana carolina*
 SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizelloides arborea*
 Bachman's, *Peucaea aestivalis*
 Baird's, *Centronyx bairdii*
 Bell's, *Artemisiospiza belli*
 Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*
 Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*
 Botteri's, *Peucaea botterii*
 Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*
 Cassin's, *Peucaea cassinii*
 Chipping, *Spizella passerina*
 Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*
 Field, *Spizella pusilla*
 Five-striped, *Amphispiza quinquestrata*
 Fox, *Passerella iliaca*
 Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
 Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*
 Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*
 Henslow's, *Centronyx henslowii*
 Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*
 LeConte's, *Ammospiza leconteii*
 Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolnii*
 Nelson's, *Ammospiza nelsoni*
 Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
 Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*
 Rufous-winged, *Peucaea carpalis*
 Sagebrush, *Artemisiospiza nevadensis*
 Saltmarsh, *Ammospiza caudacuta*
 Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*
 Seaside, *Ammospiza maritima*
 Song, *Melospiza melodia*
 Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*
 Vesper, *Pooecetes gramineus*
 White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
 White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*
 Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*
 SPARROWHAWK, Chinese, *Accipiter soloensis*
 Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*
 SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis portoricensis*
 Western, *Spindalis zena*
 SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Platalea ajaja*
 STARLING, Chestnut-cheeked, *Agropsar philippensis*
 White-cheeked, *Spodiopsar cinereus*
 STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Helimaster constantii*
 STILT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*
 Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*
 STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*
 Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*
 Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*
 Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*
 STONECHAT, *Saxicola torquatus*
 STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*
 STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Hydrobates homochroa*
 Band-rumped, *Hydrobates castro*
 Black, *Hydrobates melania*
 Black-bellied, *Fregetta tropica*
 European, *Hydrobates pelagicus*
 Fork-tailed, *Hydrobates furcatus*
 Leach's, *Hydrobates leucorhous*
 Least, *Hydrobates microsoma*
 Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae*
 Polynesian, *Nesofregetta fuliginosa*
 Ringed, *Hydrobates hornbyi*
 Swinhoe's, *Hydrobates monorhis*
 Townsend's, *Hydrobates socorroensis*
 Tristram's, *Hydrobates tristrami*
 Wedge-rumped, *Hydrobates tethys*
 White-bellied, *Fregetta grallaria*
 White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*
 Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*
 SURFBIRD, *Calidris virgata*
 SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*
 Bank, *Riparia riparia*
 Barn, *Hirundo rustica*
 Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*
 Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
 Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*
 Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx serripennis*
 Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*
 Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*
 SWAMPHEN, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio*
 SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*
 Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*
 Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*
 SWIFT, Alpine, *Apus melba*
 Black, *Cypseloides niger*
 Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*
 Common, *Apus apus*
 Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*
 Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*
 Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*
 White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*
 White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*
 SWIFTLET, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi*

- White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius*
TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*
Hepatic, *Piranga flava*
Puerto Rican, *Nesospingus speculiferus*
Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*
Summer, *Piranga rubra*
Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*
TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*
Wandering, *Tringa incana*
TEAL, Baikal, *Sibirionetta formosa*
Blue-winged, *Spatula discors*
Cinnamon, *Spatula cyanoptera*
Green-winged, *Anas crecca*
TERN, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*
Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*
Black, *Chlidonias niger*
Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*
Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*
Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*
Common, *Sterna hirundo*
Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*
Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*
Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*
Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*
Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*
Large-billed, *Phaetusa simplex*
Least, *Sternula antillarum*
Little, *Sternula albifrons*
Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*
Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*
Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*
Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*
Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*
White, *Gygis alba*
White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*
THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*
Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*
California, *Toxostoma redivivum*
Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*
Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*
LeConte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*
Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*
Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*
Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*
THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*
Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*
Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*
Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*
Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*
Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*
Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*
Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*
Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*
Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*
White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*
Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*
TIGER-HERON, Bare-throated, *Tigrisoma mexicanum*
TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*
Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*
Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*
Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*
Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*
TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*
TOWHEE, Abert's, *Melospiza aberti*
California, *Melospiza crissalis*
Canyon, *Melospiza fusca*
Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*
Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*
TROGON, Elegant, *Trogon elegans*
TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*
Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*
White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*
TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*
Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*
TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*
VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*
VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*
VIOLETEAR, Mexican, *Colibri thalassinus*
VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*
Black-capped, *Vireo atricapilla*
Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*
Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*
Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*
Cuban, *Vireo gundlachii*
Gray, *Vireo vicinior*
Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*
Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*
Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*
Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*
Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*
Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*
Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*
White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*
Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*
Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*
Yucatan, *Vireo magister*
VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*
Turkey, *Cathartes aura*
WAGTAIL, Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*
Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*
Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*
White, *Motacilla alba*
WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Setophaga adelaidae*
Aguiguan Reed, *Acrocephalus nijoi*
Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*
Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*
Bay-breasted, *Setophaga castanea*
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*
Blackburnian, *Setophaga fusca*
Blackpoll, *Setophaga striata*
Black-throated Blue, *Setophaga caerulescens*
Black-throated Gray, *Setophaga nigrescens*
Black-throated Green, *Setophaga virens*
Blue-winged, *Vermivora cyanoptera*
Blyth's Reed, *Acrocephalus dumetorum*
Canada, *Cardellina canadensis*
Cape May, *Setophaga tigrina*
Cerulean, *Setophaga cerulea*
Chestnut-sided, *Setophaga pensylvanica*
Colima, *Leiothlypis crissalis*
Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*
Crescent-cheeked, *Oreothlypis superciliosa*
Dusky, *Phylloscopus fuscatus*
Elfin-woods, *Setophaga angelae*
Fan-tailed, *Basileuterus lachrymosus*
Golden-cheeked, *Setophaga chrysoparia*
Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*
Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*
Grace's, *Setophaga graciae*
Hermit, *Setophaga occidentalis*
Hooded, *Setophaga citrina*
Kamchatka Leaf, *Phylloscopus examinandus*
Kentucky, *Geothlypis formosa*
Kirtland's, *Setophaga kirtlandii*
Lanceolated, *Locustella lanceolata*
Lucy's, *Leiothlypis luciae*
MacGillivray's, *Geothlypis tolmiei*
Magnolia, *Setophaga magnolia*
Mourning, *Geothlypis philadelphia*
Nashville, *Leiothlypis ruficapilla*
Nightingale Reed, *Acrocephalus luscinius*
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*
Orange-crowned, *Leiothlypis celata*
Pagan Reed, *Acrocephalus yamashinae*
Pallas's Leaf, *Phylloscopus proregulus*
Palm, *Setophaga palmarum*
Pine, *Setophaga pinus*
Prairie, *Setophaga discolor*
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*
River, *Locustella fluviatilis*
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*
Saipan Reed, *Acrocephalus hiwae*
Sedge, *Acrocephalus schoenobaenus*
Swainson's, *Limnethlypis swainsonii*
Tennessee, *Leiothlypis peregrina*
Thick-billed, *Arundinax aedon*
Townsend's, *Setophaga townsendi*
Virginia's, *Leiothlypis virginiae*
Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*
Wilson's, *Cardellina pusilla*
Wood, *Phylloscopus sibilatrix*
Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorum*
Yellow, *Setophaga petechia*
Yellow-browed, *Phylloscopus inornatus*
Yellow-rumped, *Setophaga coronata*
Yellow-throated, *Setophaga dominica*
WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Parkesia motacilla*
Northern, *Parkesia noveboracensis*
WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*
Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*
WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*
Pied, *Oenanthe pleschanka*
WHIMBREL, *Numenius phaeopus*
WHIP-POOR-WILL, Eastern, *Antrostomus vociferus*

Mexican, *Antrastomus arizonae*
 WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied,
Dendrocygna autumnalis
 Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*
 West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*
 WHITETHROAT, Lesser, *Sylvia curruca*
 WIGEON, American, *Mareca americana*
 Eurasian, *Mareca penelope*
 WILLET, *Tringa semipalmata*
 WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax*
minor
 Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticola*
 WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes*
formicivorus
 American Three-toed, *Picoides*
dorsalis
 Arizona, *Dryobates arizonae*
 Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*
 Downy, *Dryobates pubescens*
 Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*
 Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*
 Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*
 Hairy, *Dryobates villosus*
 Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*
 Ladder-backed, *Dryobates scalaris*
 Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*
 Nuttall's, *Dryobates nuttallii*
 Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*
 Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes*
portoricensis
 Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*
 Red-cockaded, *Dryobates borealis*
 Red-headed, *Melanerpes*
erythrocephalus
 White-headed, *Dryobates albolarvatus*
 WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus*
virens
 Western, *Contopus sordidulus*
 WOOD-RAIL, Rufous-necked, *Aramides*
axillaris
 WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Nesophlox*
evelynae
 WREN, Bewick's, *Thryomanes bewickii*
 Cactus, *Campylorhynchus*
brunneicapillus
 Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*
 Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
 House, *Troglodytes aedon*
 Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*
 Pacific, *Troglodytes pacificus*
 Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*
 Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*
 Sinaloa, *Thryophilus sinaloa*
 Winter, *Troglodytes hiemalis*
 WRENTIT, *Chamaea fasciata*
 WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*
 YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa*
melanoleuca
 Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*
 YELLOWTHROAT, Common,
Geothlypis trichas
 Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis*
poliocephala

(2) *Taxonomic listing.* Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species

relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.

Order ANSERIFORMES

Family ANATIDAE

Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE

Dendrocygna autumnalis, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck

Dendrocygna arborea, West Indian Whistling-Duck

Dendrocygna bicolor, Fulvous Whistling-Duck

Subfamily ANSERINAE

Anser canagicus, Emperor Goose

Anser caerulescens, Snow Goose

Anser rossii, Ross's Goose

Anser albifrons, Greater White-fronted Goose

Anser erythropus, Lesser White-fronted Goose

Anser fabalis, Taiga Bean-Goose

Anser serrirostris, Tundra Bean-Goose

Anser brachyrhynchus, Pink-footed Goose

Branta bernicla, Brant

Branta leucopsis, Barnacle Goose

Branta hutchinsii, Cackling Goose

Branta canadensis, Canada Goose

Branta sandvicensis, Hawaiian Goose

Cygnus buccinator, Trumpeter Swan

Cygnus columbianus, Tundra Swan

Cygnus cygnus, Whooper Swan

Subfamily ANATINAE

Cairina moschata, Muscovy Duck

Aix sponsa, Wood Duck

Sibirionetta formosa, Baikal Teal

Spatula querquedula, Garganey

Spatula discors, Blue-winged Teal

Spatula cyanoptera, Cinnamon Teal

Spatula clypeata, Northern Shoveler

Mareca strepera, Gadwall

Mareca falcata, Falcated Duck

Mareca penelope, Eurasian Wigeon

Mareca americana, American Wigeon

Anas laysanensis, Laysan Duck

Anas wyvilliana, Hawaiian Duck

Anas zonorhyncha, Eastern Spot-billed Duck

Anas platyrhynchos, Mallard

Anas rubripes, American Black Duck

Anas fulvigula, Mottled Duck

Anas superciliosa, Pacific Black Duck

Anas bahamensis, White-cheeked Pintail

Anas acuta, Northern Pintail

Anas crecca, Green-winged Teal

Aythya valisineria, Canvasback

Aythya americana, Redhead

Aythya ferina, Common Pochard

Aythya baeri, Baer's Pochard

Aythya collaris, Ring-necked Duck

Aythya fuligula, Tufted Duck

Aythya marila, Greater Scaup

Aythya affinis, Lesser Scaup

Polysticta stelleri, Steller's Eider

Somateria fischeri, Spectacled Eider

Somateria spectabilis, King Eider

Somateria mollissima, Common Eider

Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck

Melanitta perspicillata, Surf Scoter

Melanitta deglandi, White-winged Scoter

Melanitta stejnegeri, Stejneger's Scoter

Melanitta nigra, Common Scoter

Melanitta americana, Black Scoter

Clangula hyemalis, Long-tailed Duck

Bucephala albeola, Bufflehead

Bucephala clangula, Common Goldeneye

Bucephala islandica, Barrow's Goldeneye

Mergellus albellus, Smew

Lophodytes cucullatus, Hooded Merganser

Mergus merganser, Common Merganser

Mergus serrator, Red-breasted Merganser

Nomonyx dominicus, Masked Duck

Oxyura jamaicensis, Ruddy Duck

Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES

Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE

Phoenicopterus ruber, American Flamingo

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES

Family PODICIPEDIDAE

Tachybaptus dominicus, Least Grebe

Podilymbus podiceps, Pied-billed Grebe

Podiceps auritus, Horned Grebe

Podiceps grisegena, Red-necked Grebe

Podiceps nigricollis, Eared Grebe

Aechmophorus occidentalis, Western Grebe

Aechmophorus clarkii, Clark's Grebe

Order COLUMBIFORMES

Family COLUMBIDAE

Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon

Patagioenas leucocephala, White-crowned Pigeon

Patagioenas flavirostris, Red-billed Pigeon

Patagioenas inornata, Plain Pigeon

Patagioenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon

Streptopelia orientalis, Oriental Turtle-Dove

Alopecoenas xanthonurus, White-throated Ground-Dove

Alopecoenas stairi, Shy Ground-Dove

Columbina inca, Inca Dove

Columbina passerina, Common Ground Dove

Columbina talpacoti, Ruddy Ground Dove

Geotrygon montana, Ruddy Quail-Dove

Geotrygon chrysia, Key West Quail-Dove

Geotrygon mystacea, Bridled Quail-Dove

Leptotila verreauxi, White-tipped Dove

Zenaida asiatica, White-winged Dove

- Zenaida aurita*, Zenaida Dove
Zenaida macroura, Mourning Dove
Ptilinopus perousii, Many-colored Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus porphyraceus, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus roseicapilla, Mariana Fruit-Dove
Ducula pacifica, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon
Order CUCULIFORMES
Family CUCULIDAE
Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE
Crotophaga ani, Smooth-billed Ani
Crotophaga sulcirostris, Groove-billed Ani
Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE
Geococcyx californianus, Greater Roadrunner
Subfamily CUCULINAE
Urodynamis taitensis, Long-tailed Koel
Hierococcyx nasicolor, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo
Cuculus canorus, Common Cuckoo
Cuculus optatus, Oriental Cuckoo
Coccyzus americanus, Yellow-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus minor, Mangrove Cuckoo
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus, Black-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus vieilloti, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo
Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES
Family CAPRIMULGIDAE
Subfamily CHORDEILINAE
Chordeiles acutipennis, Lesser Nighthawk
Chordeiles minor, Common Nighthawk
Chordeiles gundlachii, Antillean Nighthawk
Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE
Nyctidromus albigollis, Common Pauraque
Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, Common Poorwill
Antrostomus carolinensis, Chuck-will's-widow
Antrostomus ridgwayi, Buff-collared Nightjar
Antrostomus vociferus, Eastern Whip-poor-will
Antrostomus arizonae, Mexican Whip-poor-will
Antrostomus noctitherus, Puerto Rican Nightjar
Hydropsalis cayennensis, White-tailed Nightjar
Caprimulgus jotaka, Gray Nightjar
Order APODIFORMES
Family APODIDAE
Subfamily CYPSELOIDINAE
Cypseloides niger, Black Swift
Streptoprocne zonaris, White-collared Swift
Subfamily CHAETURINAE
Chaetura pelagica, Chimney Swift
Chaetura vauxi, Vaux's Swift
Chaetura brachyura, Short-tailed Swift
Hirundapus caudacutus, White-throated Needletail
Aerodramus spodiopygius, White-rumped Swiftlet
Aerodramus bartschi, Mariana Swiftlet
Subfamily APODINAE
Apus apus, Common Swift
Apus pacificus, Fork-tailed Swift
Apus melba, Alpine Swift
Aeronautes saxatalis, White-throated Swift
Tachornis phoenicobia, Antillean Palm-Swift
Family TROCHILIDAE
Subfamily TROCHILINAE
Colibri thalassinus, Mexican Violetear
Anthracothorax prevostii, Green-breasted Mango
Anthracothorax dominicus, Antillean Mango
Anthracothorax viridis, Green Mango
Eulampis jugularis, Purple-throated Carib
Eulampis holosericeus, Green-throated Carib
Eugenes fulgens, Rivoli's Hummingbird
Helioaster constantii, Plain-capped Starthroat
Lampornis amethystinus, Amethyst-throated Mountain-gem
Lampornis clemenciae, Blue-throated Mountain-gem
Calothorax lucifer, Lucifer Hummingbird
Archilochus colubris, Ruby-throated Hummingbird
Archilochus alexandri, Black-chinned Hummingbird
Mellisuga minima, Vervain Hummingbird
Nesophlox evelynae, Bahama Woodstar
Calypte anna, Anna's Hummingbird
Calypte costae, Costa's Hummingbird
Atthis heloisa, Bumblebee Hummingbird
Selasphorus platycercus, Broad-tailed Hummingbird
Selasphorus rufus, Rufous Hummingbird
Selasphorus sasin, Allen's Hummingbird
Selasphorus calliope, Calliope Hummingbird
Chlorostilbon maugaeus, Puerto Rican Emerald
Cynanthus latirostris, Broad-billed Hummingbird
Orthorhyncus cristatus, Antillean Crested Hummingbird
Amazilia beryllina, Berylline Hummingbird
Amazilia yucatanensis, Buff-bellied Hummingbird
Amazilia rutila, Cinnamon Hummingbird
Hummingbird
Amazilia violiceps, Violet-crowned Hummingbird
Hylocharis leucotis, White-eared Hummingbird
Hylocharis xantusii, Xantus's Hummingbird
Order GRUIFORMES
Family RALLIDAE
Coturnicops noveboracensis, Yellow Rail
Laterallus jamaicensis, Black Rail
Gallirallus philippensis, Buff-banded Rail
Gallirallus owstoni, Guam Rail
Crex crex, Corn Crake
Rallus obsoletus, Ridgway's Rail
Rallus crepitans, Clapper Rail
Rallus elegans, King Rail
Rallus limicola, Virginia Rail
Aramides axillaris, Rufous-necked Wood-Rail
Porzana carolina, Sora
Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crake
Hapalocrex flaviventer, Yellow-breasted Crake
Neocrex erythrops, Paint-billed Crake
Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail
Porphyrio martinicus, Purple Gallinule
Porphyrio flavirostris, Azure Gallinule
Porphyrio porphyrio, Purple Swamphen
Gallinula galeata, Common Gallinule
Gallinula chloropus, Common Moorhen
Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot
Fulica alai, Hawaiian Coot
Fulica americana, American Coot
Family ARAMIDAE
Aramus guarauna, Limpkin
Family GRUIDAE
Subfamily GRUINAE
Antigone canadensis, Sandhill Crane
Grus grus, Common Crane
Grus americana, Whooping Crane
Order CHARADRIIFORMES
Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE
Himantopus himantopus, Black-winged Stilt
Himantopus mexicanus, Black-necked Stilt
Recurvirostra americana, American Avocet
Family HAEMATOPODIDAE
Haematopus ostralegus, Eurasian Oystercatcher
Haematopus palliatus, American Oystercatcher
Haematopus bachmani, Black Oystercatcher
Family CHARADRIIDAE
Subfamily VANELLINAE
Vanellus vanellus, Northern Lapwing
Subfamily CHARADRIINAE
Pluvialis squatarola, Black-bellied Plover
Pluvialis apricaria, European Golden-Plover

- Pluvialis dominica*, American Golden-Plover
Pluvialis fulva, Pacific Golden-Plover
Charadrius morinellus, Eurasian Dotterel
Charadrius vociferus, Killdeer
Charadrius hiaticula, Common Ringed Plover
Charadrius semipalmatus, Semipalmated Plover
Charadrius melodus, Piping Plover
Charadrius dubius, Little Ringed Plover
Charadrius mongolus, Lesser Sand-Plover
Charadrius leschenaultii, Greater Sand-Plover
Charadrius wilsonia, Wilson's Plover
Charadrius collaris, Collared Plover
Charadrius montanus, Mountain Plover
Charadrius alexandrinus, Kentish Plover
Charadrius nivosus, Snowy Plover
Family JACANIDAE
Jacana spinosa, Northern Jacana
Family SCOLOPACIDAE
Subfamily NUMENIINAE
Bartramia longicauda, Upland Sandpiper
Numenius tahitiensis, Bristle-thighed Curlew
Numenius phaeopus, Whimbrel
Numenius minutus, Little Curlew
Numenius borealis, Eskimo Curlew
Numenius americanus, Long-billed Curlew
Numenius madagascariensis, Far Eastern Curlew
Numenius arquata, Eurasian Curlew
Subfamily LIMOSINAE
Limosa lapponica, Bar-tailed Godwit
Limosa limosa, Black-tailed Godwit
Limosa haemastica, Hudsonian Godwit
Limosa fedoa, Marbled Godwit
Subfamily ARENARIINAE
Arenaria interpres, Ruddy Turnstone
Arenaria melanocephala, Black Turnstone
Calidris tenuirostris, Great Knot
Calidris canutus, Red Knot
Calidris virgata, Surf-bird
Calidris pugnax, Ruff
Calidris falcinellus, Broad-billed Sandpiper
Calidris acuminata, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Calidris himantopus, Stilt Sandpiper
Calidris ferruginea, Curlew Sandpiper
Calidris temminckii, Temminck's Stint
Calidris subminuta, Long-toed Stint
Calidris pygmaea, Spoon-billed Sandpiper
Calidris ruficollis, Red-necked Stint
Calidris alba, Sanderling
Calidris alpina, Dunlin
Calidris ptilocnemis, Rock Sandpiper
Calidris maritima, Purple Sandpiper
Calidris bairdii, Baird's Sandpiper
Calidris minuta, Little Stint
Calidris minutilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris fuscicollis, White-rumped Sandpiper
Calidris subruficollis, Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Calidris melanotos, Pectoral Sandpiper
Calidris pusilla, Semipalmated Sandpiper
Calidris mauri, Western Sandpiper
Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE
Limnodromus griseus, Short-billed Dowitcher
Limnodromus scolopaceus, Long-billed Dowitcher
Lymnocyrtus minimus, Jack Snipe
Scolopax rusticola, Eurasian Woodcock
Scolopax minor, American Woodcock
Gallinago solitaria, Solitary Snipe
Gallinago stenura, Pin-tailed Snipe
Gallinago megala, Swinhoe's Snipe
Gallinago gallinago, Common Snipe
Gallinago delicata, Wilson's Snipe
Subfamily TRINGINAE
Xenus cinereus, Terek Sandpiper
Actitis hypoleucos, Common Sandpiper
Actitis macularius, Spotted Sandpiper
Tringa ochropus, Green Sandpiper
Tringa solitaria, Solitary Sandpiper
Tringa brevipes, Gray-tailed Tattler
Tringa incana, Wandering Tattler
Tringa flavipes, Lesser Yellowlegs
Tringa semipalmata, Willet
Tringa erythropus, Spotted Redshank
Tringa nebularia, Common Greenshank
Tringa guttifer, Nordmann's Greenshank
Tringa melanoleuca, Greater Yellowlegs
Tringa totanus, Common Redshank
Tringa glareola, Wood Sandpiper
Tringa stagnatilis, Marsh Sandpiper
Phalaropus tricolor, Wilson's Phalarope
Phalaropus lobatus, Red-necked Phalarope
Phalaropus fulicarius, Red Phalarope
Family STERCORARIIDAE
Stercorarius skua, Great Skua
Stercorarius maccormicki, South Polar Skua
Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger
Family ALCIDAE
Alle alle, Dovekie
Uria aalge, Common Murre
Uria lomvia, Thick-billed Murre
Alca torda, Razorbill
Cephus grylle, Black Guillemot
Cephus columba, Pigeon Guillemot
Brachyramphus perdix, Long-billed Murrelet
Brachyramphus marmoratus, Marbled Murrelet
Brachyramphus brevirostris, Kittlitz's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus scrippsi, Scripps's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus hypoleucus, Guadalupe Murrelet
Synthliboramphus craveri, Craveri's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus antiquus, Ancient Murrelet
Ptychoramphus aleuticus, Cassin's Auklet
Aethia psittacula, Parakeet Auklet
Aethia pusilla, Least Auklet
Aethia pygmaea, Whiskered Auklet
Aethia cristatella, Crested Auklet
Cerorhinca monocerata, Rhinoceros Auklet
Fratercula arctica, Atlantic Puffin
Fratercula corniculata, Horned Puffin
Fratercula cirrhata, Tufted Puffin
Family LARIDAE
Subfamily LARINAE
Creagrus furcatus, Swallow-tailed Gull
Rissa tridactyla, Black-legged Kittiwake
Rissa brevirostris, Red-legged Kittiwake
Pagophila eburnea, Ivory Gull
Xema sabini, Sabine's Gull
Chroicocephalus philadelphia, Bonaparte's Gull
Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus, Gray-hooded Gull
Chroicocephalus ridibundus, Black-headed Gull
Hydrocoloeus minutus, Little Gull
Rhodostethia rosea, Ross's Gull
Leucophaeus atricilla, Laughing Gull
Leucophaeus pipixcan, Franklin's Gull
Larus belcheri, Belcher's Gull
Larus crassirostris, Black-tailed Gull
Larus heermanni, Heermann's Gull
Larus canus, Mew Gull
Larus delawarensis, Ring-billed Gull
Larus occidentalis, Western Gull
Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull
Larus californicus, California Gull
Larus argentatus, Herring Gull
Larus michahellis, Yellow-legged Gull
Larus glaucoideus, Iceland Gull
Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull
Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull
Larus glaucescens, Glaucous-winged Gull
Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull
Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull
Larus dominicanus, Kelp Gull
Subfamily STERNINAE
Anous stolidus, Brown Noddy

- Anous minutus*, Black Noddy
Anous ceruleus, Blue-gray Noddy
Gygis alba, White Tern
Onychoprion fuscatus, Sooty Tern
Onychoprion lunatus, Gray-backed Tern
Onychoprion anaethetus, Bridled Tern
Onychoprion aleuticus, Aleutian Tern
Sternula albifrons, Little Tern
Sternula antillarum, Least Tern
Phaetusa simplex, Large-billed Tern
Gelochelidon nilotica, Gull-billed Tern
Hydroprogne caspia, Caspian Tern
Chlidonias niger, Black Tern
Chlidonias leucopterus, White-winged Tern
Chlidonias hybrida, Whiskered Tern
Sterna dougallii, Roseate Tern
Sterna sumatrana, Black-naped Tern
Sterna hirundo, Common Tern
Sterna paradisaea, Arctic Tern
Sterna forsteri, Forster's Tern
Thalasseus maximus, Royal Tern
Thalasseus bergii, Great Crested Tern
Thalasseus sandvicensis, Sandwich Tern
Thalasseus elegans, Elegant Tern
Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE
Rynchops niger, Black Skimmer
Order PHAETHONTIFORMES
Family PHAETHONTIDAE
Phaethon lepturus, White-tailed Tropicbird
Phaethon aethereus, Red-billed Tropicbird
Phaethon rubricauda, Red-tailed Tropicbird
Order GAVIIFORMES
Family GAVIIDAE
Gavia stellata, Red-throated Loon
Gavia arctica, Arctic Loon
Gavia pacifica, Pacific Loon
Gavia immer, Common Loon
Gavia adamsii, Yellow-billed Loon
Order PROCELLARIIFORMES
Family DIOMEDEIDAE
Thalassarche chlororhynchos, Yellow-nosed Albatross
Thalassarche cauta, White-capped Albatross
Thalassarche eremita, Chatham Albatross
Thalassarche salvini, Salvin's Albatross
Thalassarche melanophris, Black-browed Albatross
Phoebastria palpebrata, Light-mantled Albatross
Diomedea exulans, Wandering Albatross
Phoebastria immutabilis, Laysan Albatross
Phoebastria nigripes, Black-footed Albatross
Phoebastria albatrus, Short-tailed Albatross
Family OCEANITIDAE
Oceanites oceanicus, Wilson's Storm-Petrel
Pelagodroma marina, White-faced Storm-Petrel
Fregetta tropica, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel
Family HYDROBATIDAE
Hydrobates pelagicus, European Storm-Petrel
Fregetta grallaria, White-bellied Storm-Petrel
Nesofregetta fuliginosa, Polynesian Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates furcatus, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates hornbyi, Ringed Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates monorhis, Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates leucorhous, Leach's Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates socorroensis, Townsend's Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates homochroa, Ashy Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates castro, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates tethys, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma matsudairae, Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates melania, Black Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates tristrami, Tristram's Storm-Petrel
Hydrobates microsoma, Least Storm-Petrel
Family PROCELLARIIDAE
Fulmarus glacialis, Northern Fulmar
Pterodroma gouldi, Gray-faced Petrel
Pterodroma solandri, Providence Petrel
Pterodroma neglecta, Kermadec Petrel
Pterodroma arminjoniana, Trindade Petrel
Pterodroma heraldica, Herald Petrel
Pterodroma ultima, Murphy's Petrel
Pterodroma inexpectata, Mottled Petrel
Pterodroma cahow, Bermuda Petrel
Pterodroma hasitata, Black-capped Petrel
Pterodroma externa, Juan Fernandez Petrel
Pterodroma sandwichensis, Hawaiian Petrel
Pterodroma cervicalis, White-necked Petrel
Pterodroma hypoleuca, Bonin Petrel
Pterodroma nigripennis, Black-winged Petrel
Pterodroma feae, Fea's Petrel
Pterodroma madeira, Zino's Petrel
Pterodroma cookii, Cook's Petrel
Pterodroma longirostris, Stejneger's Petrel
Pterodroma alba, Phoenix Petrel
Pterodroma leucoptera, Gould's Petrel
Pseudobulweria rostrata, Tahiti Petrel
Bulweria bulwerii, Bulwer's Petrel
Bulweria fallax, Jouanin's Petrel
Procellaria aequinoctialis, White-chinned Petrel
Procellaria parkinsoni, Parkinson's Petrel
Calonectris leucomelas, Streaked Shearwater
Calonectris diomedea, Cory's Shearwater
Calonectris edwardsii, Cape Verde Shearwater
Ardenna pacifica, Wedge-tailed Shearwater
Ardenna bulleri, Buller's Shearwater
Ardenna tenuirostris, Short-tailed Shearwater
Ardenna grisea, Sooty Shearwater
Ardenna gravis, Great Shearwater
Ardenna creatopus, Pink-footed Shearwater
Ardenna carneipes, Flesh-footed Shearwater
Puffinus nativitatis, Christmas Shearwater
Puffinus puffinus, Manx Shearwater
Puffinus newelli, Newell's Shearwater
Puffinus bryani, Bryan's Shearwater
Puffinus opisthomelas, Black-vented Shearwater
Puffinus lherminieri, Audubon's Shearwater
Puffinus baroli, Barolo Shearwater
Order CICONIIFORMES
Family CICONIIDAE
Jabiru mycteria, Jabiru
Mycteria americana, Wood Stork
Order SULIFORMES
Family FREGATIDAE
Fregata ariel, Lesser Frigatebird
Fregata magnificens, Magnificent Frigatebird
Fregata minor, Great Frigatebird
Family SULIDAE
Sula dactylatra, Masked Booby
Sula granti, Nazca Booby
Sula nebouxii, Blue-footed Booby
Sula leucogaster, Brown Booby
Sula sula, Red-footed Booby
Papasula abbotti, Abbott's Booby
Morus bassanus, Northern Gannet
Family PHALACROCORACIDAE
Phalacrocorax melanoleucos, Little Pied Cormorant
Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt's Cormorant
Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Neotropic Cormorant
Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested Cormorant
Phalacrocorax carbo, Great Cormorant
Phalacrocorax urile, Red-faced Cormorant
Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic Cormorant
Family ANHINGIDAE
Anhinga anhinga, Anhinga
Order PELECANIFORMES
Family PELECANIDAE

- Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*, American White Pelican
Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown Pelican
Family ARDEIDAE
Botaurus lentiginosus, American Bittern
Ixobrychus sinensis, Yellow Bittern
Ixobrychus exilis, Least Bittern
Ixobrychus eurhythmus, Schrenck's Bittern
Ixobrychus flavicollis, Black Bittern
Tigrisoma mexicanum, Bare-throated Tiger-Heron
Ardea herodias, Great Blue Heron
Ardea cinerea, Gray Heron
Ardea alba, Great Egret
Ardea intermedia, Intermediate Egret
Egretta eulophotes, Chinese Egret
Egretta garzetta, Little Egret
Egretta sacra, Pacific Reef-Heron
Egretta gularis, Western Reef-Heron
Egretta thula, Snowy Egret
Egretta caerulea, Little Blue Heron
Egretta tricolor, Tricolored Heron
Egretta rufescens, Reddish Egret
Bubulcus ibis, Cattle Egret
Ardeola bacchus, Chinese Pond-Heron
Butorides virescens, Green Heron
Nycticorax nycticorax, Black-crowned Night-Heron
Nycticorax caledonicus, Rufous Night-Heron
Nyctanassa violacea, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
Gorsachius goisagi, Japanese Night-Heron
Gorsachius melanolophus, Malayan Night-Heron
Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE
Subfamily THRESKIORNITHINAE
Eudocimus albus, White Ibis
Eudocimus ruber, Scarlet Ibis
Plegadis falcinellus, Glossy Ibis
Plegadis chihi, White-faced Ibis
Subfamily PLATALEINAE
Platalea ajaja, Roseate Spoonbill
Order CATHARTIFORMES
Family CATHARTIDAE
Coragyps atratus, Black Vulture
Cathartes aura, Turkey Vulture
Gymnogyps californianus, California Condor
Order ACCIPITRIFORMES
Family PANDIONIDAE
Pandion haliaetus, Osprey
Family ACCIPITRIDAE
Subfamily ELANINAE
Elanus leucurus, White-tailed Kite
Subfamily GYPAETINAE
Chondrohierax uncinatus, Hook-billed Kite
Elanoides forficatus, Swallow-tailed Kite
Subfamily ACCIPITRINAE
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle
Harpagus bidentatus, Double-toothed Kite
Circus spilonotus, Eastern Marsh-Harrier
Circus hudsonius, Northern Harrier
Accipiter soloensis, Chinese Sparrowhawk
Accipiter gularis, Japanese Sparrowhawk
Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned Hawk
Accipiter cooperii, Cooper's Hawk
Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk
Milvus migrans, Black Kite
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, Bald Eagle
Haliaeetus albicilla, White-tailed Eagle
Haliaeetus pelagicus, Steller's Sea-Eagle
Ictinia mississippiensis, Mississippi Kite
Butastur indicus, Gray-faced Buzzard
Geranospiza caerulescens, Crane Hawk
Rostrhamus sociabilis, Snail Kite
Buteogallus anthracinus, Common Black Hawk
Buteogallus urubitinga, Great Black Hawk
Rupornis magnirostris, Roadside Hawk
Parabuteo unicinctus, Harris's Hawk
Geranoaetus albicaudatus, White-tailed Hawk
Buteo plagiatus, Gray Hawk
Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk
Buteo platypterus, Broad-winged Hawk
Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo brachyurus, Short-tailed Hawk
Buteo swainsoni, Swainson's Hawk
Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk
Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk
Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk
Order STRIGIFORMES
Family TYTONIDAE
Tyto alba, Barn Owl
Family STRIGIDAE
Otus sunia, Oriental Scops-Owl
Psiloscops flammeolus, Flammulated Owl
Megascops kennicottii, Western Screech-Owl
Megascops asio, Eastern Screech-Owl
Megascops trichopsis, Whiskered Screech-Owl
Megascops nudipes, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl
Bubo virginianus, Great Horned Owl
Bubo scandiacus, Snowy Owl
Surnia ulula, Northern Hawk Owl
Glaucidium gnoma, Northern Pygmy-Owl
Glaucidium brasilianum, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
Micrathene whitneyi, Elf Owl
Athene cunicularia, Burrowing Owl
Ciccaba virgata, Mottled Owl
Strix occidentalis, Spotted Owl
Strix varia, Barred Owl
Strix nebulosa, Great Gray Owl
Asio otus, Long-eared Owl
Asio stygius, Stygian Owl
Asio flammeus, Short-eared Owl
Aegolius funereus, Boreal Owl
Aegolius acadicus, Northern Saw-whet Owl
Ninox japonica, Northern Boobook
Order TROGONIFORMES
Family TROGONIDAE
Subfamily TROGONINAE
Trogon elegans, Elegant Trogon
Euptilotis neoxenus, Eared Quetzal
Order UPUPIFORMES
Family UPUPIDAE
Upupa epops, Eurasian Hoopoe
Order CORACIIFORMES
Family ALCEDINIDAE
Subfamily ALCEDININAE
Alcedo atthis, Common Kingfisher
Subfamily HALCYONINAE
Todiramphus sacer, Pacific Kingfisher
Todiramphus cinnamominus, Guam Kingfisher
Todiramphus albicilla, Mariana Kingfisher
Subfamily CERYLINAE
Megaceryle torquata, Ringed Kingfisher
Megaceryle alcyon, Belted Kingfisher
Chloroceryle amazona, Amazon Kingfisher
Chloroceryle americana, Green Kingfisher
Order PICIFORMES
Family PICIDAE
Subfamily JYNGINAE
Jynx torquilla, Eurasian Wryneck
Subfamily PICINAE
Melanerpes lewis, Lewis's Woodpecker
Melanerpes portoricensis, Puerto Rican Woodpecker
Melanerpes erythrocephalus, Red-headed Woodpecker
Melanerpes formicivorus, Acorn Woodpecker
Melanerpes uropygialis, Gila Woodpecker
Melanerpes aurifrons, Golden-fronted Woodpecker
Melanerpes carolinus, Red-bellied Woodpecker
Sphyrapicus thyroideus, Williamson's Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus varius, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus nuchalis, Red-naped Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus ruber, Red-breasted Sapsucker
Picoides dorsalis, American Three-toed Woodpecker
Picoides arcticus, Black-backed Woodpecker
Dendrocopos major, Great Spotted Woodpecker
Dryobates pubescens, Downy Woodpecker

- Dryobates nuttallii*, Nuttall's Woodpecker
Dryobates scalaris, Ladder-backed Woodpecker
Dryobates borealis, Red-cockaded Woodpecker
Dryobates villosus, Hairy Woodpecker
Dryobates albolarvatus, White-headed Woodpecker
Dryobates arizonae, Arizona Woodpecker
Colaptes auratus, Northern Flicker
Colaptes chrysoides, Gilded Flicker
Dryocopus pileatus, Pileated Woodpecker
Campephilus principalis, Ivory-billed Woodpecker
Order FALCONIFORMES
Family FALCONIDAE
Subfamily HERPOTOTHERINAE
Micrastur semitorquatus, Collared Forest-Falcon
Subfamily FALCONINAE
Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara
Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel
Falco sparverius, American Kestrel
Falco vespertinus, Red-footed Falcon
Falco amurensis, Amur Falcon
Falco columbarius, Merlin
Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby
Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon
Falco rusticolus, Gyrfalcon
Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon
Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon
Order PASSERIFORMES
Family TITYRIDAE
Tityra semifasciata, Masked Tityra
Pachyrhamphus major, Gray-collared Becard
Pachyrhamphus aglaiae, Rose-throated Becard
Family TYRANNIDAE
Subfamily ELAENINAE
Camptostoma imberbe, Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet
Myiopagis viridicata, Greenish Elaenia
Elaenia martinica, Caribbean Elaenia
Elaenia albiceps, White-crested Elaenia
Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE
Mitrephanes phaeocercus, Tufted Flycatcher
Contopus cooperi, Olive-sided Flycatcher
Contopus pertinax, Greater Pewee
Contopus sordidulus, Western Wood-Pewee
Contopus virens, Eastern Wood-Pewee
Contopus caribaeus, Cuban Pewee
Contopus hispaniolensis, Hispaniolan Pewee
Contopus latirostris, Lesser Antillean Pewee
Empidonax flaviventris, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
Empidonax virescens, Acadian Flycatcher
Empidonax alnorum, Alder Flycatcher
Empidonax traillii, Willow Flycatcher
Empidonax minimus, Least Flycatcher
Empidonax hammondi, Hammond's Flycatcher
Empidonax wrightii, Gray Flycatcher
Empidonax oberholseri, Dusky Flycatcher
Empidonax affinis, Pine Flycatcher
Empidonax difficilis, Pacific-slope Flycatcher
Empidonax occidentalis, Cordilleran Flycatcher
Empidonax fulvifrons, Buff-breasted Flycatcher
Sayornis nigricans, Black Phoebe
Sayornis phoebe, Eastern Phoebe
Sayornis saya, Say's Phoebe
Pyrocephalus rubinus, Vermilion Flycatcher
Subfamily TYRANNINAE
Myiarchus tuberculifer, Dusky-capped Flycatcher
Myiarchus cinerascens, Ash-throated Flycatcher
Myiarchus nuttingi, Nutting's Flycatcher
Myiarchus crinitus, Great Crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus tyrannulus, Brown-crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus sagrae, La Sagra's Flycatcher
Myiarchus antillarum, Puerto Rican Flycatcher
Pitangus sulphuratus, Great Kiskadee
Myiozetetes similis, Social Flycatcher
Myiodynastes luteiventris, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher
Legatus leucophaius, Piratic Flycatcher
Empidonax varius, Variegated Flycatcher
Empidonax aurantioatrocristatus, Crowned Slaty Flycatcher
Tyrannus melancholicus, Tropical Kingbird
Tyrannus couchii, Couch's Kingbird
Tyrannus vociferans, Cassin's Kingbird
Tyrannus crassirostris, Thick-billed Kingbird
Tyrannus verticalis, Western Kingbird
Tyrannus tyrannus, Eastern Kingbird
Tyrannus dominicensis, Gray Kingbird
Tyrannus caudifasciatus, Loggerhead Kingbird
Tyrannus forficatus, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Tyrannus savana, Fork-tailed Flycatcher
Family LANIIDAE
Lanius cristatus, Brown Shrike
Lanius ludovicianus, Loggerhead Shrike
Lanius borealis, Northern Shrike
Family VIREONIDAE
Vireo atricapilla, Black-capped Vireo
Vireo griseus, White-eyed Vireo
Vireo crassirostris, Thick-billed Vireo
Vireo latimeri, Puerto Rican Vireo
Vireo gundlachii, Cuban Vireo
Vireo bellii, Bell's Vireo
Vireo vicinior, Gray Vireo
Vireo huttoni, Hutton's Vireo
Vireo flavifrons, Yellow-throated Vireo
Vireo cassinii, Cassin's Vireo
Vireo solitarius, Blue-headed Vireo
Vireo plumbeus, Plumbeous Vireo
Vireo philadelphicus, Philadelphia Vireo
Vireo gilvus, Warbling Vireo
Vireo olivaceus, Red-eyed Vireo
Vireo flavoviridis, Yellow-green Vireo
Vireo altiloquus, Black-whiskered Vireo
Vireo magister, Yucatan Vireo
Family CORVIDAE
Perisoreus canadensis, Canada Jay
Psilorhinus morio, Brown Jay
Cyanocorax yncas, Green Jay
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus, Pinyon Jay
Cyanocitta stelleri, Steller's Jay
Cyanocitta cristata, Blue Jay
Aphelocoma coerulescens, Florida Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma insularis, Island Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma californica, California Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma woodhouseii, Woodhouse's Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma wollweberi, Mexican Jay
Nucifraga columbiana, Clark's Nutcracker
Pica hudsonia, Black-billed Magpie
Pica nuttalli, Yellow-billed Magpie
Corvus monedula, Eurasian Jackdaw
Corvus kubaryi, Mariana Crow
Corvus brachyrhynchos, American Crow
Corvus caurinus, Northwestern Crow
Corvus leucognaphalus, White-necked Crow
Corvus imparatus, Tamaulipas Crow
Corvus ossifragus, Fish Crow
Corvus hawaiiensis, Hawaiian Crow
Corvus cryptoleucus, Chihuahuan Raven
Corvus corax, Common Raven
Family ALAUDIDAE
Alauda arvensis, Eurasian Skylark
Eremophila alpestris, Horned Lark
Family HIRUNDINIDAE
Subfamily HIRUNDININAE
Riparia riparia, Bank Swallow
Tachycineta bicolor, Tree Swallow
Tachycineta cyaneoviridis, Bahama Swallow
Tachycineta thalassina, Violet-green Swallow
Tachycineta albilinea, Mangrove Swallow
Stelgidopteryx serripennis, Northern

Rough-winged Swallow	<i>Polioptila melanura</i> , Black-tailed Gnatcatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i> , Mugimaki Flycatcher
<i>Progne tapera</i> , Brown-chested Martin	<i>Polioptila nigriceps</i> , Black-capped Gnatcatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i> , Taiga Flycatcher
<i>Progne dominicensis</i> , Caribbean Martin	Family CINCLIDAE	<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i> , Common Redstart
<i>Progne subis</i> , Purple Martin	<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i> , American Dipper	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i> , Stonechat
<i>Progne cryptoleuca</i> , Cuban Martin	Family REGULIDAE	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i> , Northern Wheatear
<i>Progne chalybea</i> , Gray-breasted Martin	<i>Regulus satrapa</i> , Golden-crowned Kinglet	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i> , Pied Wheatear
<i>Progne elegans</i> , Southern Martin	<i>Regulus calendula</i> , Ruby-crowned Kinglet	Family TURDIDAE
<i>Hirundo rustica</i> , Barn Swallow	Family PHYLLOSCOPIDAE	<i>Monticola solitarius</i> , Blue Rock-Thrush
<i>Delichon urbicum</i> , Common House-Martin	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i> , Willow Warbler	<i>Sialia sialis</i> , Eastern Bluebird
<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i> , Cliff Swallow	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i> , Common Chiffchaff	<i>Sialia mexicana</i> , Western Bluebird
<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i> , Cave Swallow	<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i> , Wood Warbler	<i>Sialia currucoides</i> , Mountain Bluebird
Family PARIDAE	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i> , Dusky Warbler	<i>Myadestes townsendi</i> , Townsend's Solitaire
<i>Poecile carolinensis</i> , Carolina Chickadee	<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i> , Pallas's Leaf Warbler	<i>Myadestes occidentalis</i> , Brown-backed Solitaire
<i>Poecile atricapillus</i> , Black-capped Chickadee	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i> , Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Myadestes myadestinus</i> , Kāma'o
<i>Poecile gambeli</i> , Mountain Chickadee	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i> , Arctic Warbler	<i>Myadestes lanaiensis</i> , Olomao
<i>Poecile sclateri</i> , Mexican Chickadee	<i>Phylloscopus examinandus</i> , Kamchatka Leaf Warbler	<i>Myadestes obscurus</i> , Ōma'o
<i>Poecile rufescens</i> , Chestnut-backed Chickadee	Family SYLVIIDAE	<i>Myadestes palmeri</i> , Puaiohi
<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i> , Boreal Chickadee	<i>Sylvia curruca</i> , Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Catharus aurantirostris</i> , Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
<i>Poecile cinctus</i> , Gray-headed Chickadee	<i>Chamaea fasciata</i> , Wrentit	<i>Catharus mexicanus</i> , Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush
<i>Baeolophus wollweberi</i> , Bridled Titmouse	Family ACROCEPHALIDAE	<i>Catharus fuscescens</i> , Veery
<i>Baeolophus inornatus</i> , Oak Titmouse	<i>Arundinax aedon</i> , Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Catharus minimus</i> , Gray-cheeked Thrush
<i>Baeolophus ridgwayi</i> , Juniper Titmouse	<i>Acrocephalus luscinius</i> , Nightingale Reed Warbler	<i>Catharus bicknelli</i> , Bicknell's Thrush
<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i> , Tufted Titmouse	<i>Acrocephalus hiwae</i> , Saipan Reed Warbler	<i>Catharus ustulatus</i> , Swainson's Thrush
<i>Baeolophus atricristatus</i> , Black-crested Titmouse	<i>Acrocephalus nijoi</i> , Aguiguan Reed Warbler	<i>Catharus guttatus</i> , Hermit Thrush
Family REMIZIDAE	<i>Acrocephalus yamashinae</i> , Pagan Reed Warbler	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i> , Wood Thrush
<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i> , Verdin	<i>Acrocephalus familiaris</i> , Millerbird	<i>Turdus obscurus</i> , Eyebrowed Thrush
Family AEGITHALIDAE	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i> , Sedge Warbler	<i>Turdus naumanni</i> , Dusky Thrush
<i>Psaltiriparus minimus</i> , Bushtit	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i> , Blyth's Reed Warbler	<i>Turdus pilaris</i> , Fieldfare
Family SITTIDAE	Family LOCUSTELLIDAE	<i>Turdus iliacus</i> , Redwing
Subfamily SITTINAE	<i>Locustella ochotensis</i> , Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler	<i>Turdus grayi</i> , Clay-colored Thrush
<i>Sitta canadensis</i> , Red-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i> , River Warbler	<i>Turdus assimilis</i> , White-throated Thrush
<i>Sitta carolinensis</i> , White-breasted Nuthatch	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i> , Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Turdus rufopalliatu</i> s, Rufous-backed Robin
<i>Sitta pygmaea</i> , Pygmy Nuthatch	Family MUSCICAPIDAE	<i>Turdus migratorius</i> , American Robin
<i>Sitta pusilla</i> , Brown-headed Nuthatch	<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i> , Gray-streaked Flycatcher	<i>Turdus plumbeus</i> , Red-legged Thrush
Family CERCITHIDAE	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i> , Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Ixoreus naevius</i> , Varied Thrush
Subfamily CERCITHINAE	<i>Muscicapa striata</i> , Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Ridgwayia pinicola</i> , Aztec Thrush
<i>Certhia americana</i> , Brown Creeper	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i> , Dark-sided Flycatcher	Family MIMIDAE
Family TROGLODYTIDAE	<i>Erithacus rubecula</i> , European Robin	<i>Melanotis caerulescens</i> , Blue Mockingbird
<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i> , Rock Wren	<i>Larvivora cyane</i> , Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Melanoptila glabrirostris</i> , Black Catbird
<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i> , Canyon Wren	<i>Larvivora sibilans</i> , Rufous-tailed Robin	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i> , Gray Catbird
<i>Troglodytes aedon</i> , House Wren	<i>Cyanecula svecica</i> , Bluethroat	<i>Margarops fuscatus</i> , Pearly-eyed Thrasher
<i>Troglodytes pacificus</i> , Pacific Wren	<i>Calliope calliope</i> , Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i> , Curve-billed Thrasher
<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i> , Winter Wren	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i> , Red-flanked Bluetail	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i> , Brown Thrasher
<i>Cistothorus platensis</i> , Sedge Wren	<i>Ficedula narcissina</i> , Narcissus Flycatcher	<i>Toxostoma longirostre</i> , Long-billed Thrasher
<i>Cistothorus palustris</i> , Marsh Wren		<i>Toxostoma bendirei</i> , Bendire's Thrasher
<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i> , Carolina Wren		<i>Toxostoma redivivum</i> , California Thrasher
<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i> , Bewick's Wren		<i>Toxostoma lecontei</i> , LeConte's Thrasher
<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i> , Cactus Wren		<i>Toxostoma crissale</i> , Crissal Thrasher
<i>Thryophilus sinaloa</i> , Sinaloa Wren		
Family POLIOPTILIDAE		
<i>Polioptila caerulea</i> , Blue-Gray Gnatcatcher		
<i>Polioptila californica</i> , California Gnatcatcher		

- Oreoscoptes montanus*, Sage Thrasher
Mimus gundlachii, Bahama Mockingbird
Mimus polyglottos, Northern Mockingbird
Family STURNIDAE
Agropsar philippensis, Chestnut-cheeked Starling
Spodiopsar cineraceus, White-cheeked Starling
Family BOMBYCILLIDAE
Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian Waxwing
Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar Waxwing
Family PTILIOGONATIDAE
Ptiliogonys cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher
Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla
Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE
Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive Warbler
Family PRUNELLIDAE
Prunella montanella, Siberian Accentor
Family MOTACILLIDAE
Motacilla tschutschensis, Eastern Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla citreola, Citrine Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea, Gray Wagtail
Motacilla alba, White Wagtail
Anthus trivialis, Tree Pipit
Anthus hodgsoni, Olive-backed Pipit
Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit
Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit
Anthus rubescens, American Pipit
Anthus spragueii, Sprague's Pipit
Family FRINGILLIDAE
Subfamily FRINGILLINAE
Fringilla coelebs, Common Chaffinch
Fringilla montifringilla, Brambling
Subfamily EUPHONIINAE
Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia
Subfamily CARDUELINAE
Coccothraustes vespertinus, Evening Grosbeak
Coccothraustes coccothraustes, Hawfinch
Carpodacus erythrurus, Common Rosefinch
Carpodacus roseus, Pallas's Rosefinch
Melamprosops phaeosoma, Po'ouli
Oreomystis bairdi, 'Akikiki
Paroreomyza maculata, O'ahu 'Alauahio
Paroreomyza flammea, Kākāwahie
Paroreomyza montana, Maui 'Alauahio
Loxioides bailleui, Palila
Telespiza cantans, Laysan Finch
Telespiza ultima, Nihoa Finch
Palmeria dolei, 'Akohekohe
Himatione fraithii, Laysan Honeycreeper
Himatione sanguinea, 'Apapane
Drepanis coccinea, 'Iiwi
Psittirostra psittacea, 'Ō'ū
Pseudonestor xanthophrys, Maui Parrotbill
Hemignathus hanapepe, Kauai Nukupu'u
Hemignathus lucidus, O'ahu Nukupu'u
Hemignathus affinis, Maui Nukupu'u
Hemignathus wilsoni, 'Akiapola'au
Akialoa stejnegeri, Kauai 'Akialoa
Akialoa ellisiana, O'ahu 'Akialoa
Akialoa lanaiensis, Maui Nui 'Akialoa
Magnumma parva, 'Anianiau
Chlorodrepanis virens, Hawaii 'Amakihi
Chlorodrepanis flava, O'ahu 'Amakihi
Chlorodrepanis stejnegeri, Kauai 'Amakihi
Loxops mana, Hawaii Creeper
Loxops caeruleirostris, 'Akeke'e
Loxops wolstenholmei, O'ahu 'Akepa
Loxops ochraceus, Maui 'Akepa
Loxops coccineus, Hawaii 'Akepa
Pinicola enucleator, Pine Grosbeak
Pyrrhula pyrrhula, Eurasian Bullfinch
Leucosticte arctoa, Asian Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte tephrocotis, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte atrata, Black Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte australis, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch
Haemorhous mexicanus, House Finch
Haemorhous purpureus, Purple Finch
Haemorhous cassinii, Cassin's Finch
Chloris sinica, Oriental Greenfinch
Acanthis flammea, Common Redpoll
Acanthis hornemanni, Hoary Redpoll
Loxia curvirostra, Red Crossbill
Loxia sinesciuris, Cassia Crossbill
Loxia leucoptera, White-winged Crossbill
Spinus spinus, Eurasian Siskin
Spinus pinus, Pine Siskin
Spinus psaltria, Lesser Goldfinch
Spinus lawrencei, Lawrence's Goldfinch
Spinus tristis, American Goldfinch
Family CALCARIIDAE
Calcarius lapponicus, Lapland Longspur
Calcarius ornatus, Chestnut-collared Longspur
Calcarius pictus, Smith's Longspur
Rhynchophanes mccownii, McCown's Longspur
Plectrophenax nivalis, Snow Bunting
Plectrophenax hyperboreus, McKay's Bunting
Family EMBERIZIDAE
Emberiza leucocephalos, Pine Bunting
Emberiza chrysophrys, Yellow-browed Bunting
Emberiza pusilla, Little Bunting
Emberiza rustica, Rustic Bunting
Emberiza elegans, Yellow-throated Bunting
Emberiza aureola, Yellow-breasted Bunting
Emberiza variabilis, Gray Bunting
Emberiza pallasi, Pallas's Bunting
Emberiza schoeniclus, Reed Bunting
Family PASSERELLIDAE
Peucaea carpalis, Rufous-winged Sparrow
Peucaea botterii, Botteri's Sparrow
Peucaea cassinii, Cassin's Sparrow
Peucaea aestivalis, Bachman's Sparrow
Ammodramus savannarum, Grasshopper Sparrow
Arremonops rufivirgatus, Olive Sparrow
Amphispiza quinquestrata, Five-striped Sparrow
Amphispiza bilineata, Black-throated Sparrow
Chondestes grammacus, Lark Sparrow
Calamospiza melanocorys, Lark Bunting
Spizella passerina, Chipping Sparrow
Spizella pallida, Clay-colored Sparrow
Spizella atrogularis, Black-chinned Sparrow
Spizella pusilla, Field Sparrow
Spizella breweri, Brewer's Sparrow
Spizella wortheni, Worthen's Sparrow
Passerella iliaca, Fox Sparrow
Spizelloides arborea, American Tree Sparrow
Junco hyemalis, Dark-eyed Junco
Junco phaeonotus, Yellow-eyed Junco
Zonotrichia leucophrys, White-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia atricapilla, Golden-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia querula, Harris's Sparrow
Zonotrichia albicollis, White-throated Sparrow
Artemisiospiza nevadensis, Sagebrush Sparrow
Artemisiospiza belli, Bell's Sparrow
Poocetes gramineus, Vesper Sparrow
Ammospiza leconteii, LeConte's Sparrow
Ammospiza maritima, Seaside Sparrow
Ammospiza nelsoni, Nelson's Sparrow
Ammospiza caudacuta, Saltmarsh Sparrow
Centronyx bairdii, Baird's Sparrow
Centronyx henslowii, Henslow's Sparrow
Passerculus sandwichensis, Savannah Sparrow
Melospiza melodia, Song Sparrow
Melospiza lincolni, Lincoln's Sparrow
Melospiza georgiana, Swamp Sparrow
Melospiza fusca, Canyon Towhee
Melospiza aberti, Abert's Towhee
Melospiza crissalis, California Towhee
Aimophila ruficeps, Rufous-crowned Sparrow
Pipilo chlorurus, Green-tailed Towhee
Pipilo maculatus, Spotted Towhee
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, Eastern Towhee
Family NESOSPINGIDAE

Nesospingus speculiferus, Puerto Rican Tanager
 Family SPINDALIDAE
Spindalis zena, Western Spindalis
Spindalis portoricensis, Puerto Rican Spindalis
 Family ICTERIIDAE
Icteria virens, Yellow-breasted Chat
 Family ICTERIDAE
 Subfamily XANTHOCEPHALINAE
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, Yellow-headed Blackbird
 Subfamily DOLICHONYCHINAE
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Bobolink
 Subfamily STURNELLINAE
Sturnella magna, Eastern Meadowlark
Sturnella neglecta, Western Meadowlark
 Subfamily ICTERINAE
Icterus portoricensis, Puerto Rican Oriole
Icterus wagleri, Black-vented Oriole
Icterus spurius, Orchard Oriole
Icterus cucullatus, Hooded Oriole
Icterus pustulatus, Streak-backed Oriole
Icterus bullockii, Bullock's Oriole
Icterus gularis, Altamira Oriole
Icterus graduacauda, Audubon's Oriole
Icterus galbula, Baltimore Oriole
Icterus abeillei, Black-backed Oriole
Icterus parisorum, Scott's Oriole
 Subfamily AGELAIINAE
Agelaius phoeniceus, Red-winged Blackbird
Agelaius tricolor, Tricolored Blackbird
Agelaius humeralis, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
Agelaius xanthomus, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
Molothrus bonariensis, Shiny Cowbird
Molothrus aeneus, Bronzed Cowbird
Molothrus ater, Brown-headed Cowbird
Euphagus carolinus, Rusty Blackbird
Euphagus cyanocephalus, Brewer's Blackbird
Quiscalus quiscula, Common Grackle
Quiscalus major, Boat-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus mexicanus, Great-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus niger, Greater Antillean Grackle
 Family PARULIDAE
Seiurus aurocapilla, Ovenbird
Helmitheros vermivorum, Worm-eating Warbler
Parkesia motacilla, Louisiana Waterthrush
Parkesia noveboracensis, Northern Waterthrush
Vermivora bachmanii, Bachman's Warbler
Vermivora chrysoptera, Golden-winged Warbler
Vermivora cyanoptera, Blue-winged

Warbler
Mniotilta varia, Black-and-white Warbler
Protonotaria citrea, Prothonotary Warbler
Limnithlypis swainsonii, Swainson's Warbler
Oreothlypis superciliosa, Crescent-cheeked Warbler
Leiothlypis peregrina, Tennessee Warbler
Leiothlypis celata, Orange-crowned Warbler
Leiothlypis crissalis, Colima Warbler
Leiothlypis luciae, Lucy's Warbler
Leiothlypis ruficapilla, Nashville Warbler
Leiothlypis virginiae, Virginia's Warbler
Oporornis agilis, Connecticut Warbler
Geothlypis poliocephala, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat
Geothlypis tolmiei, MacGillivray's Warbler
Geothlypis philadelphia, Mourning Warbler
Geothlypis formosa, Kentucky Warbler
Geothlypis trichas, Common Yellowthroat
Setophaga angelae, Elfin-woods Warbler
Setophaga citrina, Hooded Warbler
Setophaga ruticilla, American Redstart
Setophaga kirtlandii, Kirtland's Warbler
Setophaga tigrina, Cape May Warbler
Setophaga cerulea, Cerulean Warbler
Setophaga americana, Northern Parula
Setophaga pitiayumi, Tropical Parula
Setophaga magnolia, Magnolia Warbler
Setophaga castanea, Bay-breasted Warbler
Setophaga fusca, Blackburnian Warbler
Setophaga petechia, Yellow Warbler
Setophaga pensylvanica, Chestnut-sided Warbler
Setophaga striata, Blackpoll Warbler
Setophaga caerulescens, Black-throated Blue Warbler
Setophaga palmarum, Palm Warbler
Setophaga pinus, Pine Warbler
Setophaga coronata, Yellow-rumped Warbler
Setophaga dominica, Yellow-throated Warbler
Setophaga discolor, Prairie Warbler
Setophaga adelaidae, Adelaide's Warbler
Setophaga graciae, Grace's Warbler
Setophaga nigrescens, Black-throated Gray Warbler
Setophaga townsendi, Townsend's Warbler
Setophaga occidentalis, Hermit

Warbler
Setophaga chrysoparia, Golden-cheeked Warbler
Setophaga virens, Black-throated Green Warbler
Basileuterus lachrymosus, Fan-tailed Warbler
Basileuterus rufifrons, Rufous-capped Warbler
Basileuterus culicivorus, Golden-crowned Warbler
Cardellina canadensis, Canada Warbler
Cardellina pusilla, Wilson's Warbler
Cardellina rubrifrons, Red-faced Warbler
Myioborus pictus, Painted Redstart
Myioborus miniatus, Slate-throated Redstart
 Family CARDINALIDAE
Piranga flava, Hepatic Tanager
Piranga rubra, Summer Tanager
Piranga olivacea, Scarlet Tanager
Piranga ludoviciana, Western Tanager
Piranga bidentata, Flame-colored Tanager
Rhodothraupis celaeno, Crimson-collared Grosbeak
Cardinalis cardinalis, Northern Cardinal
Cardinalis sinuatus, Pyrrhuloxia
Pheucticus chrysopheplus, Yellow Grosbeak
Pheucticus ludovicianus, Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Pheucticus melanocephalus, Black-headed Grosbeak
Cyanocompsa parcellina, Blue Bunting
Passerina caerulea, Blue Grosbeak
Passerina amoena, Lazuli Bunting
Passerina cyanea, Indigo Bunting
Passerina versicolor, Varied Bunting
Passerina ciris, Painted Bunting
Spiza americana, Dickcissel
 Family THRAUPIDAE
 Subfamily DACNINAE
Cyanerpes cyaneus, Red-legged Honeycreeper
 Subfamily COEREBINAE
Coereba flaveola, Bananaquit
Tiaris olivaceus, Yellow-faced Grassquit
Melanospiza bicolor, Black-faced Grassquit
Melopyrrha portoricensis, Puerto Rican Bullfinch
 Subfamily SPOROPHILINAE
Sporophila moreletii, Morelet's Seedeater
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George Wallace,

Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.

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